

# Contents

## Part I Basic Analytical Solutions

<b>1</b>	<b>Confined Aquifers</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1	Fully Penetrating Well	3
1.1.1	Aquifer of Infinite Lateral Extent	4
1.1.2	Semi-infinite Aquifer	9
1.1.3	Strip Aquifer	11
1.1.4	Wedge-Shaped Aquifer	17
1.1.5	U-Shaped Aquifer	20
1.1.6	Rectangular Aquifer	23
1.1.7	Circular Aquifer	26
1.2	Partially Penetrating Well: Point Source	29
1.2.1	Aquifer Infinite in the Horizontal Plane and Thickness	30
1.2.2	A Point Source in an Aquifer Semi-infinite in the Horizontal Plane or Thickness	32
1.2.3	A Point Source in an Aquifer Bounded in the Horizontal Plane or Thickness	35
1.3	Partially Penetrating Well: Linear Source	38
1.3.1	Aquifer Infinite in the Horizontal Plane and Thickness	39
1.3.2	A Linear Source in an Aquifer Semi-infinite in the Horizontal Plane or Thickness	41
1.3.3	A Linear Source in an Aquifer Bounded in the Horizontal Plane or Thickness	44
1.4	Confined Aquifer of Nonuniform Thickness	51
	References	53
<b>2</b>	<b>Unconfined Aquifers</b>	<b>55</b>
2.1	Aquifer of Infinite Lateral Extent	55
2.2	Semi-infinite and Bounded Unconfined Aquifers	65

2.3	Sloping Unconfined Aquifer . . . . .	65
	References. . . . .	69
<b>3</b>	<b>Leaky Aquifers . . . . .</b>	<b>71</b>
3.1	Leaky Aquifer with Steady-State Flow in the Adjacent Aquifers . . . . .	72
3.1.1	Aquifer of Infinite Lateral Extent . . . . .	72
3.1.2	Semi-infinite Aquifer . . . . .	77
3.1.3	Strip Aquifer . . . . .	78
3.1.4	Wedge-Shaped and U-Shaped Aquifers . . . . .	82
3.1.5	Circular Aquifer . . . . .	82
3.2	Leaky Aquifer with Transient Flow in the Adjacent Aquifers . . . . .	86
3.2.1	Aquifer of Infinite Lateral Extent . . . . .	87
3.2.2	Circular Aquifer . . . . .	90
3.3	Leaky Aquifer with Allowance Made for Aquitard Storage . . . .	93
3.4	A Partially Penetrating Well in a Leaky Aquifer . . . . .	98
3.5	Two-Layer Aquifer Systems . . . . .	100
3.5.1	Two-Layer Unconfined Aquifer System of Infinite Lateral Extent . . . . .	100
3.5.2	Circular Two-Layer Confined Aquifer System. . . . .	103
3.6	Multi-aquifer Systems. . . . .	106
3.6.1	Three-Layer System. . . . .	106
3.6.2	Two-Layer System . . . . .	110
	References. . . . .	113
<b>4</b>	<b>Horizontally Heterogeneous Aquifers. . . . .</b>	<b>115</b>
4.1	Aquifer with Linear Discontinuity . . . . .	115
4.2	Radial Patchy Aquifer. . . . .	119
4.3	Heterogeneous Aquifers with a Constant-Head Boundary. . . . .	121
4.3.1	Strip Aquifer . . . . .	121
4.3.2	Semi-circular Aquifer . . . . .	122
4.3.3	Wedge-Shaped Aquifer . . . . .	123
4.3.4	Circular Aquifer . . . . .	125
	References. . . . .	126
<b>5</b>	<b>Pumping Test near a Stream . . . . .</b>	<b>127</b>
5.1	A Semipervious Stream . . . . .	127
5.2	Partially Penetrating Stream of Finite Width. . . . .	132
5.3	Pumping from a Well under a Stream . . . . .	136
	References. . . . .	137
<b>6</b>	<b>Fractured-Porous Reservoir . . . . .</b>	<b>139</b>
6.1	Moench Solutions. . . . .	139
6.2	Pumping Well Intersecting a Single Vertical Fracture. . . . .	142
6.3	Pumping Well Intersecting a Single Horizontal Fracture. . . . .	144
	References. . . . .	145

## Part II Analytical Solutions for a Complex Pumping-Test Setting and Well-System Configurations

<b>7</b>	<b>Horizontal or Slanted Pumping Wells</b> . . . . .	149
7.1	Confined Aquifer . . . . .	149
7.2	Unconfined Aquifer . . . . .	150
7.3	Leaky Aquifer. . . . .	152
	References. . . . .	153
<b>8</b>	<b>Constant-Head Tests</b> . . . . .	155
8.1	Aquifers of Infinite Lateral Extent . . . . .	155
8.2	Circular Aquifers . . . . .	159
8.3	Radial Patchy Aquifer. . . . .	164
	References. . . . .	165
<b>9</b>	<b>Slug Tests</b> . . . . .	167
9.1	Cooper and Picking Solutions. . . . .	167
9.2	Slug Tests in Tight Formations. . . . .	169
9.3	Solutions for Slug Tests with Skin Effect. . . . .	170
9.4	Bouwer–Rice Solution . . . . .	172
9.5	Hvorslev Solutions . . . . .	175
9.6	Van der Kamp Solution . . . . .	176
	References. . . . .	177
<b>10</b>	<b>Multi-well Pumping Tests</b> . . . . .	179
10.1	Pumping with a Constant Discharge Rate. . . . .	179
10.1.1	Fully Penetrating Well in a Confined Aquifer . . . . .	180
10.1.2	Point Source: Confined Aquifer Infinite in the Horizontal Plane and Thickness. . . . .	188
10.2	Pumping with a Variable Discharge Rate . . . . .	190
10.2.1	Single Pumping Well with a Variable Discharge Rate . . . . .	191
10.2.2	A System of Pumping Wells with a Variable Discharge Rate . . . . .	192
10.3	Simultaneous Pumping from Two Aquifers Separated by an Aquitard . . . . .	193
10.3.1	Aquifers of Infinite Lateral Extent. . . . .	193
10.3.2	Circular Aquifers . . . . .	195
10.4	Dipole Flow Tests . . . . .	197
10.4.1	Horizontal Dipole . . . . .	198
10.4.2	Vertical Dipole . . . . .	201
	References. . . . .	204
<b>11</b>	<b>Recovery Tests</b> . . . . .	205
11.1	A Single Pumping Well with a Constant Discharge Rate . . . . .	207
11.1.1	Confined Aquifer. . . . .	207
11.1.2	Unconfined Aquifer. . . . .	218

11.2	A System of Pumping Wells with Constant Discharge Rates . . . . .	219
11.3	Variable Discharge Rate . . . . .	223
	References. . . . .	224

### **Part III Solution of Hydrogeological Problems Using ANSDIMAT**

<b>12</b>	<b>Aquifer-Test Analytical Methods . . . . .</b>	<b>227</b>
12.1	Graphical Methods . . . . .	227
12.1.1	Straight-Line Method. . . . .	228
12.1.2	Horizontal Straight-Line Method . . . . .	230
12.1.3	Type Curve Method . . . . .	231
12.2	Method of Bisecting Line . . . . .	233
12.3	Matching Methods . . . . .	235
12.3.1	Direct Method: Manual Trial and Error . . . . .	235
12.3.2	Inverse Method for Sensitivity Analysis . . . . .	238
12.4	Diagnostic Curve for Aquifer Tests . . . . .	241
12.4.1	Confined Aquifer. . . . .	241
12.4.2	Unconfined Aquifer. . . . .	246
12.4.3	Leaky Aquifer . . . . .	250
12.4.4	Horizontally Heterogeneous Aquifer . . . . .	250
12.4.5	Pumping Test near a Stream . . . . .	251
12.4.6	Pumping Test in a Fractured-Porous Reservoir . . . . .	252
12.4.7	Constant-Head Test . . . . .	254
12.4.8	Slug Test. . . . .	255
12.4.9	Recovery Test . . . . .	256
	References. . . . .	258
<b>13</b>	<b>Analytical Solutions for Complex Engineering Problems . . . . .</b>	<b>261</b>
13.1	Evaluation of Groundwater Response to Stream-Stage Variation. . . . .	262
13.1.1	Instantaneous Level Change Followed by a Steady-State Period . . . . .	262
13.1.2	Multi-stage or Gradual Level Changes . . . . .	267
13.2	Analytical Modeling . . . . .	269
13.3	Simplified Analytical Relationships for Assessing Water Inflow into an Open Pit . . . . .	271
13.3.1	Effective Open Pit Radius . . . . .	272
13.3.2	The Radius of Influence for Infinite Nonleaky Aquifers. . . . .	273
13.3.3	Estimating Water Inflow into an Open Pit. . . . .	275
	References. . . . .	282
	<b>Appendix 1: Hydraulic Characteristics . . . . .</b>	<b>285</b>
	<b>Appendix 2: Wellbore Storage, Wellbore Skin, and Shape Factor . . . . .</b>	<b>289</b>
	<b>Appendix 3: Boundary Conditions and Image Wells . . . . .</b>	<b>293</b>

**Appendix 4: Equations for Universal Screening Assessments . . . . . 305**

**Appendix 5: Application of Computer Programs  
for Analysis Aquifer Tests . . . . . 311**

**Appendix 6: Application of UCODE\_2005 . . . . . 343**

**Appendix 7: Special Functions: Analytical Representations,  
Graphs, and Approximations . . . . . 353**

**References . . . . . 387**

**Index . . . . . 391**

Aquifer Test Solutions

A Practitioner's Guide with Algorithms Using ANSDIMAT

Sindalovskiy, L.N.

2017, XIX, 392 p. 179 illus. With online files/update.,

Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-319-43408-7