

Contents

Preface	vii
Introduction	xix
1 History of the Nuclear Age	1
1.1 Survey of Events	1
1.2 Conflict Literature	15
1.3 Nuclear Arms Chronology	16
Bibliography	40
2 Nuclear Weapons	41
2.1 The Nuclear Age	41
2.2 Nuclear Proliferation	43
2.3 Fission Energy	44
2.4 Critical Mass	45
2.5 Neutron Generations and Bomb Yield	47
2.6 Plutonium–Implosion Weapons	48
2.6.1 Pu Preferable to HEU for Weapons	48
2.6.2 Plutonium Spontaneous Neutron Emission	49
2.6.3 Summary of ^{239}Pu versus ^{235}U for Weapons	50
2.7 Boosted Primaries and H–Bombs	51
2.7.1 Radiation Compression	53
2.7.2 Lithium Deuteride for Large Hydrogen Bombs	53
2.8 Neutron Bombs	54
2.9 Exotic Weapons	56
2.10 Nuclear Weapon Effects	57
2.11 Electromagnetic Pulse Attack on Power Grids	62
2.12 Stockpile Stewardship	63
Bibliography	68

3	Nuclear Reactors and Radiation	71
3.1	Nuclear Reactors	71
3.2	Nuclear Safety	76
3.2.1	Five Nuclear Accidents	76
3.3	New Reactor Designs	82
3.4	Low-Dose Radiation	83
3.5	Radiation Standards	87
3.6	Weapon Accidents and Indoor Radon	89
3.6.1	Indoor Radon	90
	Bibliography	92
4	Missiles and War Games	95
4.1	Rocket Motion	95
4.2	ICBM Accuracy	97
4.3	Kill Probability	99
4.4	Launch on Warning	103
4.4.1	Reduced Probability of Launch on Warning	105
4.5	Nuclear Conflict and MAD	106
4.6	Conventional Conflict	114
	Bibliography	118
5	Ballistic Missile Defense	121
5.1	ABM History	121
5.2	Nuclear ABMs	127
5.3	Particle Beam Weapons	127
5.4	Laser Weapons	128
5.5	Earth-Based Lasers	130
5.6	Kinetic Kill Vehicles	132
5.7	Airborne Laser	133
5.8	Anti-Satellite Weapons	133
	Bibliography	135
6	Verification and Arms Control Treaties	137
6.1	Verification Context	137
6.2	Arms Control Treaties	138
6.2.1	Nuclear Testing Treaties	139
6.2.2	Strategic Nuclear Arms Treaties	139
6.2.3	Other Treaties and Agreements	143
6.2.4	Global Organizations	145
6.3	Optical Reconnaissance	145
6.4	Radar Monitoring	148
6.5	How Much Verification Is Enough?	150
	Bibliography	152

7	Winding Down the Cold War	155
7.1	Then and Now	155
7.1.1	Belarus, Kazakhstan, Ukraine	156
7.2	Control on Warheads and Fissile Materials	158
7.3	Warhead Monitoring in INF and START	160
7.4	Post Cold-War Initiatives	161
7.5	Initiatives to Limit Fissile Materials	165
7.5.1	Fissile Material Cut-off Treaty	165
7.5.2	Plutonium Management	166
7.6	Warhead Monitoring After START	168
7.6.1	NAS on Monitoring Warheads	169
7.7	Quo Vadis After Cold War?	172
7.7.1	Lessons Learned	173
7.7.2	Describing Progress	175
7.7.3	Steps to Control Fissile Materials	175
	Bibliography	178
8	Nuclear Proliferation	181
8.1	Proliferation History	181
8.1.1	Nuclear Danger: Weapons > Safety > Waste	183
8.2	The NPT	187
8.3	Non-Proliferation Policy	192
8.3.1	Incentives to Acquire Nuclear Weapons	193
8.3.2	Disincentives for Nuclear Weapons	194
8.3.3	Other NPT-Policy Issues	194
	Bibliography	200
9	Proliferation Technologies	201
9.1	Special Nuclear Material	201
9.2	Uranium Enrichment	202
9.3	Uranium Details	207
9.3.1	Three Situations for 1000 tonne-SWU/year	208
9.4	Plutonium Details	210
9.5	Missile Technologies	214
9.6	Safeguards Technologies	216
9.6.1	Advanced Nuclear Monitoring Technologies	218
	Bibliography	221
10	Proliferated States	223
10.1	Technology Transfer	223
10.2	Five P-5 NWS (US, Russia, China, UK, France)	226
10.2.1	United States	226
10.2.2	Russia	228
10.2.3	China	230
10.2.4	United Kingdom	231
10.2.5	France	232

10.3	Four Defacto NWS (India, Israel, North Korea, Pakistan)	232
10.3.1	India	232
10.3.2	Israel	233
10.3.3	North Korea	234
10.3.4	Pakistan	236
10.4	Iran, a Work in Progress	237
10.4.1	Iran	237
10.5	Eight NNWS Successes (Argentina, Brazil, Iraq, Libya, South Africa, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Ukraine).	240
10.5.1	Argentina	240
10.5.2	Brazil	241
10.5.3	Iraq	242
10.5.4	Libya	243
10.5.5	South Africa	244
10.5.6	Ukraine, Belarus, Kazakhstan.	245
10.6	Eight More NNWS Successes (Germany, Japan, Sweden, Switzerland, South Korea, Taiwan, Algeria, Syria)	247
	Bibliography	249
11	Nuclear Testing and the NPT	253
11.1	Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty	253
11.2	NPT–CTBT Connection	256
11.3	Nuclear Tests in Atmosphere and Space	257
11.4	Underground Nuclear Tests	259
11.5	National Academy Conclusions on CTBT Monitoring.	260
11.6	Covert Cavity Tests	266
	Bibliography	268
12	Terrorism	271
12.1	Terrorism in 21st Century	271
12.1.1	Terrorism Advantage to the Offense	273
12.1.2	Future Perfect Storms	274
12.2	Attack of 11 September 2001	275
12.2.1	Four Airliner Missiles	275
12.2.2	Torture	278
12.2.3	Did Torture Prevent Attacks?.	279
12.3	Long-Term Response	280
12.3.1	Department of Homeland Security	280
12.3.2	Total Information Awareness	281
12.3.3	Terrorism Pathways	282
12.3.4	Response to Terrorism	283
12.4	Vulnerability to Terrorism	284
12.4.1	NRC Report, Making the Nation Safer	285
12.4.2	General Guidelines	286

12.5	Insider Threats	288
	Bibliography	290
13	Nuclear Terrorism	291
13.1	Improvised Devices	291
13.1.1	Improvised Attacks	292
13.2	Improvised Nuclear Devices	292
13.2.1	Mathematical Model of Risk	292
13.2.2	IND Details	293
13.2.3	Acute Radiation Syndrome	294
13.2.4	Response to IND Explosion	294
13.2.5	Nuclear Forensics	296
13.3	Dirty Bombs	297
13.3.1	Dirty Bomb Scenarios	298
13.3.2	Improvised Explosive Device	300
13.4	Nuclear Industry	301
13.5	Drones	303
13.5.1	Drone Technology	304
13.5.2	Legality of Drone Attacks	305
	Bibliography	308
14	Cyber Terrorism	309
14.1	Cyber Introduction	309
14.1.1	Total Information Awareness	311
14.2	Stuxnet	314
14.3	Cyber Details	317
14.3.1	Cyber Attacks	320
14.3.2	Deterrence and Defensive Strategies	323
14.4	Cyber Governance	323
14.4.1	Issues for International Governance	325
14.5	Cyber Diplomacy	333
	Bibliography	335
15	Biological and Chemical Weapons	337
15.1	BW History	337
15.1.1	Historical Examples of Biological Warfare	339
15.1.2	Pandemic Threats	339
15.2	BW Control with BWC	341
15.2.1	The BWC	342
15.2.2	BWC Monitoring and Verification	343
15.3	CW History	345
15.3.1	Types of CW	346
15.4	CW Control with CWC	347
15.4.1	Terms of the CWC	348
15.4.2	Russia and US Help Syria Join CWC	349
	Bibliography	351

16	Conclusions	353
16.1	Three Main Issues	353
16.2	Chapter Conclusions.	355
Appendix A: Reflections on Nuclear Arms Control		377
Appendix B: Reflections on Nuclear Proliferation		405
Appendix C: Websites		419
Glossary		423

Nuclear Proliferation and Terrorism in the Post-9/11
World

Hafemeister, D.

2016, XXIV, 434 p. 52 illus., 35 illus. in color., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-319-25365-7