

# Contents

|          |   |    |
|----------|---|----|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Introduction</b>   | 1  |
| 1.1      | Introduction to Medical Imaging                                   | 1  |
| 1.2      | Medical Imaging Overview  | 1  |
| 1.3      | Molecular Imaging and Its Modalities                              | 2  |
| 1.4      | Medical Image Reconstruction                                      | 5  |
| 1.5      | Types of Image Reconstruction                                     | 6  |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Artifacts Correction in MRI Images</b>                         | 9  |
| 2.1      | Existing Methods  | 9  |
| 2.1.1    | Disadvantages of Ultra-echo Time Imaging (UTE)                    | 9  |
| 2.1.2    | Disadvantages of Sweep Imaging with Fourier Transform             | 9  |
| 2.1.3    | Disadvantages of Water- and Fat-suppressed Proton Projection MRI  | 10 |
| 2.1.4    | Disadvantages of ZTE Imaging Without Excitation Profile           | 10 |
| 2.2      | Implemented Method  | 10 |
| 2.3      | Process Diagram   | 10 |
| 2.4      | Model as an Inverse Problem                                       | 11 |
| 2.5      | NUFFT Operator  | 12 |
| 2.5.1    | Features of NUFFT   | 14 |
| 2.5.2    | Non-uniform FFT Algorithm   | 14 |
| 2.6      | Quadratic Phase-Modulated RF Pulse Excitation                     | 15 |
| 2.6.1    | Hard RF Phase Modulation  | 16 |
| 2.7      | Excitation Profile Measurement                                    | 16 |
| 2.8      | Pointwise Encoding Time Reduction with Radial Acquisition (PETRA) | 17 |
| 2.9      | Iterative Partial K-Space Reconstruction                          | 18 |
| 2.10     | Processing of Project   | 19 |
| 2.11     | Flow Diagram  | 20 |

|          |   |    |
|----------|---|----|
| <b>3</b> | <b>Spiral Cone-Beam CT Reconstruction</b>   | 29 |
| 3.1      | CT Reconstruction Using the Medical Phantom Image                                       | 29 |
| 3.1.1    | Assessment of Image Quality of the CT Medical Phantom Image Before Reconstruction       | 29 |
| 3.1.2    | Assesment of the Image Quality of Cone-Beam Phantom After Image Reconstruction          | 32 |
| 3.2      | CT Reconstruction of the Hand Section of the Human Body                                 | 33 |
| 3.2.1    | Assesment of the Image Quality of CT Hand Section Before Reconstruction                 | 34 |
| 3.2.2    | Assesment of the Image Quality of Cone-Beam CT Hand Section After Reconstruction        | 36 |
| 3.3      | CT Reconstruction of the Head Section of the Human Body                                 | 37 |
| 3.3.1    | Assesment of the Image Quality of the CT Head Section Before Reconstruction             | 38 |
| 3.3.2    | Assesment of the Image Quality of the Cone-Beam CT Head Section After Reconstruction    | 41 |
| 3.4      | Quantization of the Artifacts   | 42 |
| 3.4.1    | Assessment of Image Resolution and Noise Quantization of the Artifacts                  | 42 |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Visual Quality Improvement of CT Image Reconstruction with Quantitative Measures</b> | 45 |
| 4.1      | Existing System   | 45 |
| 4.1.1    | Background  | 45 |
| 4.1.2    | Criterion for Filtering Edge Information  | 45 |
| 4.2      | Proposed Algorithms   | 46 |
| 4.2.1    | Model Specification   | 46 |
| 4.2.2    | Boundary-Edge Correspondence  | 48 |
| 4.2.3    | Local Intensity Clustering Property   | 49 |
| 4.2.4    | Energy Formulation  | 50 |
| 4.2.5    | Multiphase Level Set Formulation  | 51 |
| 4.3      | Block Diagram   | 52 |
| 4.4      | Back Projection   | 53 |
| 4.5      | Filtered Back Projection (FBP) Reconstruction   | 54 |
| 4.6      | Discrete Direct Back Projection   | 63 |
| 4.7      | Data Acquisition  | 64 |
| 4.8      | Iterative Reconstruction Algorithm  | 65 |
| 4.9      | Histogram Processing  | 66 |
| 4.10     | Bias Field  | 67 |
| 4.11     | Experimental Findings   | 68 |
| 4.11.1   | Assesment of the Image Statistics of Before Image Reconstruction of CT Knee Bone        | 68 |

|                               |  |           |
|-------------------------------|--|-----------|
| 4.11.2                        | Assesment of the Image Statistics of After Image<br>Reconstruction of CT Knee Bone . . . . . | 71        |
| 4.12                          | Computational Efficiency Comparison . . . . .  | 72        |
| <b>Bibliography . . . . .</b> |  | <b>75</b> |

Computational Methods in Molecular Imaging  
Technologies

Gunjan, V.K.; Shaik, F.; Venkatesh, C.; Amarnath, M.  
2017, XV, 75 p. 52 illus., 17 illus. in color., Softcover  
ISBN: 978-981-10-4635-3