

Contents

1	Introduction: The Current Dilemma and the Need for Moral Philosophy	1
1.1	Why Does Medicine Need Moral Philosophy?	1
1.2	Ethical Conflicts	2
1.3	Ethics or Morals?	3
1.4	The Rationale for This Book	4
1.5	Chapter Outline	6
	References.	8
2	Traditional Approaches to Ethical Decision Making	11
2.1	What Can History Tell Us?	11
2.2	The Ethics of Trolley Cars Speeding Out of Control	12
2.3	Deontology	13
2.3.1	Personhood	15
2.3.2	Death in Intensive Care.	16
2.4	Teleology	18
2.5	Virtue Ethics.	20
2.6	Islamic-Judaeo-Christian Influences	22
2.7	Summary	24
	References.	24
3	Balancing Old and New Approaches: Principlism Versus Proportionism	27
3.1	Principlism	27
3.1.1	Autonomy	27
3.1.2	Non-maleficence, Beneficence, Justice	30
3.1.3	The Four Principles in Practice	31
3.2	The Proportionist Approach	32
3.3	Summary	34
	References.	35

4	The Foundations and Benefits of Dialogic Consensus	37
4.1	So What Is Different About Our Contemporary Era?	37
4.2	The Discourse Theory of Morality and Communicative Action	40
4.3	Dialogue, Consensus, and Dialogic Consensus	41
4.3.1	Dialogue	41
4.3.2	Consensus	45
4.3.3	Dialogic Consensus	47
4.4	An Example of a Case Conference Using Dialogic Consensus	47
4.5	Summary	49
	References	49
5	Challenges Facing Dialogic Consensus	51
5.1	Challenges	51
5.2	How We Know What We Know	52
5.3	Power in the Dialogue	54
5.4	Strategic Action Versus Communicative Action	55
5.5	Moral Distress in the Dialogue	56
5.6	Participants in the Dialogue	58
5.7	Time and the Facilitator	58
5.8	Dissensus	59
5.9	Summary	61
	References	62
6	Conclusion: Looking to the Future of Moral Decision Making in Clinical Settings	65
6.1	Looking to the Future	65
	References	67

Life and Death Decisions in the Clinical Setting

Moral decision making through dialogic consensus

Walker, P.; Lovat, T.

2017, X, 68 p., Softcover

ISBN: 978-981-10-4300-0