

Contents

Part I General Properties of Ensembles on Configuration Space

| | | |
|----------|---|----|
| 1 | Introduction | 3 |
| 1.1 | The Description of Physical Systems in Terms of Ensembles on Configuration Space. | 3 |
| 1.2 | Basic Concepts and Examples | 4 |
| 1.3 | Further Examples: Discrete Configuration Spaces. | 7 |
| 1.3.1 | Classical Rate Equations | 7 |
| 1.3.2 | Finite-Dimensional Quantum Systems. | 9 |
| 1.4 | Fundamental Properties of Ensemble Hamiltonians. | 10 |
| 1.4.1 | Conservation of Probability | 10 |
| 1.4.2 | Positivity of Probability | 12 |
| 1.4.3 | Homogeneity | 13 |
| 1.5 | Outline of This Book | 14 |
| | References | 16 |
| 2 | Observables, Symmetries and Constraints | 19 |
| 2.1 | Some General Considerations | 19 |
| 2.1.1 | Fundamental Variables and Ontology | 19 |
| 2.1.2 | The Dual Role of Observables | 20 |
| 2.2 | Observables. | 21 |
| 2.3 | Examples | 24 |
| 2.3.1 | Position and Momentum Observables | 24 |
| 2.3.2 | Classical Observables | 26 |
| 2.3.3 | Quantum Observables. | 27 |
| 2.4 | Eigenensembles, Weak Values and Transition Probabilities | 28 |
| 2.4.1 | Eigenensembles and Eigenvalues. | 29 |
| 2.4.2 | Weak Values and Local Densities | 30 |
| 2.4.3 | Transition Probabilities | 32 |
| 2.5 | Symmetries and Transformations | 34 |
| 2.5.1 | Nonrelativistic Particles. | 35 |
| 2.5.2 | Rotational Bits. | 36 |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----------|
| 2.6 | Constraints and Superselection Rules | 40 |
| | References | 42 |
| 3 | Interaction, Locality and Measurement. | 43 |
| 3.1 | Introduction. | 43 |
| 3.2 | Joint Ensembles. | 44 |
| 3.2.1 | Independent Ensembles. | 44 |
| 3.2.2 | Interaction Versus Noninteraction. | 45 |
| 3.2.3 | Independence Versus Entanglement | 46 |
| 3.3 | Extending Observables to Joint Ensembles | 48 |
| 3.3.1 | General Definition | 48 |
| 3.3.2 | Two Invariance Properties. | 50 |
| 3.3.3 | Configuration Separability and Strong Separability | 51 |
| 3.4 | Measurement Interactions: A Simple Example | 53 |
| 3.5 | Weak Measurements | 55 |
| 3.5.1 | Weak Position Measurement | 55 |
| 3.5.2 | Weak Momentum Measurement. | 56 |
| 3.6 | Measurement-Induced Collapse | 57 |
| | References | 59 |
| 4 | Thermodynamics and Mixtures on Configuration Space | 61 |
| 4.1 | Introduction. | 61 |
| 4.2 | Mixtures | 62 |
| 4.2.1 | General Definition | 62 |
| 4.2.2 | Classical and Quantum Mixtures | 63 |
| 4.2.3 | Dynamics and Liouville Equations | 65 |
| 4.2.4 | Proper and Improper Mixtures | 66 |
| 4.3 | Thermodynamics on Configuration Space | 67 |
| 4.3.1 | Failure of the Canonical Approach. | 67 |
| 4.3.2 | Thermal Mixtures. | 69 |
| 4.3.3 | Thermal Weighting Distribution from the Zeroth Law | 70 |
| 4.4 | Quantum Thermal Mixtures. | 72 |
| 4.5 | Classical Thermal Mixtures | 73 |
| 4.6 | Example: One-Dimensional Classical Systems | 75 |
| 4.7 | Discussion | 77 |
| | Appendix 1: Representation of Phase Space Densities by Mixtures | 77 |
| | Appendix 2: Solution of the Classical Continuity Equation. | 80 |
| | References | 81 |

Part II Axiomatic Approaches to Quantum Mechanics

| | | |
|----------|---|-----------|
| 5 | Quantization of Classical Ensembles via an Exact Uncertainty Principle | 85 |
| 5.1 | Introduction. | 85 |
| 5.2 | An Exact Uncertainty Relation. | 86 |

| | | |
|----------|--|------------|
| 5.3 | Derivation of the Schrödinger Equation | 88 |
| 5.3.1 | Classical Mechanics | 89 |
| 5.3.2 | Nonclassical Momentum Fluctuations | 90 |
| 5.3.3 | Exact Uncertainty Principle | 91 |
| 5.3.4 | Independent Subsystems | 93 |
| 5.3.5 | Equations of Motion. | 95 |
| 5.3.6 | Further Remarks on the Exact Uncertainty Relation | 96 |
| 5.4 | Derivation of Bosonic Field Equations | 97 |
| 5.4.1 | Classical Ensembles of Fields | 98 |
| 5.4.2 | Momentum Fluctuations and Quantum Ensembles | 99 |
| 5.4.3 | Example: Electromagnetic Field | 102 |
| 5.4.4 | Example: Gravitational Field | 104 |
| | Appendix 1: Hamilton–Jacobi Ensembles | 107 |
| | Appendix 2: Proofs of the Theorem and Corollary. | 110 |
| | References | 112 |
| 6 | The Geometry of Ensembles on Configuration Space. | 115 |
| 6.1 | Introduction. | 115 |
| 6.2 | Information Metric, Symplectic Structure and Kähler Geometry | 116 |
| 6.2.1 | Information Geometry. | 116 |
| 6.2.2 | Uniqueness of the Information Metric via Markov Mappings | 119 |
| 6.2.3 | Dynamics and Symplectic Geometry | 120 |
| 6.2.4 | Kähler Geometry | 122 |
| 6.2.5 | On the Geometry of Ensembles on Configuration Space | 123 |
| 6.2.6 | Uniqueness of the Kähler Metric via Generalized Markov Mappings | 124 |
| 6.2.7 | Complex Coordinates and Wave Functions | 127 |
| 6.2.8 | Statistical Distance in the Kähler Space | 128 |
| 6.3 | Geometrical Reconstruction of Quantum Mechanics | 129 |
| 6.3.1 | Group of Unitary Transformations | 129 |
| 6.3.2 | Hilbert Space Formulation. | 132 |
| 6.4 | Information Geometry and Quantum Mechanics. | 132 |
| | Appendix 1: Symplectic Geometry, Compatibility Conditions, and Kähler Structure | 133 |
| | Appendix 2: Generalized Markov Mappings | 134 |
| | References | 138 |
| 7 | Local Representations of Rotations on Discrete Configuration Spaces | 141 |
| 7.1 | Introduction. | 141 |
| 7.2 | One Robit. | 142 |
| 7.3 | Two Robits | 144 |

| | | |
|--|--|-----|
| 7.3.1 | Reduced Phase Space for Two Robits. | 145 |
| 7.3.2 | Two-Robit System with $so(3) \oplus so(3)$ Symmetry. | 146 |
| 7.3.3 | Wave Function Representation and a Condition for Equivalence to Quantum Mechanics | 152 |
| 7.4 | Discussion | 155 |
| Appendix: Invariance of Subsystem Independence | | |
| | Constraints Under Rotations | 156 |
| | References | 157 |

Part III Hybrid Quantum-Classical Systems

| | | |
|----------|--|------------|
| 8 | Hybrid Quantum-Classical Ensembles. | 161 |
| 8.1 | Introduction. | 161 |
| 8.2 | Quantum-Classical Ensembles | 163 |
| 8.2.1 | Quantum and Classical Mechanics on Configuration Space | 163 |
| 8.2.2 | Interacting Quantum and Classical Ensembles | 165 |
| 8.3 | Some General Properties. | 167 |
| 8.4 | Measurement of a Quantum System by a Classical Apparatus. | 174 |
| 8.5 | Scattering of Classical Particles by Quantum Superpositions | 177 |
| 8.6 | Hybrid Oscillators and Gaussian Ensembles | 180 |
| 8.6.1 | Gaussian Ensembles | 180 |
| 8.6.2 | Coherent Ensembles | 182 |
| 8.7 | Hybrid Wigner Functions | 183 |
| 8.7.1 | Definition and Basic Properties | 183 |
| 8.7.2 | Hybrid Wigner Functions for Gaussian Ensembles | 186 |
| 8.7.3 | Covariance Matrix | 187 |
| | References | 190 |
| 9 | Consistency of Hybrid Quantum-Classical Ensembles | 191 |
| 9.1 | Introduction. | 191 |
| 9.2 | Dynamical Bracket Considerations | 193 |
| 9.2.1 | Two Minimal Conditions | 193 |
| 9.2.2 | Evading No-Go Theorems: An Algebraic Loophole | 195 |
| 9.3 | Generalised Ehrenfest Relations and the Classical Limit | 196 |
| 9.4 | Locality Considerations. | 199 |
| 9.4.1 | Configuration and Momentum Separability | 199 |
| 9.4.2 | Strong Separability. | 201 |
| 9.4.3 | Implications of Strong Separability Violation. | 203 |
| 9.4.4 | Suppression of Strong Separability Violation via “Classicality” | 207 |
| 9.5 | Measurement Considerations | 209 |
| 9.5.1 | General Measurement Model. | 209 |
| 9.5.2 | Ineffective Decoherence: Improper Mixtures | 211 |

| | | |
|-------|---|-----|
| 9.5.3 | Macroscopic Measuring Devices Revisited | 211 |
| 9.5.4 | Effective Decoherence and Regaining of Strong Separability | 214 |
| 9.6 | Comparisons with Mean-Field Approach. | 216 |
| | References | 218 |

Part IV Classical Gravitational Fields and Their Interaction with Quantum Fields

| | | |
|-----------|---|------------|
| 10 | Ensembles of Classical Gravitational Fields. | 223 |
| 10.1 | Introduction. | 223 |
| 10.2 | Einstein–Hamilton–Jacobi Equation and Ensembles for Classical Gravitational Fields | 224 |
| 10.2.1 | Einstein–Hamilton–Jacobi Equation | 224 |
| 10.2.2 | Measure and Probability | 226 |
| 10.2.3 | Classical Ensemble Hamiltonian for the Gravitational Field. | 228 |
| 10.2.4 | Rate Equation for the Metric Field | 229 |
| 10.3 | Spherically Symmetric Gravity | 230 |
| 10.4 | Ensembles of Black Holes. | 232 |
| | Appendix 1: The Reconstruction Problem. | 235 |
| | Appendix 2: Lemaître Coordinates From Gaussian Coordinate Conditions | 237 |
| | References | 241 |
| 11 | Coupling of Quantum Fields to Classical Gravity | 243 |
| 11.1 | Introduction. | 243 |
| 11.2 | The Coupling of Classical Gravitational Fields to Quantum Matter Fields. | 247 |
| 11.2.1 | General Case. | 247 |
| 11.2.2 | Midisuperspace Example: Spherically Symmetric Gravity | 249 |
| 11.3 | Hybrid Cosmological Model | 250 |
| 11.3.1 | Minisuperspace Hybrid Cosmological Model. | 250 |
| 11.3.2 | Midisuperspace Hybrid Cosmological Model. | 252 |
| 11.3.3 | Discussion. | 254 |
| 11.4 | CGHS Black Hole in the Presence of a Quantized Scalar Field. | 255 |
| 11.4.1 | CGHS Black Hole and Classical Massless Scalar Field. | 255 |
| 11.4.2 | CGHS Black Hole and Quantized Massless Scalar Field. | 257 |
| 11.4.3 | CHGS Black Hole Formation Through Collapse of Matter and Hawking Radiation | 261 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| 11.4.4 Non-perturbative Approach and the Emergence of Time | 266 |
| Appendix: Ground State Gaussian Functional Solution | 269 |
| References | 271 |
| Appendix A: Variational Derivatives and Integrals | 273 |
| Index | 277 |

Ensembles on Configuration Space

Classical, Quantum, and Beyond

Hall, M.J.W.; Reginatto, M.

2016, XIV, 280 p. 3 illus., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-319-34164-4