

Contents

1	The Construction of China’s State System	1
1.1	Mao Zedong: A State System for New China	2
1.2	Mao Zedong: Major System Innovations	9
1.3	Mao Zedong: Mistakes of the Later Years	16
1.4	Deng Xiaoping: Reconstruction of the Basic Party System, and the State Selection of ‘Three Paths’ After the Cultural Revolution	20
1.5	Jiang Zemin and Hu Jintao: Consolidating and Improving the Basic Socialist System	33
1.6	Summary: China’s Path Versus the Western Way	36
2	The Third Plenary Session of the Eighteenth Central Committee of the C.P.C.—A New Milestone in China’s Reform	39
2.1	The Third Plenary Session—A Milestone in China’s Reform (11th–18th)	40
2.2	High Praise for China’s Reform, and a Summary of Important Experiences	44
2.3	The Guiding Ideology of the Decision and the Overall Goal of Comprehensively Deepening Reform.	57
2.4	Construction and Reform of a ‘Five in One’ System	62
2.5	Summary: Raising Confidence in the System and Comprehensively Deepening Reform	65
3	Modernization of State Governance.	69
3.1	Modernization of the State	70
3.2	Modernization of State Governance	73
3.3	Modernization of the State Governance’s Capacities	77
3.4	Modernization of the State Governance System	80
3.5	Non-western Modernization of China’s State Governance	85
3.6	Summary: Major Tasks for the Future	89

4	The Relationship Between the Government and the Market	93
4.1	A Significant Relationship and a Prominent Contradiction	93
4.2	Understanding the History	94
4.3	More Respect for Market Rule	104
4.4	Accelerating Government Transformation	108
4.5	Summary: Two Hands Are Always Better Than One	116
5	The Relationship Between the State-Owned and Private Economies	119
5.1	Evolution of the Relationship	119
5.2	State-Owned and Private: A Dual System	130
5.3	The Future of China's Mixed Economy	133
5.4	Summary: Two Legs Are Better Than One	138
6	Central-Local Relations	141
6.1	The History of China's Central-Local Relations	142
6.2	Changes in Central-Local Relations After the Establishment of New China	145
6.3	Changes in Central-Local Relations After Reform and Opening	152
6.4	Reform of the Tax Distribution System and Changes in Central and Local Systems	156
6.5	Further Development of Central-Local Relations	161
6.6	The Future of Central-Local Relations	165
6.7	Summary: Two Initiatives Are Better Than One	167
7	Governance of China and the U.S.A.—A Comparison and Analysis	169
7.1	Comparison of Governance Performance (2000–2012)	171
7.2	Comparison of Political Systems	180
7.3	Summary: Can China's National Governance Be Viewed as Superior?	182
	Erratum to: The Modernization of China's State Governance	E1
	Postscript	185

The Modernization of China's State Governance

Hu, A.; Tang, X.; Yang, Z.; Yan, Y.

2017, X, 190 p. 9 illus. in color., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-981-10-3369-8