

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction.....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Causes of Whole-Rock Chemical Variation in Igneous Suites .....	1
1.2	Conventional Software for Igneous Geochemistry.....	3
1.2.1	Spreadsheets .....	3
1.2.2	Dedicated Programs (PC Compatibles).....	4
1.3	A Revolution? The R Language .....	4
1.3.1	What is R?.....	4
1.3.2	Geochemical Data Toolkit ( <i>GCDkit</i> ) .....	5
	References.....	6

## Part I R/GCDkit at Work

<b>2</b>	<b>Data Manipulation and Simple Calculations.....</b>	<b>11</b>
2.1	Loading and Manipulating Data .....	11
2.2	Linking Whole-Rock Chemistry with Mineral Stoichiometry .....	13
2.2.1	Basic Indexes.....	14
2.2.2	Cationic Parameters.....	16
2.2.3	Normative Calculations and Classification of Igneous Rocks.....	17
2.3	Statistics .....	18
2.4	Classification and Grouping—Using Factors .....	19
2.4.1	Statistical Examination of Complex Data Sets .....	20
2.4.2	Conversion of Numeric Vectors to Factors .....	22
2.4.3	Frequency (Contingency) Tables .....	23
	References.....	24
<b>3</b>	<b>Classical Plots.....</b>	<b>27</b>
3.1	Binary Plots .....	27
3.1.1	Plotting Simple Binary Plots .....	27
3.1.2	Constant Sum Effect (Closure).....	30
3.2	Harker Plots and Other Basic Multiple Plots.....	31
3.3	Ternary Plots .....	32
3.4	Classification Plots in <i>GCDkit</i> . .....	34
3.5	Geotectonic Diagrams .....	35
3.6	Spiderplots.....	36
3.7	Multiple Plots by Groups.....	40
	References.....	41

<b>4</b>	<b>Specialized Plots</b> .....	45
4.1	Log–Log Binary Plots .....	45
4.2	Specialized Spiderplots .....	46
4.2.1	Double-Normalized Spiderplots .....	47
4.2.2	Spider Boxplots, Spider Box and Percentile Plots.....	47
4.3	Contour Plots .....	48
4.4	Anomaly Plots.....	49
4.5	Stripplots and Strip Boxplots.....	50
	References.....	51
<b>5</b>	<b>Radiogenic Isotopes</b> .....	53
5.1	Recalculation of Elemental to Isotopic Ratios.....	53
5.2	Calculation of Initial Ratios or Ages .....	55
5.3	Epsilon, Delta and Gamma Values.....	57
5.4	Model Ages .....	60
5.4.1	Single-Stage Nd Model Ages .....	60
5.4.2	Two-Stage Nd Model Ages .....	61
5.5	Isochron Ages.....	63
	References.....	65

## Part II Modelling Major Elements

<b>6</b>	<b>Direct Models</b> .....	69
6.1	Mass Balance During Crystallization .....	69
6.1.1	Graphical Solutions .....	70
6.1.2	Cumulate Composition.....	71
6.1.3	Analytical Formulation.....	72
6.1.4	Generating a Magmatic Series Through Crystallization.....	73
6.2	Partial Melting.....	75
6.3	Peritectic Reactions .....	76
6.4	Mixing.....	78
6.5	Crystallization and Partial Melting—Are These Just Special Cases of Mixing?.....	79
	Reference.....	80
<b>7</b>	<b>Reverse Models</b> .....	81
7.1	An Under-Determined Problem.....	81
7.2	Least-Square Solution to Crystallization/Melting Problems .....	82
7.3	Least-Square Solution to Mixing Problems.....	83
	References.....	83
<b>8</b>	<b>Forward Modelling in R</b> .....	85
	References.....	92
<b>9</b>	<b>Reverse Modelling in R</b> .....	93

## Part III Modelling Trace Elements

<b>10 Dilute Trace Elements: Partition Coefficients</b>	101
10.1 Crystal Networks and Substitutions	101
10.2 Partition Coefficients	101
10.3 Controls on the Values of Partition Coefficients	102
10.4 Bulk Distribution Coefficients	103
References	104
<b>11 Direct (Dilute) Trace-Element Models</b>	105
11.1 Crystallization	106
11.1.1 Batch Crystallization	106
11.1.2 Fractional Crystallization	106
11.1.3 Comparing Different Models	109
11.2 Melting	110
11.2.1 Batch Melting	110
11.2.2 Fractional Melting	110
11.2.3 Comparing Different Models	111
11.2.4 Alternative Formulations of the Melting Equations	111
11.3 Mixing	114
11.3.1 Ratio of Two Elements During Binary Mixing	114
11.3.2 Mixing Hyperbolae in Ratio–Ratio Plots	114
11.4 Assimilation and Fractional Crystallization (AFC)	117
11.5 Composite Models	119
11.5.1 Crystallization with Incomplete Crystal Separation (Batch Crystallization + Binary Mixing)	120
11.5.2 Fluxed Melting (Binary Mixing + Batch Melting)	121
References	123
<b>12 Reverse (Dilute) Trace-Element Models</b>	125
12.1 Reverse Fractional Crystallization (Using Rayleigh's Law)	125
12.2 Reverse Batch Partial Melting	127
12.3 Reverse Mixing	128
References	128
<b>13 Trace Elements as Essential Structural Constituents of Accessory Minerals: the Solubility Concept</b>	129
13.1 Solubility Formulae for Common Accessory Minerals	129
13.1.1 Zircon, $\text{ZrSiO}_4$	129
13.1.2 Monazite, $(\text{LREE})\text{PO}_4$	131
13.1.3 Apatite, $\text{Ca}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3(\text{F}, \text{Cl}, \text{OH})$	134
13.2 Evolution Through Saturation	136
References	139
<b>14 Forward Modelling in R</b>	141
References	152
<b>15 Reverse Modelling in R</b>	153

## Part IV Radiogenic Isotopes

<b>16 Direct Models</b> .....	159
16.1 Binary Mixing .....	159
16.1.1 Single Isotopic Ratio .....	159
16.1.2 Pair of Isotopic Ratios .....	161
16.2 AFC Formulation for Isotopes.....	163
References.....	166
<b>17 Reverse Models</b> .....	167
17.1 Binary Mixing .....	167
17.2 AFC.....	167
References.....	168
<b>18 Forward Modelling in R</b> .....	169
18.1 Binary Mixing .....	169
18.2 AFC.....	173
<b>19 Reverse Modelling in R</b> .....	175
Reference.....	177

## Part V Practical Modelling

<b>20 Choosing an Appropriate Model</b> .....	181
20.1 Evidence for Crystallization .....	181
20.1.1 Final Solidification During Emplacement .....	181
20.1.2 Fractional Crystallization at Depth.....	182
20.2 Evidence For Melting .....	183
20.2.1 Crustal Anatexis .....	183
20.2.2 Melting of the Mantle .....	184
20.3 Magma Mixing and Assimilation .....	185
20.3.1 Mixing and Mingling of Magmas.....	185
20.3.2 Assimilation.....	186
References.....	187
<b>21 Semi-Quantitative Geochemical Approach</b> .....	191
21.1 Assessing Trace-Element Compatibility .....	191
21.2 Order of (In)Compatibility .....	192
21.3 Process Identification .....	195
21.3.1 Mixing vs. Crystallization/Melting.....	195
21.3.2 Crystallization vs. Melting in a Log–Log Diagram.....	195
21.3.3 Crystallization vs. Melting Using Incompatible Elements ...	198
21.4 Mixing Test .....	199
21.5 Identifying Fractionating Minerals Using Log–Log Plots.....	202
References.....	203
<b>22 Constraining a Model</b> .....	205
22.1 Choosing an Appropriate Strategy.....	205

22.2	Constraining a Fractionation or Melting Model .....	206
22.2.1	The Differentiated Liquid(s)/Melt: $C_L$ .....	206
22.2.2	The Primitive Liquid/Source: $C_0$ .....	206
22.2.3	Composition of the Solid Phases (Cumulate/Restite).....	208
22.2.4	Partition Coefficients.....	211
22.3	Dealing with Accessory Minerals.....	212
22.3.1	Assessing the Role of Accessory Minerals.....	212
22.3.2	Modelling with Accessories .....	214
22.4	Constraining the End-Members of a Mixing Model.....	221
	References.....	222
<b>23</b>	<b>Numerical Tips and Tricks .....</b>	<b>225</b>
23.1	The Size of the Geochemical Space .....	225
23.2	Reducing the System.....	227
23.3	Colinearity.....	227
23.4	Breaking Minerals into End Members .....	228
23.5	Coupling Majors and Traces .....	228
23.6	This Space Left Blank for Your Own Tricks .....	229
	References.....	229
<b>24</b>	<b>Common Sense in Action. ....</b>	<b>231</b>
24.1	Physical Constraints .....	231
24.1.1	Thermodynamic Constraints .....	231
24.1.2	Mechanical (Rheological) Constraints .....	232
24.2	Scale and Speed of Processes—Approach to Equilibrium.....	234
24.3	Is Your Model Worth Your Efforts? .....	235
24.3.1	How Well Can We Discriminate Between Models? .....	236
24.3.2	Dangerous Projections.....	237
24.3.3	$K_D$ vs. $C_0$ —What Should You Improve First? .....	238
24.4	Back to the Field!.....	239
	References.....	240

## Part VI Worked Examples

<b>25</b>	<b>Differentiation of a Calc-Alkaline Series: Example of the</b>	
	<b>Atacazo-Ninahuilca volcanoes, Ecuador. ....</b>	<b>245</b>
25.1	Geological Setting .....	245
25.2	Data Exploration and Implications .....	246
25.2.1	Isotopic Data .....	246
25.2.2	Major Elements .....	247
25.2.3	Trace Elements.....	248
25.3	Geochemical Modelling .....	250
25.3.1	First Step: Atacazo .....	252
25.3.2	Second Step: Ninahuilca .....	256
25.4	Summary .....	258
	References.....	260

<b>26 Progressive Melting of a Metasedimentary Sequence: the Saint-Malo Migmatitic Complex, France .....</b>	<b>261</b>
26.1 Geological Setting .....	261
26.2 Major and Trace Elements.....	262
26.3 Geochemical Modelling .....	264
26.3.1 Mode Evolution During melting .....	265
26.3.2 Major and Trace Elements.....	268
26.3.3 Zircon .....	271
References.....	275

## Appendix A R Syntax in a Nutshell

<b>1 Direct Mode.....</b>	<b>277</b>
1.1 Basic Operations.....	277
1.1.1 Starting and Terminating the R Session .....	277
1.1.2 Seeking Help and Documentation .....	278
1.2 Fundamental Objects of the R Language.....	279
1.2.1 Commands.....	279
1.2.2 Handling Objects in Memory .....	281
1.2.3 Attributes to Objects.....	282
1.3 Numeric Vectors.....	282
1.3.1 Assignment.....	282
1.3.2 Vector Arithmetic.....	282
1.3.3 Names.....	283
1.3.4 Generating Regular Sequences .....	283
1.3.5 Functions to Manipulate Numeric Vectors.....	284
1.4 Character Vectors .....	284
1.5 Logical Vectors .....	285
1.5.1 Logical Operators .....	285
1.5.2 Missing Values (NA, NaN).....	286
1.6 Arrays, Matrices, Data Frames .....	286
1.6.1 Matrix/Data Frame Operations .....	287
1.7 Indexing/Subsetting of Vectors, Arrays and Data Frames.....	288
1.7.1 Vectors .....	289
1.7.2 Matrices/Data Frames.....	289
1.8 Lists .....	290
1.9 Coercion of Individual Object Types .....	291
1.10 Factors.....	292
1.10.1 Basic Usage of Factors .....	292
1.10.2 Conversion of Numeric Vectors to Factors .....	292
1.10.3 Frequency Tables .....	293
1.10.4 Using Factors to Handle Complex Datasets .....	293
1.11 Data Input/Output, Files .....	293
1.11.1 Reading Data .....	293
1.11.2 Sample Data Sets.....	295
1.11.3 Saving Data .....	295

<b>2 Graphics</b> .....	295
2.1 Obtaining and Annotating Binary Plots.....	295
2.2 Additional High-Level Plotting Functions .....	302
2.3 Creating Custom Layouts and Axes .....	305
2.4 Exporting Graphs from R and Graphical Devices .....	308
2.5 Interaction with Plots.....	308
<b>3 Programming in R</b> .....	309
3.1 Input and Output.....	309
3.2 Conditional Execution .....	310
3.3 Loops.....	310
3.4 User-Defined Functions.....	311
3.4.1 Arguments to Functions.....	311
3.4.2 Assignments in Functions .....	312
3.5 An Alternative to Loops— <i>apply</i> .....	313
References.....	313

## Appendix B Introduction to *GCDkit*

<b>1 First Steps with <i>GCDkit</i></b> .....	315
1.1 Installation.....	315
1.2 <i>GCDkit</i> Overview: The User Interface .....	316
1.3 Working with Data .....	318
1.3.1 Data Format.....	318
1.3.2 Loading Data .....	319
1.3.3 Merging Data .....	321
1.3.4 Choosing Data.....	322
1.3.5 Grouping.....	322
1.4 Plotting.....	323
1.4.1 Plot Settings .....	326
1.4.2 Single Plot Editing .....	327
1.4.3 Plates and Plate Editing.....	328
1.4.4 Spiderplots.....	328
1.4.5 Classification and Geotectonic Diagrams .....	329
1.5 Calculations.....	329
1.6 Exporting from <i>GCDkit</i> .....	331
<b>2 Under the Bonnet: <i>GCDkit</i> Internals</b> .....	332
2.1 R language and <i>GCDkit</i> .....	332
2.2 Data Variables.....	333
2.3 System Variables.....	333
2.4 Tailoring <i>GCDkit</i> to Suit your Needs.....	334
2.5 Plugins.....	334
References.....	336

**Appendix C Solving Systems of Linear Algebraic Equations in R**

1.1	Linear Algebraic Equation Systems (Single Solution).....	337
1.2	Overdetermined Systems (Unconstrained Least-Square Method).....	338
1.3	Constrained Least-Square Method.....	339
	References.....	340
<b>Index</b>	.....	341



Geochemical Modelling of Igneous Processes –

Principles And Recipes in R Language

Bringing the Power of R to a Geochemical Community

Janousek, V.; Moyen, J.-F.; Martin, H.; Erban, V.; Farrow,  
C.

2016, XXVIII, 346 p. 332 illus., 86 illus. in color.,

Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-662-46791-6