

No. 1B-b17 $\text{Pb}(\text{Co}_{1/2}\text{W}_{1/2})\text{O}_3$
($M = 376.7$)

1a	Antiferro- and ferroelectric properties in Pb(Co _{1/2} W _{1/2})O ₃ was discovered by Filip'ev et al. in 1963.				63Fil
b	phase	IV	III	II	I
	state	F, A _{magn} *)	F, P _{magn}	A, P _{magn}	P, P _{magn}
	crystal system		orthorhombic	monoclinic	cubic
	Θ [K]		235	298	
*) Weakly ferromagnetic.					
The existence of an incommensurate phase in Pb(Co _{1/2} W _{1/2})O ₃ down to 150 K was reported by Tamura.					
78Tam					
2a	Reaction of formation: DTA method.				76Tok
	Crystal growth: flux method.				65Bok
3a	Unit cell parameters:				
	Phase I: a = 8.010(3) Å at 306 K.				85Bri
	Phase II: a = 5.66994 Å, b = 5.69248 Å, c = 7.73338 Å at 260 K.				92Kim
b	Crystal structure: A superstructure was observed which was completely explained by alternation of the oxygen octahedra by Co ²⁺ and W ⁶⁺ cations along the three directions. The real elementary lattice is a cubic face-centered one with the parameter a = 2a ₀ for phase I.				64Fil
	Satellite reflections indicated that the monoclinic phase (II) is commensurate with a dependence on temperature, and showed an intensity reduction at ≈235 K, but existed down to about 150 K.				85Bri
4	Lattice distortion: Fig. 1B-b17-001.				
	Thermal expansion: Fig. 1B-b17-002.				
5a	Dielectric constant: Figs. 1B-b17-003...1B-b17-005.				
	Phase diagram in regard to p: 1B-b17-006.				
c	Polarization: Fig. 1B-b17-007.				
9a	Birefringence: Fig. 1B-b17-008.				
12	Magnetic susceptibility and magnetization: Fig. 1B-b17-009, Fig. 1B-b17-010.				
14b	Neutron inelastic scattering: Fig. 1B-b17-011, Fig. 1B-b17-012.				

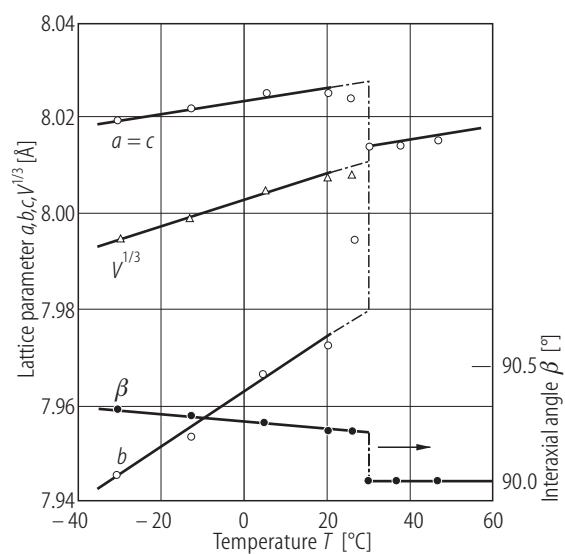


Fig. 1B-b17-001. $\text{Pb}(\text{Co}_{1/2}\text{W}_{1/2})\text{O}_3$ (ceramics). Unit cell parameters vs. T [92Kim]. $a, b, c, \beta, V^{1/3}$: unit cell parameters of monoclinic phase for $T = 27^{\circ}\text{C}$.

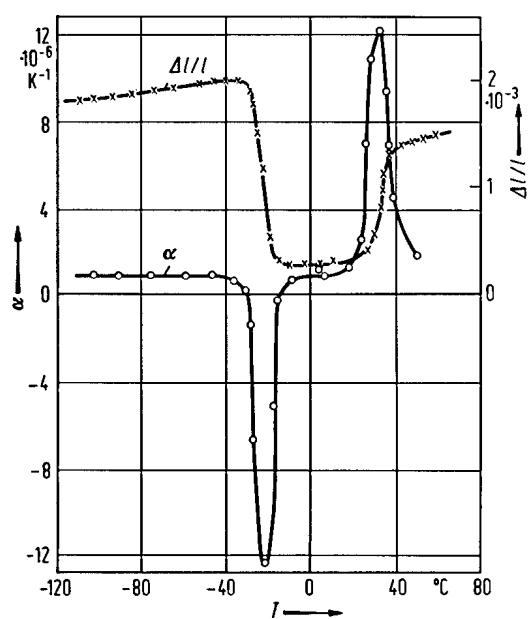


Fig. 1B-b17-002. $\text{Pb}(\text{Co}_{1/2}\text{W}_{1/2})\text{O}_3$ (ceramics). $\Delta l/l$, α vs. T [71Isu].

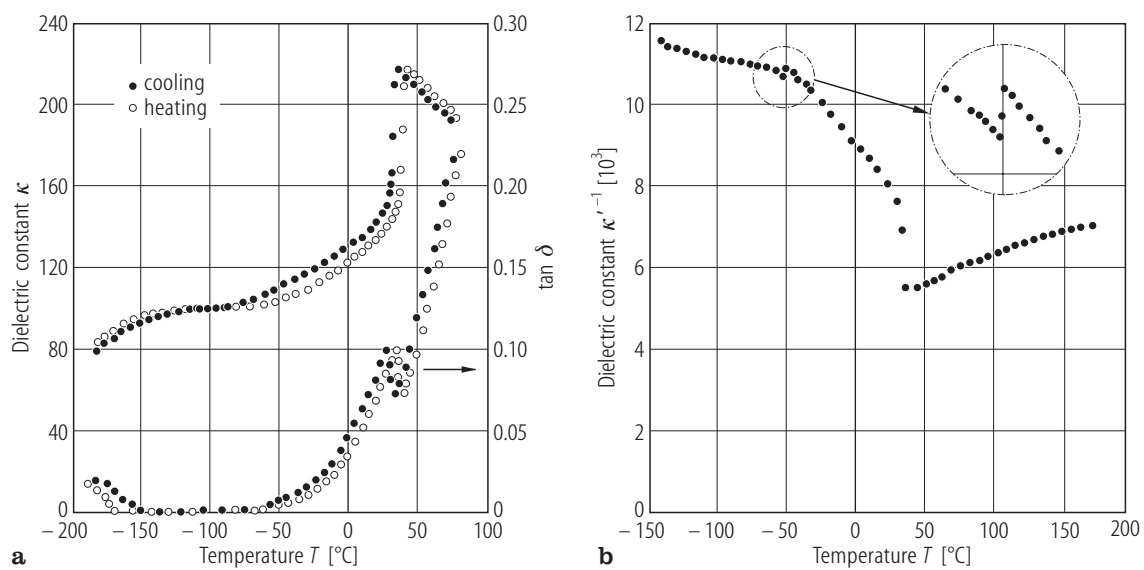


Fig. 1B-b17-003. $\text{Pb}(\text{Co}_{1/2}\text{W}_{1/2})\text{O}_3$ (ceramics). (a) κ , $\tan \delta$ vs. T . (b) κ'^{-1} vs. T [92Kim].

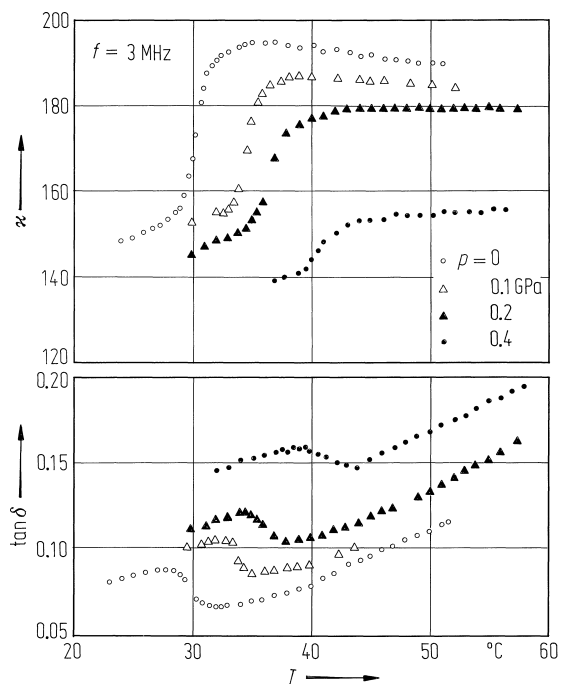


Fig. 1B-b17-004. $\text{Pb}(\text{Co}_{1/2}\text{W}_{1/2})\text{O}_3$ (ceramics). κ , $\tan \delta$ vs. T [85Hac]. Parameter: p .

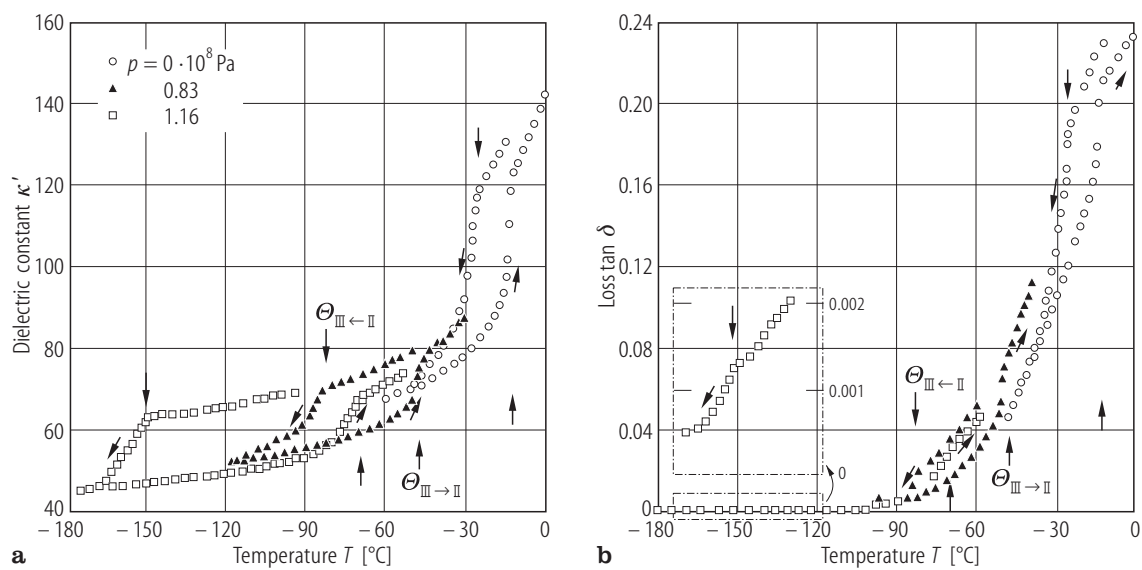


Fig. 1B-b17-005. $\text{Pb}(\text{Co}_{1/2}\text{W}_{1/2})\text{O}_3$ (ceramics). κ' , $\tan \delta$ vs. T [87Hac]. Parameter: p .

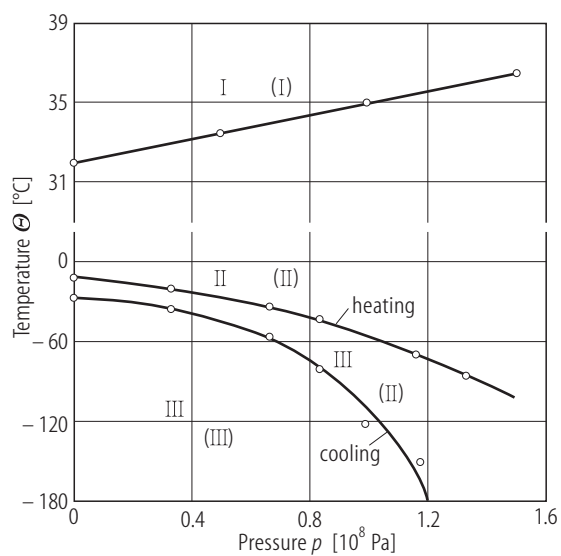


Fig. 1B-b17-006. $\text{Pb}(\text{Co}_{1/2}\text{W}_{1/2})\text{O}_3$ (ceramics). Θ vs. p [87Hac]. Phases I, II, III: on heating. Phases (I), (II), (III): on cooling.

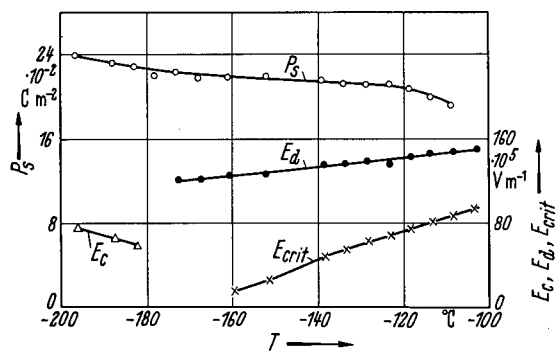


Fig. 1B-b17-007. $\text{Pb}(\text{Co}_{1/2}\text{W}_{1/2})\text{O}_3$. P_s , E_c , E_d , E_{crit} vs. T [64Bok]. E_d : field in which a loop appears. E_{crit} : field in which the loop disappears.

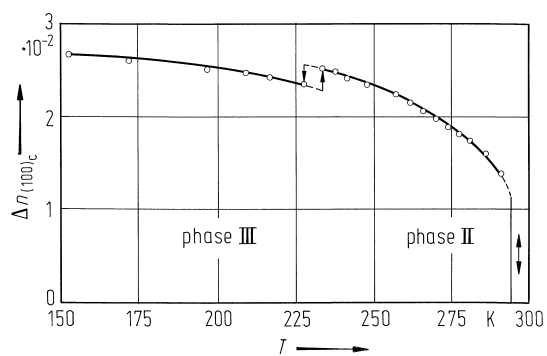


Fig. 1B-b17-008. $\text{Pb}(\text{Co}_{1/2}\text{W}_{1/2})\text{O}_3$. $\Delta n_{(100)c}$ vs. T [85Bri].
 $\lambda = 546$ nm. $(100)_c$: 100-plane of cubic phase.

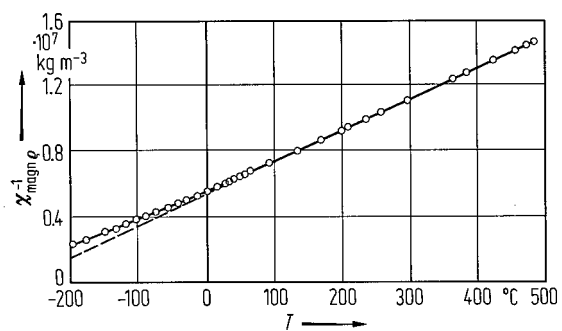


Fig. 1B-b17-009. $\text{Pb}(\text{Co}_{1/2}\text{W}_{1/2})\text{O}_3$. χ_{magn}^{-1} vs. T [64Bok].

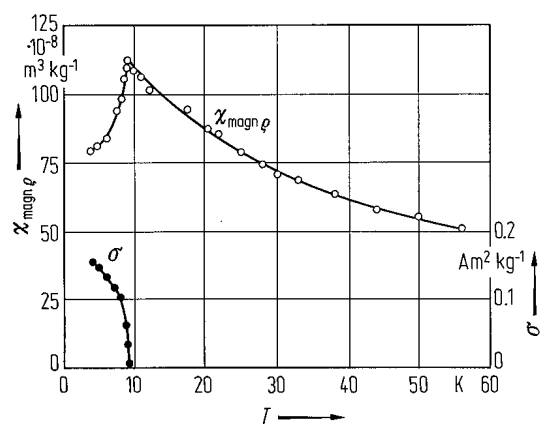


Fig. 1B-b17-010. $\text{Pb}(\text{Co}_{1/2}\text{W}_{1/2})\text{O}_3$ (ceramics). $\chi_{\text{magn } \rho}$, σ vs. T [66Kiz]. σ : specific magnetization.

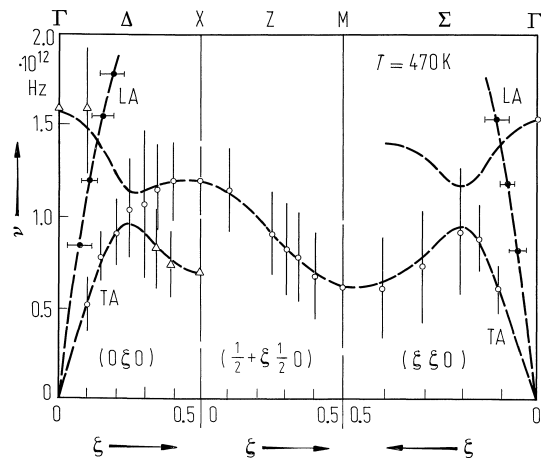


Fig. 1B-b17-011. $\text{Pb}(\text{Co}_{1/2}\text{W}_{1/2})\text{O}_3$ (ceramics). ν vs. ζ [85Büh]. ν : phonon frequency, ζ : wave vector coordinate. Vertical bars show line width. Triangles and open circles: TA modes.

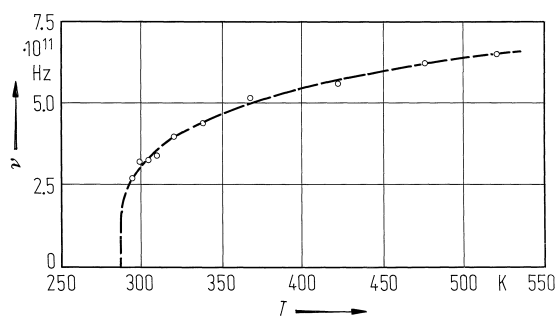


Fig. 1B-b17-012. $\text{Pb}(\text{Co}_{1/2}\text{W}_{1/2})\text{O}_3$. ν vs. T [85Büh]. ν : soft phonon frequency at M of Brillouin zone.

References

- 63Fil Filip'ev, V.S., Kupriyanov, M.F., Fesenko, E.G.: *Kristallografiya* **8** (1963) 790; *Sov. Phys. Crystallogr. (English Transl.)* **8** (1964) 630.
- 64Bok Bokov, V.A., Kizhaev, S.A., Myl'nikova, I.E., Tutov, A.G.: *Fiz. Tverd. Tela* **6** (1964) 3038; *Sov. Phys. Solid State (English Transl.)* **6** (1965) 2419.
- 64Fil Filip'ev, V.S., Fesenko, E.G.: *Kristallografiya* **9** (1964) 293; *Sov. Phys. Crystallogr. (English Transl.)* **9** (1964) 231.
- 65Bok Bokov, V.A., Kizhaev, S.A., Myl'nikova, I.E., Tutov, A.G., Ostroumov, A.G.: *Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR, Ser. Fiz.* **29** (1965) 929; *Bull. Acad. Sci. USSR, Phys. Ser. (English Transl.)* **29** (1965) 934.
- 66Kiz Kizhaev, S.A., Bokov, V.A.: *Fiz. Tverd. Tela* **8** (1966) 1957; *Sov. Phys. Solid State (English Transl.)* **8** (1966) 1554.
- 71Isu Isupov, V.A., Belous, L.P.: *Kristallografiya* **16** (1971) 164; *Sov. Phys. Crystallogr. (English Transl.)* **16** (1971) 129.
- 76Tok Tokmyanina, T.B., Belyaev, I.N., Razumovskaya, O.N., Devikanova, R.U.: *Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR, Neorg. Mater.* **12** (1976) 137.
- 78Tam Tamura, H.: *Ferroelectrics* **21** (1978) 449.
- 85Bri Brixel, W., Werk, M.L., Fischer, P., Bühner, W., Rivera, J.-P., Tissot, P., Schmid, H.: *Jpn. J. Appl. Phys.* **24** (1985) Suppl. 24–2, 242.
- 85Büh Bühner, W., Brixel, W., Schmid, H.: *Proceedings of the Second International Conference on Phonon Physics, held in Budapest (1985)*, Singapore: World Scientific Publishing Co. Pte. Ltd., 1985, p. 325.
- 85Hac Hachiga, T., Fujimoto, S., Yasuda, N.: *Jpn. J. Appl. Phys.* **24** (1985) Suppl. 24–2, 239.
- 87Hac Hachiga, T., Fujimoto, S., Yasuda, N.: *Phys. Lett.* **123** (1987) 16.
- 92Kim Kim, H.J., Lee, B.C., Choo, W.K.: *Ferroelectrics* **125** (1992) 233.