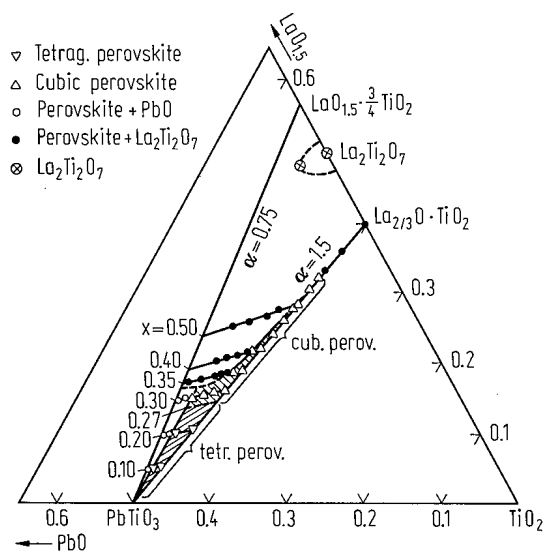
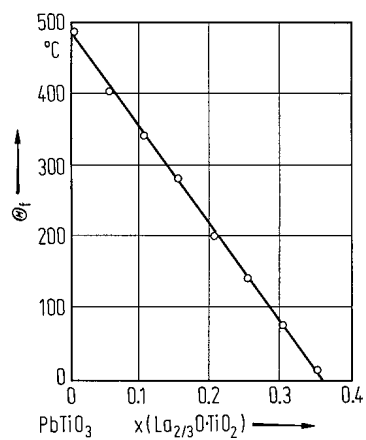


**No. 1C-a77 PbTiO<sub>3</sub>–LaO<sub>1.5</sub>· $\alpha$ TiO<sub>2</sub>**

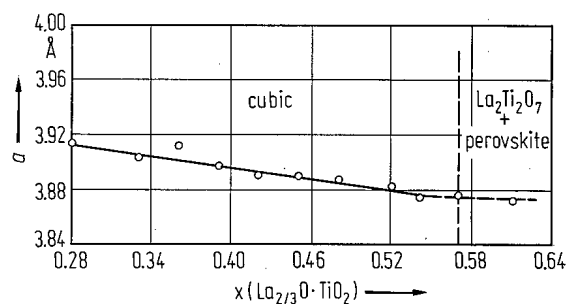
1b	Phase diagram of LaO <sub>1.5</sub> –PbO–TiO <sub>2</sub> system: Fig. 1C-a77-001. The composition is represented by a formula Pb <sub>1–<math>\alpha</math>x</sub> La <sub>x</sub> TiO <sub>3+(1.5–<math>\alpha</math>)x</sub> . It is also expressed as (1– $\alpha$ x)PbTiO <sub>3</sub> ·x (LaO <sub>1.5</sub> · $\alpha$ TiO <sub>2</sub> ). Ferroelectric transition temperature: Fig. 1C-a77-002.	
3a	Lattice constant: Fig. 1C-a77-003; see also	72Sas
5a	Dielectric constant: Fig. 1C-a77-004.	
7a	Piezoelectricity: Fig. 1C-a77-005, Fig. 1C-a77-006.	
9a	Optical transmission: see	83Yam
10a	Raman scattering: Fig. 1C-a77-007, Fig. 1C-a77-008.	
16	Thin film: Nonlinear dielectric effect: see Pyroelectric effect: see  Surface acoustic wave: see Refractive index: Fig. 1C-a77-009.	93Fox 86Iij, 93Nag 85Ada



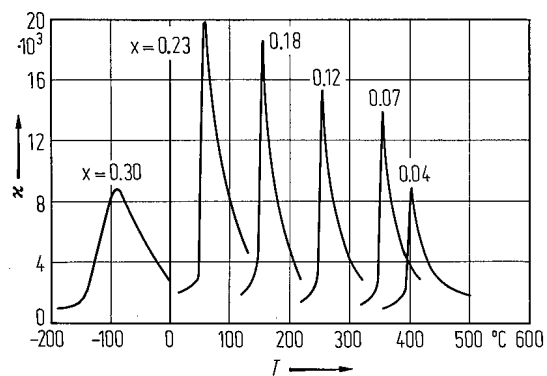
**Fig. 1C-a77-001.**  $\text{PbTiO}_3\text{--LaO}_{1.5}\text{--}\alpha\text{TiO}_2$ . Phase diagram of  $\text{LaO}_{1.5}\text{--PbO--TiO}_2$  system [71Hen]. Isotherm at 1330 °C,  $p = 1$  atm  $\text{O}_2$  (about 1 bar). The composition is represented by  $\text{Pb}_{1-\alpha}\text{La}_\alpha\text{O}_{3+(1.5-\alpha)x}$ . The hatched area shows a single-phase range of perovskite structure.



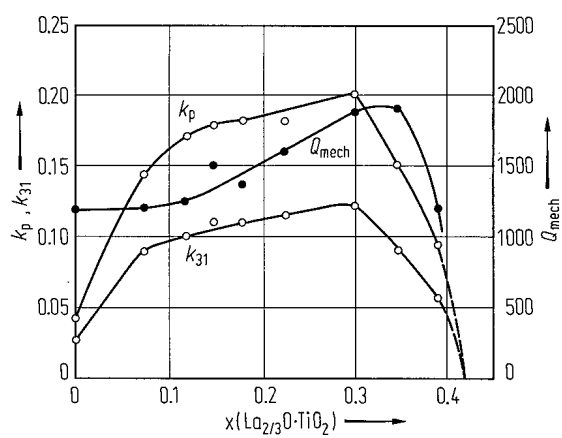
**Fig. 1C-a77-002.**  $(1-x)\text{PbTiO}_3 \cdot x(\text{La}_{2/3}\text{O} \cdot \text{TiO}_2)$ .  $\Theta_f$  vs.  $x$  [72Sas].



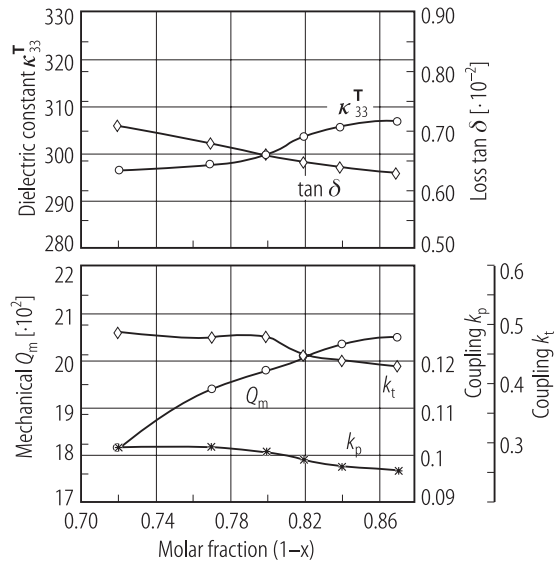
**Fig. 1C-a77-003.**  $(\text{Pb}_{1-x}\text{La}_{2x/3})\text{TiO}_3$ .  $a$  vs.  $x$  [71Hen].  $a$ : lattice constant in the cubic perovskite phase.



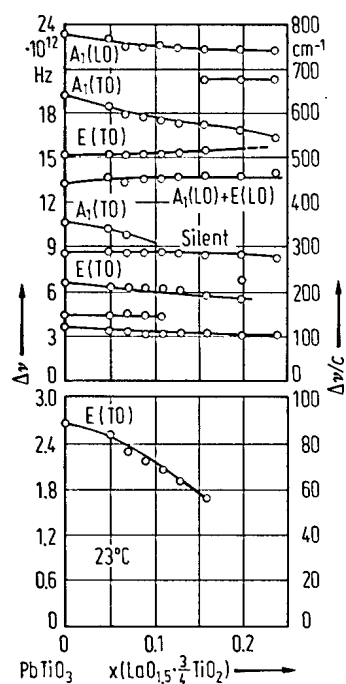
**Fig. 1C-a77-004.**  $\text{Pb}_{1-1.3x}\text{La}_x\text{TiO}_{3+0.2x}$  (ceramics).  $\kappa$  vs.  $T$  [76Kei]. Parameter:  $x$ .  $f = 500$  kHz. ( $\alpha = 1.3$  in the formula  $\text{Pb}_{1-\alpha x}\text{La}_x\text{TiO}_{3+(1.5-\alpha)x}$ .)



**Fig. 1C-a77-005.**  $(\text{Pb}_{1-x}\text{La}_{2x/3})\text{TiO}_3$  (ceramics).  $k_p$ ,  $k_{31}$ ,  $Q_{\text{mech}}$  vs.  $x$  [77LuH].

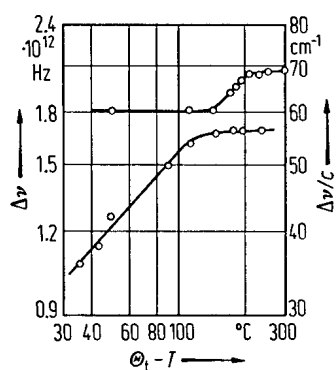


**Fig. 1C-a77-006.**  $(\text{Pb}_{1-x}\text{La}_{2x/3})\text{TiO}_3$  (ceramics).  $\kappa_{33}^T$ ,  $\tan \delta$ ,  $k_t$ ,  $k_p$ ,  $Q_m$  vs.  $1-x$  [93Lee]. Samples were poled under  $E_{dc} = 5 \text{ kV mm}^{-1}$  at  $160^\circ\text{C}$ . Additive:  $\text{MnO}_2$  (0.5 wt % of the composition with  $x = 0.18$ ).



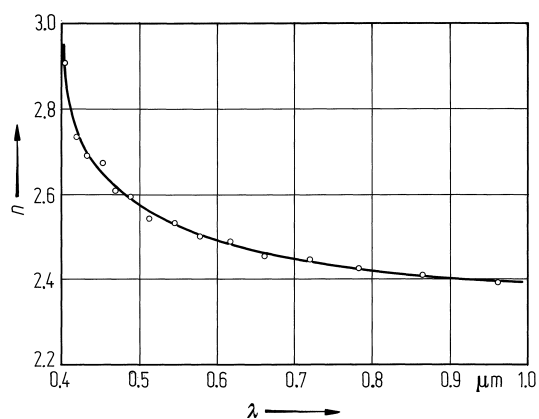
**Fig. 1C-a77-007.**  $\text{Pb}_{1-x}\text{La}_x\text{Ti}_{1-x/4}\text{O}_3$  (powdered sample).  $\Delta\nu$  vs.  $x$  (at 23 °C) [73Bur].  $\Delta\nu$ : Raman frequency shift. The labels on the left refer to the results on single crystal of  $\text{PbTiO}_3$ .





**Fig. 1C-a77-008.**  $(\text{Pb}_{0.85}\text{La}_{0.15})\text{TiO}_3$ .  $\Delta\nu$  vs.  $\Theta_i - T$  [75Mer].

$\Delta\nu$ : Raman frequency shift of the two bands in the low frequency spectra of ceramic sample. The softening mode might be assigned as E(TO) mode.



**Fig. 1C-a77-009.**  $(\text{Pb}_{0.86}\text{La}_{0.14})\text{TiO}_3$  (thin film).  $n$  vs.  $\lambda$  [800ku]. Film was prepared on MgO. (Composition is not exact).

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