

Contents

1	Size Characterization of Nanostructured Materials	1
1.1	Concept of Nanostructured Material	4
1.2	Methods of Evaluation of the Size of Small Particles	7
1.2.1	Electron Microscopy	9
1.2.2	X-Ray Diffraction Method	11
1.2.3	Sedimentation, Photon Correlation Spectroscopy, Gas Adsorption, and Gas Filtration	23
	References	27
2	Nanostructured Lead Sulfide PbS	31
2.1	Methods for the Preparation of Nanostructured Lead Sulfide: From Colloidal Solutions to Thin Films	33
2.1.1	Colloidal Solutions of Lead Sulfide Nanoparticles	34
2.1.2	Analysis of the Formation Conditions of Lead Sulfide in Aqueous Solutions	36
2.1.3	Deposition of Lead Sulfide Nanopowders	47
2.1.4	Deposition of Lead Sulfide Particles with Different Morphology	58
2.1.5	Lead Sulfide Quantum Dots	61
2.1.6	Nanostructured Lead Sulfide Films	64
2.2	Crystal Structure of Nanoparticles, Nanopowders, and Nanofilms of Lead Sulfide	68
2.2.1	Crystal Structures of Nanopowders and Quantum Dots	70
2.2.2	Crystal Structures of Nanofilms	72
2.2.3	Correlations of Sulfur Atoms S in PbS Nanostructured Films	80
2.3	Properties of Nanostructured Lead Sulfide	87
2.3.1	Optical Properties and Band Gap	88
2.3.2	Thermal Properties	99

2.3.3	Stability of Nanostructured Lead Sulfide.	108
2.4	Applications of Nanostructured Lead Sulfide	114
	References.	115
3	Nanostructured Cadmium Sulfide CdS	127
3.1	Chemical Deposition of Nanostructured Cadmium Sulfide CdS	130
3.1.1	Formation of Aqueous Colloidal Solutions of CdS	131
3.1.2	Formation of CdS Nanoparticles	141
3.1.3	Deposition of CdS Film on Substrates	145
3.2	Synthesis of CdS Nanoparticles in Glass Matrix.	149
3.3	Features of Crystal Structure of CdS Nanoparticles	156
3.3.1	Non-periodicity in Sulfide Nanoparticles with Close-Packed Structures	156
3.3.2	Visualization of “Average” Long-Range Order in the Non-periodic Structure of CdS Nanoparticle	164
3.4	Optical Properties of Nanostructured CdS	172
	References.	180
4	Nanostructured Silver Sulfide Ag₂S	189
4.1	Methods of Synthesis of Nanostructured Silver Sulfide Ag ₂ S. . . .	193
4.1.1	Synthesis by Decomposition of Molecular Precursors	196
4.1.2	Synthesis of Nanostructured Silver Sulfide with Different Morphology	199
4.1.3	Biotechnological and Other Methods for Preparing Nanostructured Ag ₂ S Silver Sulfide	204
4.2	Crystal Structure of Coarse-Crystalline and Nanostructured Ag ₂ S Silver Sulfide	208
4.2.1	Crystal Structure of Artificial Coarse-Crystalline Ag ₂ S Silver Sulfide.	209
4.2.2	Crystal Structure and Nonstoichiometry of Nanostructured α -Ag ₂ S Silver Sulfide.	214
4.2.3	In Situ High-Temperature Study of “Acanthite α -Ag ₂ S—Argentite β -Ag ₂ S” Phase Transformation.	218
4.2.4	Thermal Expansion and Heat Capacity of Acanthite α -Ag ₂ S, Argentite β -Ag ₂ S, and Cubic γ -Ag ₂ S Phase	228
4.3	Universal Approach to Synthesis of Silver Sulfide in the Form of Nanopowders, Quantum Dots, Core-Shell Nanoparticles, and Heteronanostructures.	240
4.3.1	Green Synthesis of Nanostructured Ag ₂ S Without Hazardous Substances.	242
4.3.2	Coarse-Crystalline Ag ₂ S Powders	245
4.3.3	Deposited Ag ₂ S Nanopowders	248
4.3.4	Colloidal Solutions of Ag ₂ S Quantum Dots	252
4.3.5	Core-Shell Ag ₂ S@C Nanoparticles	267

4.3.6 Ag ₂ S/Ag Heteronanostructures	273
4.4 Hydrochemical Bath Deposition: Advantages and Challenges	290
Appendix	292
References.	303
Name Index	313
Subject Index	315

Nanostructured Lead, Cadmium, and Silver Sulfides

Structure, Nonstoichiometry and Properties

SADOVNIKOV, S.; Rempel, A.A.; Gusev, A.I.

2018, XIV, 317 p. 167 illus., 97 illus. in color., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-319-56386-2