

Contents

1	The Generational and the Gender Contract	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	The Meanings of Aging	3
1.3	NTA: Key Concepts	4
1.4	The Economic Lifecycle and the Direction of Intergenerational Transfers	5
1.5	Household Production and Non-market Transfers	7
1.6	Concluding Remarks	9
	References	10
2	Crafting Age-Specific National Accounts: National Transfer Accounts Data and Methods for Italy	13
2.1	Introduction	13
2.2	An Overview of the National Transfer Accounts Approach	15
2.3	National Transfer Accounts Age Profiles	17
2.4	The Economic Lifecycle	18
2.5	Labor Income	19
2.6	Private Consumption	20
	2.6.1 Private Education Consumption	21
	2.6.2 Private Health Consumption	21
	2.6.3 Private Consumption Other Than Education and Health	23
2.7	Public Consumption	23
	2.7.1 Public Education Consumption	24
	2.7.2 Public Health Consumption	25
2.8	The Public Intergenerational Reallocation System	27
	2.8.1 Public Transfers	27
	2.8.2 Public Asset-Based Reallocations	29

2.9	The Private Intergenerational Reallocation System	30
2.9.1	Inter-household Transfers	30
2.9.2	Intra-household Transfers	31
2.9.3	Private Asset-Based Reallocations.	33
2.10	Smoothing and Macro-Control Adjustments	34
2.11	Concluding Remarks	35
	Appendix: Aggregate Macro-values	35
	References.	39
	Statistical Sources	40
3	Age, Economy, and Welfare	43
3.1	Introduction	43
3.2	Consumption	45
3.2.1	Consumption by Institutional Sector and Expenditure	46
3.3	Labor Income	49
3.4	The Economic Lifecycle.	50
3.5	The Public Intergenerational Reallocation System	53
3.5.1	Public Transfer Inflows by Function	54
3.6	The Private Intergenerational Reallocation System	57
3.7	How Italy Finances the Lifecycle Deficit	58
3.8	Concluding Remarks	60
	References.	61
	Statistical Sources	62
4	Women Work, Time Transfers, and Informal Welfare	63
4.1	Introduction	63
4.2	Building National Transfer Satellite Accounts for Gender	65
4.3	Time Use Data	65
4.4	Selecting and Pricing Home Production Activities: General Conceptual Issues	67
4.5	Building the National Time Transfer Accounts.	68
4.5.1	Time Consumption	69
4.5.2	Time Transfers	70
4.6	National Transfer Accounts by Gender: Main Results	70
4.6.1	Sex-Specific Age Profiles of Public and Private Transfers	72
4.7	National Time Transfer Accounts: Primary Results	75
4.7.1	Household Production in Time Units	77
4.8	Total Economy	79
4.8.1	Reallocation System and Finance of Consumption	81
4.9	Concluding Remarks	84
	References.	85
	Statistical Sources	86
	Concluding Remarks	87

The Economic Lifecycle, Gender and Intergenerational
Support

National Transfer Accounts for Italy

Zannella, M.

2017, XII, 88 p. 23 illus., 13 illus. in color., Softcover

ISBN: 978-3-319-62667-3