Contents

1 Who Speaks for Islam? Extreme Religious Groups, the Exception that Proves the Rule 1
Ibn Taymiyyah: The Godfather of Salafism 5
The Politicization of Faith: Muhammad Ibn Abd al-Wahhab and the Emerging of Wahhabism 6
Hassan al-Banna: The Demise of "Secular State"? 7
Sayyad Qutb: All Out War? 8
Rewriting the Laws of War: Religious Extreme Groups and the Treatment of Civilians 8
Overview 11
Notes 11

2 The Rise of Religious Extremism in the Middle East: A Triptych View? 17
Salafism as a Form of Political Suppression 18
Extreme Speech and Tax Evasion? 20
Monetizing Jihad: Extreme Speech as a Business Model? 21
Notes 22

3 Extreme Groups and the Militarization of Social Media 25
The "Signaling Function" of Social Media 26
The Recruiting Function of Social Media 28
Key Findings 46

Wahhabism Dominates Social Media Conversations 52
Notes 58

4 Extreme Groups Propaganda War Under a Free Speech Lens: The Unwinnable Battle 61
Free Speech in the USA 63
Furthering an Extreme Group Means via a Peaceable and Lawful Conducts: Humanitarian Law Project and Beyond 68
The "Common Intelligence" Doctrine? 69
Extreme Speech Under the "True Threats" Legal Standard? 70
Key Findings 71
Do Taymiyyah's Religious Fatwas Warrant First Amendment Protection? 73
Concluding Remarks 74
Free Speech Norms in Europe 75
Gündüz v. Turkey 77
Pavel Ivanov v. Russia 79
Delfi AS v. Estonia and Beyond 81
Key Findings 83
Notes 84

5 Technology to the Rescue: A Software-Based Approach to Tackle Extreme Speech 91
How Religious Extremists Use Social Media 94
Three Technical Approaches to Combating Religious Extremists' Activities on Social Media 97
Broad Software-Based Measures to Tackle Religious Extreme Speech on Social Media 111
Notes 115

Index 145

http://www.springer.com/978-3-319-60115-1

When Jihadi Ideology Meets Social Media

Ammar, J.; Xu, S.

2018, XXIII, 147 p. 29 illus., Hardcover
ISBN: 978-3-319-60115-1