

Contents

1 Introduction: Citizenship, Education, East and West	1
Background: Three Tendencies	1
Purpose of the Book	5
Education and Citizenship	6
Understanding Citizenship: The East–West Approach	9
Understanding Chinese Citizenship: Two Gaps	11
Research Framework and Data	13
Key Findings and Implications	14
Organization of the Book	15
References	16
 Part I The Western Lens and the State Factor	
2 Evolving Citizenship Conception in the West	23
Pre-modern Citizenship	23
Modern Citizenship	25
Contemporary Reconfiguration	30
Citizenship in Postmodernization	31
Citizenship in Globalization	35
Western Citizenship as Analytical Lens	39
References	41
3 Citizenship and the State in Contemporary China	43
<i>Gongmin</i> : The Chinese Equivalent of ‘Citizen’	43
The Party-State’s Stance on Citizenship	49
Rights	51
Morality	53
Political Participation	54
Citizenship-Related Education	57
The State-Society Dynamics	61

Guangdong Province	62
The Media	63
University Students	65
Migrant Workers	67
A Note on Students and Workers	69
References	70
 Part II The Meaning of <i>Gongmin</i> in Society	
4 <i>Gongmin</i> as Identity	77
Citizenship-Related Identities in Society	77
The Identity of ‘Chinese <i>Gongmin</i> ’	81
<i>Gongmin</i> Vis-à-Vis State and Society	87
<i>Gongmin</i> as Multileveled Identity	90
Social Implications	93
References	96
5 Rights and Responsibilities of <i>Gongmin</i>	99
Citizenship Rights and Responsibilities in Society	99
At the Collective Level	102
At the Individual Level	105
Social Implications	113
References	116
6 <i>Gongmin</i> and Participation	119
Citizenship Participation in Society	119
At the Collective Level	122
At the Individual Level	124
Social Implications	129
References	131
7 From <i>Gongmin</i> to Citizenship and Citizenship Education	133
<i>Gongmin</i> : Past and Present	134
<i>Gongmin</i> and State-Society Relation	135
<i>Gongmin</i> and Citizenship	138
<i>Gongmin</i> and Citizenship Education	141
References	145
8 Conclusion: Possible Change, Necessary Work	147
References	150
Appendix: Data Collection and Analysis	151
Index	161

The Meaning of Citizenship in Contemporary Chinese
Society

An Empirical Study through Western Lens

Chen, S.

2018, XVIII, 162 p. 12 illus., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-981-10-6321-3