

# Contents

- 1 Introduction** ..... 1
  - 1 Introduction ..... 1
  - 2 Thinkers and Theories ..... 4
  - 3 Two True Stories..... 5
  - 4 Overview of the Chapters..... 7
  - 5 Summary ..... 9
  - References..... 10
- 2 Scandals and Their Legacies** ..... 13
  - 1 Introduction ..... 13
  - 2 The Dark Side of Science..... 14
  - 3 Scientific Fraud ..... 15
  - 4 Human Research Scandals ..... 17
  - 5 Ethics Guidelines..... 21
  - 6 Lessons Learned ..... 25
  - 7 Summary ..... 25
  - References..... 27
- 3 Philosophical and Practical Ethics** ..... 29
  - 1 Introduction ..... 29
  - 2 The Scope of Ethics..... 31
  - 3 Ethics Theories ..... 32
  - 4 Practical Ethics ..... 34
  - 5 Codes of Conduct..... 35
  - 6 Concepts to Ponder..... 36
  - 7 Summary ..... 37
  - References..... 38
- 4 Regulations, Guidelines, and Policies** ..... 39
  - 1 Introduction ..... 39
  - 2 Human Studies ..... 43
  - 3 Clinical Practice ..... 46

4	Laboratory Animal Studies.....	46
5	Publication Guidelines .....	47
6	Summary .....	47
	References.....	48
<b>5</b>	<b>Laboratory Research .....</b>	<b>51</b>
1	What Is Research?.....	51
2	The Research Imperative .....	52
3	Elements of Research Ethics .....	53
4	Obligations of Researchers.....	55
5	Records, Including Laboratory Notebooks .....	56
6	Cheating .....	59
7	More on Publishing .....	59
8	Summary .....	59
	References.....	61
<b>6</b>	<b>Compliance and Online Training .....</b>	<b>63</b>
1	Introduction .....	63
2	Online Security .....	64
3	Compliance.....	68
4	Required and Recommended Training .....	68
5	Summary .....	71
	References.....	73
<b>7</b>	<b>Professional Ethics .....</b>	<b>75</b>
1	Introduction .....	75
2	The Health Professions.....	77
3	Ethical Principles for Health Professionals .....	78
4	More on Codes of Conduct and Oaths .....	81
5	Threats to Professional Ethics .....	84
6	Summary .....	85
	References.....	86
<b>8</b>	<b>Crimes Against Science, Scientists, and Health Professionals .....</b>	<b>87</b>
1	Introduction .....	87
2	Historical Cases .....	88
3	Why Is Science a Target? .....	89
4	Is Academic Freedom in Trouble? .....	92
5	Defenders.....	94
6	The Future .....	95
7	Summary .....	97
	References.....	98
<b>9</b>	<b>Public Perceptions.....</b>	<b>101</b>
1	Introduction .....	102
2	The Deficit Model of Trust.....	103
3	Who Does the Public Trust?.....	103

4	Effect of Gender .....	105
5	The Media.....	105
6	Legislators .....	106
7	Threats to Trust in Science .....	107
8	Public Perception of Risks .....	108
9	Summary .....	111
	References.....	113
<b>10</b>	<b>Unsolved Problems: Our Brave New World.....</b>	<b>115</b>
1	Introduction .....	116
2	Genetic Science and Engineering.....	117
3	Fertility Issues .....	118
4	Euthanasia and Life Extension .....	120
5	Terrorism and Military Activities .....	122
6	Privacy and Electronic Data .....	124
7	Virtual Worlds.....	125
8	Big Brother.....	126
9	Artificial Intelligence.....	126
10	Ethics and Complex Systems .....	127
11	Comments on the Future .....	129
12	Summary .....	129
	References.....	131
<b>11</b>	<b>A Better Future (A Survival Guide).....</b>	<b>133</b>
1	Introduction .....	133
2	The Nature of the Problem .....	134
3	Errors of the Past and Their Repercussions.....	135
4	Avoiding Future Scandals.....	137
5	Already in Trouble?.....	138
6	Summary .....	140
	References.....	143
	<b>Appendix: Quiz Key.....</b>	<b>145</b>
	<b>Index.....</b>	<b>147</b>

Core Ethics for Health Professionals  
Principles, Issues, and Compliance

Phalen, R.F.

2017, IX, 152 p. 20 illus., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-319-56088-5