

Contents

1	Introduction	1
	Bibliography	4
2	Theoretical Background	7
2.1	Dielectrics	7
2.2	Classification of Dielectrics	10
2.2.1	Ferroelectrics	14
2.2.2	Relaxor Ferroelectrics	20
2.3	Electromechanical Enhancements in Ferroelectrics	27
2.3.1	Composition Engineering	28
2.3.2	Structure Engineering	33
	Bibliography	37
3	Literature Review: Piezoceramics for Actuator Applications	43
3.1	The $(1 - x)\text{Ba}(\text{Zr}_{0.2}\text{Ti}_{0.8})\text{O}_3 - x(\text{Ba}_{0.7}\text{Ca}_{0.3})\text{TiO}_3$ System	46
3.1.1	Processing	46
3.1.2	Atomic Structure	47
3.1.3	Microstructure	49
3.1.4	Electromechanical Properties	51
3.2	The $(1 - x)(\text{Bi}_{1/2}\text{Na}_{1/2})\text{TiO}_3 - x\text{SrTiO}_3$ System	53
3.2.1	Processing	53
3.2.2	Atomic Structure	55
3.2.3	Microstructure	57
3.2.4	Electromechanical Properties	57
	Bibliography	59
4	Experimental Procedure	65
4.1	Powder and Ceramic Processing	65
4.2	Structural Characterization	67
4.2.1	Atomic Characterization	67
4.2.2	Microstructural Characterization	69

4.3	Thermal Analysis.	71
4.4	Electrical Characterization.	71
4.4.1	Temperature- and Frequency-Dependent Dielectric Properties	71
4.4.2	Small Signal Properties	72
4.4.3	Temperature- and Frequency-Dependent Quasi-Static Large Signal Properties	73
	Bibliography.	75
5	Results and Discussions	77
5.1	The $(1 - x)\text{Ba}(\text{Zr}_{0.2}\text{Ti}_{0.8})\text{O}_{3-x}(\text{Ba}_{0.7}\text{Ca}_{0.3})\text{TiO}_3$ System.	77
5.1.1	Atomic Characterization	77
5.1.2	Microstructure Characterization	79
5.1.3	Electrical Characterization	81
5.1.4	Strain Mechanisms of the $(1 - x)\text{Ba}(\text{Zr}_{0.2}\text{Ti}_{0.8})\text{O}_{3-x}(\text{Ba}_{0.7}\text{Ca}_{0.3})\text{TiO}_3$ System	102
5.2	The $(1 - x)(\text{Bi}_{1/2}\text{Na}_{1/2})\text{TiO}_3-x\text{SrTiO}_3$ System	111
5.2.1	Synthesis Study.	111
5.2.2	Atomic Characterization	113
5.2.3	Microstructure Characterization	117
5.2.4	Electrical Characterization	122
5.2.5	Effect of Microstructure on the Quasi-Static Large Signal Properties	134
5.2.6	Strain Mechanisms of the $(1 - x)(\text{Bi}_{1/2}\text{Na}_{1/2})\text{TiO}_3-x\text{SrTiO}_3$ System	135
	Bibliography.	144
6	Conclusions	151
7	Remarks and Future Work	155
	Bibliography.	157
	Appendix I: Nomenclature for Core-Shell Microstructures	159
	Appendix II: Electromechanical Equations.	163
	Appendix III: Dielectric Relaxation in the $(1 - x)\text{Ba}(\text{Zr}_{0.2}\text{Ti}_{0.8})\text{O}_{3-x}(\text{Ba}_{0.7}\text{Ca}_{0.3})\text{TiO}_3$ System	165
	Appendix IV: Cycling Reliability of the $(1 - x)(\text{Bi}_{1/2}\text{Na}_{1/2})\text{TiO}_3-x\text{SrTiO}_3$ System	167
	Appendix V: Application-Oriented Characterization	169
	Summarized Curriculum Vitae	173

Strain Mechanisms in Lead-Free Ferroelectrics for
Actuators

Acosta, M.

2016, XVIII, 181 p. 105 illus., 86 illus. in color.,

Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-319-27755-4