

CONTENTS

1	Introduction	1
	<i>References</i>	9
2	How ‘Race’ Began, and the Emergence of Psychiatry and Clinical Psychology	11
2.1	<i>Race Thinking</i>	12
2.2	<i>Exploration, Colonialism, Race-Slavery</i>	12
2.3	<i>The European Enlightenment</i>	17
2.4	<i>Scientific Racism</i>	19
2.5	<i>Origins of Western Psychology and Psychiatry</i>	20
2.6	<i>The Scientific Paradigm</i>	23
2.7	<i>Biologisation of Mind</i>	26
2.8	<i>Sociopolitical Context</i>	27
2.9	<i>Limitations of Knowledge</i>	30
2.10	<i>Modern Psychiatry and Clinical Psychology</i>	33
	<i>References</i>	34
3	Race Thinking and Racism Become the Norm	39
3.1	<i>Effects of Colonisation</i>	39
3.2	<i>Power of Racism</i>	41
3.3	<i>Distortions of History</i>	43
3.4	<i>The Arts and Nineteenth-Century Sociology</i>	45
3.5	<i>Nineteenth-Century Psychology and Psychiatry</i>	46
3.6	<i>Inherited Instincts</i>	48

3.7	<i>Race Psychology</i>	49
3.8	<i>Mental Pathology and the Construction of Race-Linked Illnesses</i>	50
	<i>References</i>	54
4	New Racisms Appear in the 1960s	59
4.1	<i>Transformations After WWII</i>	59
4.2	<i>American Social Studies</i>	65
4.3	<i>Black Protest in the UK</i>	69
4.4	<i>Definitions of Racism and Race</i>	71
4.5	<i>New Racisms in the UK</i>	74
4.6	<i>Racist IQ Movement</i>	76
4.7	<i>Alleged Mentality of Black People</i>	78
4.8	<i>Racism in Cultural Research</i>	82
4.9	<i>Conclusions</i>	84
	<i>References</i>	86
5	Racism in a Context of Multiculturalism	91
5.1	<i>Discrimination, Diagnosis and Power</i>	91
5.2	<i>Ethnic Issues in Mental Health Services</i>	93
5.3	<i>Racialisation</i>	95
5.4	<i>Racism in 'Psy' Research</i>	98
5.5	<i>Manipulation of Research Findings</i>	100
5.6	<i>Explanations for 'Schizophrenia' in Black People</i>	103
5.7	<i>Racialisation of the Schizophrenia Diagnosis</i>	105
	<i>References</i>	106
6	Struggle Against Racism in the UK	111
6.1	<i>The Macpherson Report</i>	111
6.2	<i>Transcultural Psychiatry in the UK</i>	114
6.3	<i>Action on Apartheid</i>	117
6.4	<i>Action by Black Professionals</i>	117
6.5	<i>The Black Voluntary Sector (BVS)</i>	119
6.6	<i>Institutional Action</i>	121
6.7	<i>Government Action</i>	122
6.8	<i>Illustrations of Institutional Racism</i>	124
6.8.1	<i>The MOST Project</i>	124
6.8.2	<i>The Ipamo Project</i>	126

6.8.3	<i>Racist Exploitation of a Black Organisation</i>	127
6.8.4	<i>Racism in a Government Body</i>	128
6.9	<i>Race Matters in Professional Associations</i>	130
	<i>References</i>	132
7	Persistence of Racism Through White Power	135
7.1	<i>Controlling Racialised Minorities</i>	136
7.2	<i>Employment in the Mental Health System</i>	138
7.3	<i>Institutional Racism in the Department of Health (DOH)</i>	140
7.4	<i>Black People in White-Dominated Systems</i>	143
7.5	<i>How Whiteness Operates</i>	145
7.6	<i>Privilege and Power</i>	146
7.7	<i>White Knowledge</i>	148
	<i>References</i>	150
8	Racism Post-9/11	153
8.1	<i>Diasporic Identities, Nationalisms and Multiculturalism</i>	154
8.2	<i>Obama Years</i>	156
8.3	<i>Rise of the Political Right</i>	158
8.4	<i>Civil Unrest</i>	161
8.5	<i>Changes in the Field of Mental Health</i>	161
8.6	<i>Racist Conclusions of Psychiatric Research</i>	162
8.7	<i>Racism of a Psychology Report</i>	163
8.8	<i>Islamophobia</i>	167
8.9	<i>The 'Psy' Disciplines and Islamophobia</i>	169
8.10	<i>Conclusions</i>	173
	<i>References</i>	173
9	Racism with the Advent of Trump and After Brexit	181
9.1	<i>New Era of Unashamed Racism?</i>	182
9.2	<i>Why Racism Has Persisted</i>	184
9.3	<i>Future of the 'Psy' Disciplines</i>	185
9.4	<i>Conclusions</i>	186
	<i>References</i>	189

Bibliography	193
Author Index	197
Subject Index	203

<http://www.springer.com/978-3-319-62727-4>

Institutional Racism in Psychiatry and Clinical
Psychology

Race Matters in Mental Health

Fernando, S.

2017, XIX, 209 p. 1 illus., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-319-62727-4