

Tests Index

- A**
- AADC (aromatic L-amino acid decarboxylase) 107, 108, 110
- Acetaminophen 21
- Acetest (urine) 5
- Acetoacetate 39, 310, 528
- Acetoacetic acid 4, 36, 82, 169
- Acetone 5
- Acetonitrile 39
- N*-Acetylaspartic acid 36, 42, 218, 223, 225
- Acetylcarnitine 66
- Acetyl-CoA 169, 261
- α -glucosamidase 380
 - - α -D-glucosamidase 388
- N*-Acetylcysteine 21
- α -*N*-Acetylgalactosaminidase 400, 408
- N*-Acetyl- α -D-glucosamidase 380, 387
- N*-Acetylglucosamine 411
- *N*-Acetylgalactosamine-4-sulfatase 380, 391
 - *N*-Acetylgalactosamine-6-sulfatase (galactose-6-sulfatase) 380, 390
- N*-Acetylglucosaminyltransferase II 411, 417
- N*-Acetylglutamate (NAG) 261, 265
- Acetylglycine 322
- Acetyl-3-hydroxykynurenine 289
- Acetylkynurenine 289
- indican 290
- N*-Acetyllysines 292
- N*-Acetylneuraminic acid 82, 439
- N*-Acetyltransferase 380, 398
- N*-Acetyltyrosine 38
- Acid
- maltase 344
 - phosphatase 403
- Acidosis (blood gases) 7, 172, 315–321, 342
- metabolic 342
 - renal tubular acidosis 342
- Aconitase 523
- Aconitic acid 36
- ACOX1 491
- ACTH (Adrenocorticotropin hormone) 370, 372, 375, 551–553, 556–558, 560, 562, 564–566, 568
- Acylcarnitine 57–59, 62, 64–65, 68–71, 222, 311, 272, 310, 321, 326, 331, 332
- all 320
 - C₅-acylcarnitine 171, 203
 - C₅-hydroxyacylcarnitine 169, 172, 173, 176
 - C₆-hydroxyacylcarnitine 169
 - C₆-unsaturated 169, 173, 176
 - C₈-acylcarnitine 311
 - C₈-C₁₀-acylcarnitine 318
 - C_{10:0}-acylcarnitine 311
 - C_{10:1}-acylcarnitine 311
 - C₁₂-C₁₆-unsaturated 326
 - C₁₆-C₁₈-acylcarnitine 310, 316
 - long-chain 312, 315, 317, 319, 321
 - - hydroxy fatty acids and acylcarnitines in plasma 312
 - 3-OH-C₄ acylcarnitine 319
- Acyl-CoA
- dehydrogenase
 - - medium-chain (MCAD) 309
 - - multiple (MAD) 59
 - - short-chain (SCHAD) 309
 - - very long-chain 309
 - synthetase 492
 - - long-chain 492
- Acyl-CoA oxidase 491
- Acylglycines 57, 61, 64, 69, 71, 73, 184, 315–321
- medium-chain 311
- Adenine 46, 452
- phosphoribosyltransferase 449
- Adenosine 46
- deaminase (ADA) 449
- Adenylosuccinase (ADS) 62
- Adenylosuccinate lyase 449
- Adipate 222, 322
- 3-OH adipate 322
- Adipic acid 35
- Adipoyl/Methylglutaryl carnitine 66
- Adrenal androgens 560
- Adrenaline 107
- Adrenocortical reserve 496
- Adrenocorticotropin hormone (ACTH) 370, 372, 375, 551–553, 556–558, 560, 562, 564–566, 568
- ADS (Adenylosuccinase) 62
- AGAT-activity 472
- ALA (Aminolevulinic acid) 594, 600–602
- dehydratase 600
- Alanine 12, 23, 302, 341, 342
- β -Alanine 23, 123, 200, 448
 - glyoxylate aminotransferase 510
 - transaminase 175
- Albumin 640
- Alcalosis (blood gases) 7
- Aldosterone (Aldo) 552, 553, 555–560, 562, 564, 566–568
- after dexamethasone 559
 - cortisol aldosterone 560
- Alkaline phosphatase (ALP) 9, 497, 644, 672
- Alkaptonuria 144
- 1-Alkyl-2-alkyl-glycerol 491
- Alkyl/acyl-DHAP:NAD(P)H oxidoreductase 491

- Alkylglycerol-3-phosphate 491
 Allochenodeoxycholic acid 620
 Allocholic acid 620
 Alloisoleucine 23, 177
 Allopurinol test 270
 Allocorticoid 369
 ALP (Alkaline phosphatase) 9, 497, 644, 672
α-Aminoadipic acid 23
α-Aminobutyrate 12
α-Cortisone 566
α-Fetoprotein 146
α-Fucosidase 400, 408
α-Galactosidase A 431, 440, 442
α-L-Iduronidase 380, 384, 397
α-Mannosidase 400, 408
α-N-acetylgalactosaminidase 400, 408
α-Neuraminidase 400, 408
 5 α /5 β reduced C19 steroids ratio 561
 5 α -reductase 553, 569
 – activity in genital skin fibroblasts 561
 Amino acids 57, 64, 65, 69, 71, 73, 108, 200, 341, 362
 – analysis 453
 – dibasic 301
 – – oral application 305
 – neutral 302, 304
 – transporters 265
 – percentage tubular amino acid reabsorption 306
 Aminoaciduria 291–292, 425
 – hyperbasic 292
 – hyperdibasic 291
 2-Aminoadipate 284, 288
 – aminotransferase 281
 2-Aminoadipic
 – *α*-Aminoadipic acid 23
 – semialdehyde synthase 281, 297
α-Aminobutyrate 12
 Aminobutyric acid
 – β 23
 – γ 123
 β -Aminoisobutyric acid 448
 β -Aminoisobutyrate 13
 5-Aminolevulinate 145, 146
 Aminolevulinic acid (*see* ALA) 594, 600–602, 604
 – dehydratase 605
 – δ -Aminolevulinic acid 23
 – in 24 h urine 605
 3-Amino-2-piperidone 282, 288
 Ammonia 6, 131, 172, 173, 175, 198, 199, 222, 263, 265, 268, 315–321, 342
 Ampicillin/amoxicillin 21
 Amylo-1,6-glucosidase 337
 Androgen 558, 561, 562
 – adrenal 560
 – metabolites 558
 Androstenedione (Δ^4 A) 553, 556, 558, 560, 564–567
 – testosterone 560
 Androsterone (AN) 560, 566
 Anion transporter 433
 Anserine 20
 Antithrombin 414, 415
 Apolipoprotein (Apo) 415
 – ApoA-I IEF 543
 – ApoA-I level 543
 – ApoB level 544, 545
 – ApoB-100 539
 – ApoB-3500, PCR screen 542
 – ApoC-II 539–541
 – ApoE 359, 539, 541
 – genotyping 541
 – ApoEIEF 541
 – Apo-transferase 639
 Arabitol 51, 83
 Arginase 280
 Arginine 12, 23, 131, 265, 268, 301, 471
 – +lysine 282
 Argininemia 61
 Argininosuccinate (ASA) 23, 263, 265, 268, 269
 Argininosuccinyl-CoA-lyase (ASAL) 61
 Aromatase 552–553
 Aromatic L-amino acid decarboxylase (AADC) 107, 108, 110
 Arylsulfatase A 432, 440, 441, 443
 ASA (Argininosuccinate) 23, 263, 265, 268, 269
 ASAL (Argininosuccinyl-CoA-lyase) 61
 ASAT/ALAT (Aspartate aminotransferase, alanine aminotransferase) 8, 175, 319, 340, 341, 344–346, 362
 Ascorbic acid 4, 82
 Asialotransferrin 48
 Asparagine 12, 302
 Aspartate
 – aminotransferase, alanine aminotransferase (ASAT/ALAT) 8, 319, 340, 341, 344–347, 362
 – transaminase 175
 Aspartic acid 12, 23, 302
 Aspartoacyclase 218
 Aspartylglucosamine 23
 Aspartylglucosaminidase 400
 AST (*see* ASAT) 416, 417
 ATP
 – ATP/ADP translocator 523, 533
 – phosphocreatine/ATP 282
 – phosphocreatine/phosphate phosphocreatine/ATP 281, 472, 473
 – production 533
 – synthase 523
 ATPase 533
 Azelaic acid 37
 Azelate 39
- B**
 B (*see* Corticosterone) 556–558, 564, 566, 567
 Benzoate 273
 Benzoic acid 33
 β -Alanine 23, 123, 200, 448
 β -Aminobutyric acid 23
 β -Aminoisobutyric acid 448
 β -Aminoisobutyrate 13
 β -cortolone 566
 β -Galactocerebrosidase 408
 β -Galactosidase 380, 390, 400, 401, 408
 β -Glucocerebrosidase 401, 408
 β -Glucuronidase 379, 380, 392
 β -Hexosaminidase A 401, 408
 β -Hexosaminidase B 401, 408
 β -Mannosidase 400, 408
 β -Mercaptolactatecysteine disulfide 25
 β_2 -Microglobulin 639
 5 α /5 β reduced C19 steroids ratio 561
 β -Ureidoisobutyrate 456
 β -Ureidoisobutyric acid 448
 β -Ureidopropionase (ureidopropionase) 77, 448
 β -Ureidopropionate 456
 β -Ureidopropionic acid 448

- Betaine 82
 BH₄ (tetrahydrobiopterin) 96, 98
 – loading test 98
 Bicarbonate, loss of 348
 Bile acid 51–53, 57, 494–496, 579, 615–629
 – C₂₇ bile acid 53, 497
 Bilirubins 4, 340, 345, 619
 Bio (Biopterin) 96
 Biopterin (Bio) 93–96
 Biotinidase acitivity 59, 197
 Blood
 – gases 6
 – – acidosis 6, 172, 315–321
 – – alkalosis 7
 – pH 375
 – smear 544, 545
 Bone marrow transplantation 397
 Branched-chain 293, 295
 – amino acid 60
 – oxoacids 4
 – α -ketoacid dehydrogenase 179
 Branching enzyme 337, 345
 Butanone 5
 Butyrylcarnitine 66, 318
 Butyrylglycine 61, 318, 322, 325
- C**
- Cadaverine 304
 Calcium 171, 362
 Carbamylphosphate 265
 Carbidopa 103
 Carbomoyl phosphate 448
 N-Carbamoyl- β -AIB 46
 N-Carbamoyl- β -alanine 46
 Carboxylase activity 198
 S-(2-Carboxypropyl)cysteamine 203
 S-(2-Carboxypropyl)cysteine 203
 Carboxyterminal tripeptide 483
 Cardiac
 – catheterization 542
 – ECHO 542
 Carnitine 57–59, 62, 64, 68–71, 82, 171–176, 296, 331
 – acylcarnitine carrier protein (CAC) 309
 – C₄-carnitine, plasma 59, 71, 311
 – esterified 171, 296
 – free 171, 222, 310, 315–321
 – L-Carnitine 290
 – palmitoyltransferase 1 309
 – palmitoyltransferase 2 309
 – total 171, 310
 – transporter 59
 Carnosine 20, 23
 Carotid Doppler 542
 Catecholamines 4, 107, 108, 642
 Cathepsin 400
 Catherization, cardiac 542
 CD4+ 450
 CD8+ 450
 CD19 450
 CDG (Congenital Disorders of Glycosylation) 48, 411
 – CDG syndrome 48
 cDNA 162
 Cephalixin 21
 Ceramidase 431, 440–443
 Ceruloplasmin 638, 640, 642, 643, 647, 653
 Chenodeoxycholic acid 619
 Cholanic acid 616
 Cholanoids 624
 Cholestane/cholestanoic
 – acid 616
 – pentol 621
 Cholesterol 621
 8(9)-Cholesterol 581
 Cholesterification rate 544
 Cholesterol 9, 174, 343, 346–348, 415, 540–545, 551, 556, 579, 583, 621
 – HDL cholesterol 540–545
 – LDL cholesterol 542
 – low 53
 – plasma 52, 54
 – – and its precursors by GC-MS 54
 – total 542
 – transport 401
 – unesterified 544
 Choline 82, 482, 669
 Chondroitin sulfate 379–380, 390, 392
 – Chondroitin-4-sulfate 50
 – Chondroitin-6-sulfate 50, 378, 380
 Cis-4-Decenoic acid 318
 Citrate 39, 220, 221
 Citric acid 37, 82
 – cycle 519, 523
 Citrulline 12, 23, 131, 265, 268, 283, 302, 342
 Citrullinemia 61
 CK (Creatine kinase) 9, 315–320, 344–346, 372, 416, 453, 471, 579
 Clathrin 639
 Clinitest 4
 CLN3 protein (membrane-bound protein) 432
 Cobalamins 252
 Coenzyme Q 519, 523
 Colestipol 21
 Colour (urine) 3, 600–603
 – red-brown with pink fluorescence 602–603
 Complementation analysis 244
 Complex
 – I 523
 – II 523
 – III 519
 – IV 523
 – V 523
 Congenital Disorders of Glycosylation (CDG) 48, 411
 Copper (Cu) 631, 640, 642, 643, 647
 – duodenal 643
 – liver 640, 642, 643, 647
 Coproporphyrin 600, 605
 – I 605
 – III 600
 – isomer ratio 605
 Corticosterone (B) 556–558, 564, 566, 567
 – 18-OH-Corticosterone 556, 558
 Cortisol (F) 551, 553, 554, 556–558, 560, 563–566, 568
 – aldosterone 560
 – free cortisol 562
 – metabolites 560
 Cortolone 556
 – α -cortolone 566
 – β -cortolone 566
 – metabolites 560
 Cosahexaenoic acid 481
 Coupling state 533
 CPK (serum creatine phosphokinase; see CK) 370
¹⁴C-Propionate incorporation 201
 CPT-I 59
 CPT-II 59
 Creatine 82, 175, 282–283, 472, 473
 – excretion 468
 – kinase (CK) 9, 315–320, 344–346, 372, 416, 453, 471

- phosphate 468
 - serum creatine phosphokinase (CPK) 370
 - transporter 471
 - Creatinine 7, 32, 472, 473
 - urea 7, 544
 - Crystalluria 452
 - Crystinylglycine 663
 - CT scan brain 94
 - Cu (*see* Copper) 631, 640, 642, 643, 647
 - [¹⁴C]-Valine oxidation 203
 - Cyanide nitroprusside test 247, 249
 - Cyclosporine A 21
 - Cystathionine 18, 20, 23, 243, 246, 248, 251
 - Cyst(e)ine 243, 246–248
 - Cysteinyl leukotriene 659
 - 2-Cystenyl-1,4-dihydroxycyclohexanylacetate 144
 - Cysteinylglycinase (*see* dipeptidase) 241, 660–661
 - Cystine 5, 12, 23, 301, 425, 451
 - crystalline 303
 - oral application 305
 - Cystine-binding protein 427
 - Cystinuria pattern 283, 292
 - Cytochrome *c* oxidase 522
 - Cytogenetic
 - evaluation 370
 - molecular methods 370, 375
- D**
- D β H (Dopamine β -hydroxylase) 107, 108, 110
 - plasma D β H 114
 - D-2-Hydroxyglutarate 222
 - D-2-HGA (2-Hydroxyglutaric acid) 217, 225
 - DA 114, 115
 - dAdo 450
 - dATP 450
 - Debrancher enzyme 344
 - Decadienedioic acid 37, 42
 - Decanedioate 322, 325
 - Δ -Decanedioate 325
 - 3-OH-Decanedioate 325
 - Decanoate 39
 - Decanoylcarnitine 66
 - Decenedioic acid 37, 42
 - Decenoylcarnitine 66
 - Decosaheptaenoic acid 481
 - Dehydrocholesterol
 - 7-Dehydrocholesterol 53, 583
 - - reductase 578
 - 8-Dehydrocholesterol 53, 581, 583
 - Dehydroepiandrosterone (DHEA/DHA) 552, 556–558, 560, 564–567
 - Δ^4 A (androstenedione) 553, 556, 558, 560, 564–567
 - δ -Aminolevulinic acid 19, 23
 - Δ -Decanedioate 325
 - D-Guanosine 62
 - D-Inosine 62
 - Δ^1 -Pyrroline 5-carboxylate synthase 123, 125
 - Δ^5 -Steroids 557
 - 2-Deoxycytosine 3
 - Deoxycorticosterone (*see* DOC) 556–558, 564, 566, 567
 - 11-Deoxycortisol 558
 - Deoxycortisone acetate (DOCA) 568
 - Dermatan sulfate 50, 379, 380, 384–386, 391, 392
 - 17,20-Desmolase 553
 - Desmosterol 582
 - Dexamethasone 554, 562, 568
 - aldosterone after dexamethasone 559
 - suppression test 562
 - D-Glyceraldehyde 338
 - D-Glycerate 338, 342, 510
 - kinase 337
 - dGTP 450
 - 2,8-DHA 452
 - DHCA (Dihydroxycholestanoid acid) 497, 488, 491
 - DHEA/DHA (dehydroepiandrosterone) 552, 556–558, 560, 564–567
 - DHPR (Dihydropteridine reductase) 91, 97
 - activity 99
 - DHT (Dihydrotestosterone) 553, 556, 560, 561, 564, 566, 567
 - DHT ratio 561
 - Dicarboxylic
 - acid/aciduria 176, 293, 295, 310–312, 315–321, 331, 494
 - - C₆-C₁₀ dicarboxylic 311
 - - C₁₂ dicarboxylic 311
 - monocarnitine, C₆ dicarboxylic 176
 - Dihydroxyacetone-P 338
 - Dihydrobiopterin 96
 - Dihydrolipoyl transacetylase 523
 - Dihydropteridine reductase (*see* DHPR) 91, 97, 99
 - Dihydropyrimidine
 - aminohydrolase 448
 - dehydrogenase 448
 - Dihydrotestosterone (*see* DHT) 553, 556, 560, 561, 564, 566, 567
 - Dihydrothymine 46, 448
 - Dihydrouracil 46, 448, 456
 - DHAP (Dihydroxyacetone-phosphate) 338, 491
 - acyltransferase (DHAPAT) 491
 - alkyl/acyl-DHAP:NAD(P)H oxidoreductase 491
 - Dihydroxyadenine 46
 - 2,4-Dihydroxybutyrate 39
 - 3,4-Dihydroxybutyrate 39
 - 2,3-Dihydroxybutyric acid 34
 - 2,4-Dihydroxybutyric acid 34
 - 3,4-Dihydroxybutyric acid 34
 - Dihydroxycholestanoid acid (DHCA) 497, 488, 491
 - Dihydroxyphenylacetic acid (DOPAC) 110, 118
 - Dihydroxyphenylserine (DOPS) 117–118
 - effect of oral *d,l*-DOPS-4mg/kg 117
 - loading test 108
 - Dimethylamine 82
 - Dimethylglycine 82, 83, 670
 - Dimethylglycinuria (dimethylglycine) dehydrogenase 77
 - Dimethylmethylene blue (DMB) 49–50
 - 4,8-Dimethylnonanoyl-CoA 492
 - Dimethylsulfide 247
 - Dinitrophenylhydrazine (DNPH) 5
 - Dinitrophenylhydrazine test 293
 - 2,4-Dinitrophenylhydrazine (DNPH) 178
 - 2,3-Dioxygenase (tryptophan pyrrolase) 281
 - Dipeptidase (cysteinylglycinase) 241, 660–661
 - membrane-bound 660
 - Disialotransferrin 48, 417

- Disulfide peptide 5
 DMB (Dimethylmethylene blue) 49–50
 DMG-dehydrogenase 670
 DNA analysis 102, 332, 533, 654, 670
 – in all disorders except AE 654
 – cDNA 162
 – fetal 102
 – genomic 102
 – isolation 654
 – mtDNA 532
 DNPH (Dinitrophenylhydrazine) 5
 DOC (Deoxycorticosterone) 556–558, 564, 566, 567
 11-Deoxycorticosterone 552
 DOCA (Deoxycortisone acetate) 568
 Docosahexaenoic acid 494
 Dodecanedioate 325
 – 3-OH-Dodecanedioate 325
 Dodecenoylcarnitine 66
 Dolichol-phosphatate-mannose synthase-1 411
 DOPAC (Dihydroxyphenylacetic acid) 110, 118
 Dopamine/Dopa 107–111
 – carbidopa 103
 – Dopa-responsive dystonia (DRD) autosomal dominant GTPCH 91
 – dopamine β -hydroxylase (*see* D β H) 107, 108, 110, 114
 – L-Dopa/levodopa (*see there*) 101, 103, 108, 112–115
 – 3-O-methyldopa (3OMD) 108, 110, 112, 114, 115, 118
 Doppler, carotid 542
 DOPS (*see* dihydroxyphenylserine) 108, 117, 118
 D-Phenylalanine 21
 Duodenal biopsy 544–545
- E**
 E 115
 E2 (Estradiol) 554, 556, 560, 564, 566, 567
 ECG
 – abnormal 344
 – exercise 542
 EEG 93–95
 Electrolytes 375
- Electron transfer flavoprotein (*see* ETF) 309
 Electrospray tandem MS 47, 53
 EMA (Ethylmalonic acid) 42, 294, 311, 320, 529
 EMG 344
 Endoscopy, upper 544–545
 Energy converting system 523
 Enoyl-CoA hydratase 491
 – long-chain 309
 Epimerase
 – RBC 340
 – UDPGal-4 337
 Epinephrine 112
 Erythrocytes/erythrocytic 102
 – protoporphyrin concentrations in the erythrocytes 594, 603
 – sedimentation rate 579
 Erythronate 39
 Estradiol (E2) 554, 556, 560, 564, 566, 567
 Estrogen 553–554, 561, 562
 Estrone 553–554, 560
 ET (Etiocolanolone) 560, 566
 ETF (Electron transfer flavoprotein) 309
 – dehydrogenase (ETF-DH) 309
 Ethanolamine 14, 24, 482
 Etherphospholipids 482
 2-Ethylhydracrylic acid 174, 200
 2-Ethyl-3-hydroxypropionate 200
 2-Ethyl-3-hydroxypropionic acid 33
 Ethylmalonate 222, 318, 322, 325
 Ethylmalonic acid (EMA) 42, 294, 311, 320, 529
 Etiocolanolone (ET) 560, 566
 Exercise tests 530
 – ischaemic muscle exercise tolerance test: (p.NH₃) 453
- F**
 F (Cortisol) 551, 553, 554, 556–558, 560, 563–566, 568
 Factor XI 415, 416
 Fasting
 – ketone bodies 346, 347
 – test 327
 Fatty acid 293
 – 14:1 fatty acid/acylcarnitine 317
 – C_{26:0} fatty acid 497
 – free fatty acids 310, 318, 321, 328
 – inadequate utilisation 310
 – long-chain 309, 312, 673
 – – long-chain hydroxy fatty acids and acylcarnitines in plasma 312
 – – uptake 673
 – mitochondrial 309–333
 – oxidation disorders 62
 – plasma free fatty acid 310, 312
 – short chain 295
 – very long-chain 51, 488
 – – GC analysis in plasma 52
 FDP (Fructose-1,6-diphosphatase) 337, 369, 371, 375
 FeCl₃ 93
 Ferric chloride (urine) testing 4, 155, 161, 163, 170
 Ferritin 10, 603, 639, 645, 647
 Ferroxidase 638
 α -Fetoprotein 146
 FFA 326
 Fibroblast
 – C₄-acylcarnitine production 311
 – LDLR assay 542
 – MAO-A 114
 – 5 α -reductase activity in genital skin fibroblasts 561
 – sterols analysis in the supernatant of fibroblasts 54
 Figlu 158, 163, 250–253
 FISH 470
 Fishodour (trimethylaminuria) 77
 Flavoprotein, electron transfer (ETF) 309
 Folate 158, 252
 – intestinal folate absorption 252
 Folic acid 156
 Folinic acid 103
 Follicle-stimulating hormone (*see* FSH) 554, 560, 561–562, 564–566
 Formiminoglutamic acid 24, 156
 Formiminotransferase 156, 162, 163
 Formylkynurenine 290
 Free fatty acid 310, 318, 328
 Fructose 4, 47, 338, 340
 – Fructose-1,6-diphosphatase (FDP) 337, 369, 371, 375
 – Fructose-6-phosphatase 413
 – Fructose-1-phosphatase aldolase 337, 341
 – Fructose-6-phosphatase 411
 – loading test 360, 364

- FSH (Follicle-stimulating hormone) 554, 560, 561–562, 564–566
 – FSH/H 564
 α -Fucosidase 400, 408
 Fumarate/fumarase activity 39, 216, 220, 221, 265, 523, 533
 Fumaric acid 34, 42, 216, 224
- G**
- GABA 13, 24, 123, 129
 – CSF 217, 223
 – free 133, 134
 – γ -vinyl GABA (vigabatrin) 21, 124
 GAGs 384–392
 Gal-1-P (RBC) 340
 Galactitol 362, 363
 Galactitol 51, 338, 339
 β -Galactocerebrosidase 408
 Galactokinase 337, 339
 Galactonate 338
 Galactose 4, 47, 339, 340, 362, 363, 411
 – Galactose-1-phosphatase uridyl-transferase 337
 – Galactose-6-sulfatase (*N*-Acetylgalactosamine-6-sulfatase) 380, 390
 – loading test 360, 364
 – uptake by enterocytes 360
 α -Galactosidase A 431, 440, 443
 β -Galactosidase 380, 400, 408
 GalMan₃GlcNac₄ 413
 GALT (RBC) 340
 γ -Aminobutyric acid 123
 γ -Glutamyl
 – cycle, disorders of 223–242
 – semialdehyde 265
 – transpeptidase 234, 237, 242, 660–661
 γ -Glutamylcysteine synthetase 236, 238, 241
 γ -Glutamylcysteinylglycine (glutathione) 5, 144, 233, 234, 236–238, 241, 455
 – synthetase 233, 234, 236–238, 241
 γ -Hydroxybutyrate 133
 γ -Hydroxybutyric acid (4-OH-butyric acid) 124, 130
 γ -vinyl GABA 124
 GAMT-activity 472
- GC analysis of very long-chain fatty acids in plasma 52
 GC/MS analysis of monosaccharides 51
 GCS (glycine cleavage system) 124
 GDP-Mannose 411, 413
 Gene/Genes 234
 – GLRA1 gene 109
 – replacement therapy 397
 Genetic molecular methods 370, 375
 Genomic DNA 102
 GK enzymatic activity 370
 GlcMan₉GlcNac₂ 413
 – Glc₂Man₉GlcNac₂ 413
 – Glc₃Man₉GlcNac₂ 413
 β -Glucocerebrosidase 401, 408
 Glucocorticoid 552
 Glucorinic acid of bile acid 52
 Glucose 4, 6, 111, 170, 172, 175, 197, 198, 200, 309, 315–321, 326, 341–343, 346–348, 360–363, 372, 375
 – glucose-fasted 362
 – glucose-fed 362
 – glucose-6-phosphatase (glu-6-phosphatase) 337, 343
 – glucose-6-phosphate translocase (glu-6-phosphate translocase) 337, 343
 – loading test 226, 360, 363, 530
 – SGLT (sodium-dependent glucose transporter) 357
 – tolerance test 562
 – transporter (*see* GLUT) 337, 348, 357, 361
 – uptake by enterocytes 360
 – uptake by erythrocytes 361
 Glucosidase I 411
 Glucosuria 425
 Glucosyltransferase 411
 β -Glucuronidase 379, 380, 392
 GLUT (Glucose transporter) 357
 – GLUT1 in erythrocytes 361
 – GLUT2 337, 348
 Glutaconate 286, 288
 Glutaconic acid 34, 42, 293
 Glutamate 265
 – transporter EAAC1 302
 Glutamic acid 12, 24, 163, 302
 – decarboxylase 123
 Glutamine 12, 24, 263, 268, 302
- γ -Glutamyl
 – cycle, disorders 223–242
 – transpeptidase 234, 237, 242, 660–661
 γ -Glutamylcysteine synthetase 236, 238, 241
 γ -glutamylcysteinylglycine (glutathione) 5, 144, 233, 234, 236–238, 241, 455
 – synthetase 233, 234, 236–238, 241
 Glutamylornithine 288
 Glutarate 39, 286, 288, 295, 322, 325
 Glutaric
 – acid 34, 42, 295, 320
 – – 2-OH 293
 – – 3-OH 42, 293
 – acidemia, type I 59
 – aciduria 293
 Glutaryl carnitine 66, 286, 288, 291
 Glutaryl-CoA
 – dehydrogenase 281, 295, 297
 – oxidase 295, 481
 Glutaryl glycine 61
 Glutathione (γ -glutamylcysteinylglycine) 5, 144, 233, 234, 236–238, 241, 455
 – synthetase 233, 234, 236–238, 241
 Glutathionine 24, 662
 Gluterate 222
 N-Glycans 411
 Glyceraldehyde
 – D-Glyceraldehyde 338
 – Glyceraldehyde-3-P 338
 Glycerate 39, 512
 – D-Glycerate 338, 342, 510
 – – kinase 337
 – L-Glycerate 510
 Glyceric acid 33
 Glycerol 33, 43, 341, 369, 370, 372
 – kinase (GK) 369
 Glycerol-3-phosphate 341
 Glycerolemia 371
 Glyceroluria 370, 375
 Glycine 12, 24, 123, 130–133, 171, 199
 – amidinotransferase 471
 – of bile acid 52
 – cleavage system (GCS)
 – receptor 107
 – – GLRA1 gene 109
 – transaminase 280

- Glycogen 344–347, 362–363
 – RBC 344
 – synthetase 337, 347
 – tissue 344
 Glycolic acid/Glycolate 32, 39, 82, 510, 511
 Glycoprotein 47, 411, 414–416
 Glycosaminoglycans 377–379, 397
 – elevated 379
 – variable 379
 Glycoxylic acid 34
 Glycylproline 24
 Glyoxylate 510
 – oxidase 510
 – reductase 510
 Gonadotropin 568, 645
 – T/DHT ratio after human corionic gonadotropin 561
 Granular osmiophilic deposits 438
 GTP cyclohydrolase I 91
 GTPCH 91, 96
 Guanidinoacetate 468, 472, 473
 – methyltransferase 280, 471
 Guanine 47
 Guanosine 46
 – D-Guanosine 62
 Guthrie card 99, 101
- H**
 Haemoglobinuria 455
 Hartnup pattern 294
 Hawkinsin 24, 144, 147
 HDL cholesterol 540–545
 Hemoglobin (Hb) 236, 237, 544
 – anemia 10
 Hemolysis 346
 Hemosiderin 639
 Heparan sulfate (heparan-S) 50, 378, 380, 384–389, 392
 Heparin sulfamidase 380, 387
 Hepatic lipid/lipase (HL) 176, 539
 – post-heparin hepatic lipase activity 540, 541
 Heptacarboxyporphyrins 602–603
 Hexacosanoic acid 481, 497
 Hexanoate 39
 – 5-OH-Hexanoate 325
 Hexanoic acid 32
 Hexanoylcarnitine 66
 Hexanoylglycine 36, 42, 61, 322, 325
 Hexasialotransferrin 417
 Hexosaminidase 417
 β -Hexosaminidase
 – A 401, 408
 – B 401, 408
 5HIAA 93–96, 112, 114, 115
 – 5HIAA/HVA 249
 Hippurate 39, 273
 Hippuric acid 4, 37, 327
 Histidase 155, 162
 Histidine (His) 12, 24, 155, 156, 157, 161, 163, 302
 – loading test 156, 161
 – metabolism 155–163
 – metabolites 155, 156
 – transaminase 161
 HMG-CoA (3-OH-3-Methylglutaryl-CoA)
 – lyase 59, 185, 310
 – synthetase (HMGs) 310
 Holocarboxylase 59
 – synthetase 198
 Holo-ceruloplasmin 638
 Homoarginine 24, 288, 292
 Homocarnosine 24, 123, 129, 133
 Homocitrulline 19, 24, 292, 269
 Homocitrullinuria 291
 Homocyst(e)ine 5, 18, 24, 57, 243, 246, 247, 249–253
 – total 202
 Homocysteine-cysteine 246, 247, 249
 – disulfide 24
 Homocysteinemia 61
 Homogentisate 144, 147
 Homogentisic acid 3, 37
 Homovanillic acid (HVA) 37, 110, 118
 Hormones, counterregulatory 327
 5HT (*see* serotonin) 107, 108, 112, 118
 5HTa 115
 5HTP (5-Hydroxytryptophan) 103, 108, 110, 112, 114, 115
 HVA 93–96, 111, 112, 114, 115
 Hyaluronidase 379, 380
 Hydantoin-5-propionic acid 156, 158, 163
 γ -Hydroxybutyric acid (4-OH-butyric acid) 124, 130
 Hydrogen sulphide 4
 Hydroxyacids 328
 3-Hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase (LCHAD) 309
 C₅-Hydroxyacylcarnitine 169, 172, 173, 176, 201
 C₆-Hydroxyacylcarnitine 169
 L-3-Hydroxyacyl-CoA 488
 – dehydrogenase 491
 2-Hydroxyadipic acid/2-Hydroxyadipate 36, 284, 288, 293
 3-Hydroxyadipic acid/3-Hydroxyadipate 34, 36, 322
 11-Hydroxyandrosterone (11-Keto AN) 566
 3-Hydroxybutyrate 322
 – acetoacetate 220, 221
 γ -Hydroxybutyrate 133
 2-Hydroxybutyric acid 3, 32
 3-Hydroxybutyric acid/3-Hydroxybutyrate 32, 39, 322, 528
 4-Hydroxybutyric acid 33, 42
 3-Hydroxybutyrylcarnitine 312
 18-Hydroxycorticosterone (18-OH-B) 567
 4-Hydroxycyclohexylacetate 147
 4-Hydroxycyclohexylacetic acid 42
 3-Hydroxydecanedioate 322
 Hydroxydicarboxylic acids/aciduria 312, 319
 – 3-Hydroxydicarboxylic acid 42
 3-Hydroxydodecanedioate 322
 3-Hydroxyfatty acids, long-chain 319
 D-2-Hydroxyglutarate 223
 L-2-Hydroxyglutarate 222
 3-Hydroxyglutarate 288
 – glutaconate increased 295
 5-Hydroxyglutarate 286
 2-Hydroxyglutaric acid (HGA) 35
 – D-2-HGA 217, 225
 – L-2-HGA (*see there*) 217, 224
 3-Hydroxyglutaric acid 36
 5-Hydroxyhexanoic acid 34
 5-Hydroxyindoleacetic acid/5-Hydroxyindoleacetate 38, 110, 201, 289
 2-Hydroxyisobutyrate 39
 3-Hydroxyisobutyric acid/3-Hydroxyisobutyrate 32, 39, 82, 200
 3-Hydroxyisobutyryl-CoA deacylase activity 203
 2-Hydroxyisocaproic acid 33, 169, 178

- Hydroxyisovalerate 39, 197
 - 2-Hydroxyisovaleric acid/2-Hydroxyisovalerate 32, 39, 82, 178, 197
 - 3-Hydroxyisovaleric acid 3, 33, 82, 169, 172, 173, 176
 - 4-Hydroxyisovaleric acid 33
 - 3-Hydroxykynurenine 289, 290
 - sulfate 289
 - 17 α -Hydroxylase 553, 569
 - 21 α -Hydroxylase 569
 - Hydroxylysine 24, 273, 290
 - free 285, 290
 - kinase 281
 - total 285, 290
 - 3-Hydroxy-3-methylglutaric
 - acid 36, 169
 - CoA 169
 - 2-Hydroxy-3-methylvaleric acid 33, 178
 - Hydroxyoctanolyglycine 61
 - 2-Hydroxyphenylacetic acid 35
 - 4-Hydroxyphenylacetic acid/4-Hydroxyphenylacetate 36, 146, 147
 - 4-Hydroxyphenyllactic acid/4-Hydroxyphenyllactat 37, 146, 147
 - 4-Hydroxyphenylpyruvic acid/4-Hydroxyphenylpyruvate 38, 141, 146, 147
 - p-Hydroxyphenylpyruvic acid 4, 5
 - 2-Hydroxyphytanoyl-CoA 492
 - Hydroxyproline 24, 131–132
 - Hydroxyprolinemia 123
 - 3-Hydroxypropionate 39, 197
 - 3-Hydroxypropionic acid 32, 200
 - Hydroxy-s-cholenoic acid 626
 - 2-Hydroxysebacic acid 38
 - 3-Hydroxysebacic acid 38
 - 3 β -Hydroxysteroid
 - dehydrogenase (3 β -HSD) 553, 578
 - Δ^8 , Δ^7 -isomerase 578
 - Δ^7 -reductase 578
 - Δ^{24} -reductase 578
 - 17 β -Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (17 β -HSD) 553, 569
 - 3-Hydroxysubarate 322
 - 5-Hydroxytryptophan (5HTP) 103, 108, 110, 112, 114, 115
 - 3-Hydroxyvaleric acid 33
 - Hydroxyvanillic acid 201
 - Hyp/Xan 451
 - Hyperaminoaciduria 294, 348
 - Hypercalciuria 348
 - Hyperglycerolemia 370, 371, 375
 - Hyperglycinemia, non-ketotic 61
 - Hyperlysinuria 292
 - Hyperornithinemia 291
 - Hyperphenylalaninemia 61, 91
 - Hyperphosphaturia 348
 - Hyperprolinemia 123
 - Hyperuricosuria 348
 - Hypoxanthine 46, 249
 - phosphoribosyltransferase 449
- I**
- Iduronate-2-sulfatase 380
 - α -L-Iduronidase 380, 384, 385, 397
 - IEF (Iso-Electric Focusing)
 - Imidazole metabolites 162
 - Imidazolepyruvic acid 4, 155, 161, 163
 - Imidazolonepropionic acid 155, 156
 - Imidazolpyruvic acid 5
 - Imidodipeptides 24
 - Iminoglycinuria 123
 - Imino peptide 132
 - Immunoglobulins 252, 253, 579
 - A 579
 - D 579
 - Increased quantities 379
 - Indican 3
 - Indoiuria 284
 - Indoleacetate 289
 - Indoleamine-2,3-dioxygenase 281
 - Indolelactic acid 38
 - Indolepyruvate 289
 - Indoles 294
 - Indolic acids 304
 - Indoxyl sulphate 82
 - Induronate-2-sulfatase 386
 - Ino,Guo,dIno,dGuo 450
 - Inosine 46, 62
 - D-Inosine 62
 - Intestinal folate absorption 252
 - In vitro tests 328
 - Iron 631, 645, 647
 - liver 645, 647
 - low serum 603
 - Ischaemic muscle exercise tolerance test: (p.NH₃) 453
 - Isobutyryl-CoA dehydrogenase 59
 - Isobutyrylglycine 34, 322, 325
 - Isocitrate 39
 - Isocitric acid 37
 - Iso-Electric Focusing (IEF)
 - of serum transferrin 48
 - Isoenzyme 346
 - Isoleucine 12, 24, 179, 302
 - Alloisoleucine 23, 177
 - I-Isomers 602, 607
 - Isovaleric
 - acid 3, 169, 178
 - acidemia 59, 61
 - Isovaleryl / 2-Me-butyrylcarnitine 66
 - 3-OH-Isovalerylcarnitine 66
 - Isovaleryl-CoA 169
 - dehydrogenase 168–169
 - Isovalerylglycine 34, 61, 169, 322, 325
- K**
- Karyotype 562, 567
 - Keratan sulfate (ketaran-S) 50, 378, 380
 - 11-Keto AN (11-Hydroxyandrosterone) 566
 - Ketogenic challenge 226
 - 2-Ketoglutarate 221
 - 2-Ketoglutaric
 - acid 215, 217, 224
 - succinate 220
 - Ketonemia after leucine load 321
 - Ketones 4, 315–321, 341–343, 348
 - ketone bodies 309, 310, 326, 331
 - ketone fasting 347
 - Ketones 5
 - Ketonuria 168, 312
 - Ketosis 172, 197, 371
 - 17-Ketosteroids 558, 560
 - 2-KGD 215
 - Kinase, α -subunit 337
 - Kynurenic acid 289, 290
 - Kynurenine 284, 290, 294, 302
- L**
- L-2-HGA (2-Hydroxyglutaric acid) 217, 224
 - concentration 217
 - L-2-Hydroxyglutarate 222
 - Lactate 7, 39, 215, 199, 200, 220–222, 316, 317, 319–321, 341–343, 345, 346, 347, 361, 362, 528, 529

- lactate/pyruvate 215
 - post meal 344
 - Lactate dehydrogenase (LDH) 9
 - Lactic acid 32, 175, 363
 - LAMP-1 400
 - LAMP-2 400
 - Laurate 39
 - L-Carnitine 290
 - LCAT activity 544
 - LCHAD (3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase) 59, 309
 - LDH (Lactate dehydrogenase) 9
 - LDL cholesterol 542
 - LDLR assay, fibroblast 542
 - L-Dopa/levodopa (*see also* dopamine) 101, 103, 108, 112–115
 - decarboxylase 112, 113
 - - liver 113
 - Lecithin 669
 - cholesterol acyltransferase 539
 - Leucine 24, 169, 179, 302
 - L-Leucine 169
 - ketonemia after leucine load 321
 - loading test 327
 - Leukotriene 659–661
 - A₄ hydrolase 661
 - B₄ (*see* LTB₄) 663
 - cysteinyl (*see* LTC₄) 659–661, 663
 - E₄ (*see* LTE₄) 579, 663
 - Levodopa (*see* L-Dopa/levodopa) 101, 103, 108, 112–115
 - L-Glycerate 510
 - dehydrogenase 510
 - LH (Luteinizing hormone) 554, 560–562, 564, 566
 - Lineoleoylcarnitine 66
 - Linoleate 39
 - Linolenic acid 481, 482
 - Lipase, hepatic (HL) 176, 539
 - Lipid crystals 436
 - Lipid-linked Man₉GlcNac₂ 415
 - Lipoamide dehydrogenase 523
 - Lipoprotein
 - apolipoprotein (*see there*) 415, 539
 - electrophoresis 541
 - lipase 539
 - low density lipoprotein receptor 539
 - 5-Lipoxygenase 659, 661
 - activating protein 661
 - Lithiasis 451
 - Liver 102
 - biopsy 653
 - enzymes 315–321
 - phosphorylase 337
 - Loading tests 93–94, 98, 117
 - BH₄ 93–94, 98
 - dihydroxyphenylserine (DOPS) 108
 - Phe 95, 99–100
 - tetrahydrobiopterin 93–94, 98
 - LTB₄ 663
 - LTC₄ (Cysteinyl leukotriene) 659, 660, 663
 - synthase 660–661
 - LTE₄ 579, 663
 - L-Tryptophan (tryptophan pyrrolase) 281, 290
 - Luteinizing hormone (LH) 554, 560–562, 564, 566
 - 17,20-Lyase 553, 569
 - Lysine (L.) 12, 25, 217, 222, 268, 273, 281, 283, 288, 293
 - arginine+lysine 282
 - aspirin 21
 - dibasic amino acids lysine 301
 - Lysosomal α -glucosidase 337
 - Lysosomes 377
- M**
- MAD (multiple acyl-CoA dehydrogenase) 59
 - Malabsorption 302
 - Malate 39, 220, 221
 - Malate-aspartate shuttle 520, 523
 - Maleic acid 33
 - Malic acid 35
 - Malonic acid/Malonate 42, 222, 224
 - Malonyl-CoA decarboxylase 217
 - Maltese cross 436
 - Man₃GlcNac₃ 413
 - Man₃GlcNac₄ 413
 - Man₅GlcNac₂ 413
 - Man₆GlcNac₂ 413
 - Man₉GlcNac₂ 413
 - lipid-linked 415
 - Mandelic acid 35
 - Mannose-1-phosphate 413
 - Mannose-6-phosphate 413
 - Mannosidase
 - α -Mannosidase 400, 408
 - β -Mannosidase 400, 408
 - Mannosyltransferase VI 411
 - Manose 413
 - MAO (monoamine oxidase) 107, 110
 - MAO-A 108
 - - fibroblast 114
 - MAO-B 108
 - MCAD 59, 61
 - Melanin 4
 - 3-Mercaptolactatecysteine-disulfide 5
 - β -Mercaptolactatecysteine disulfide 25
 - Met Hb 3
 - Methanephrine 110
 - Methionine 12, 25, 57, 175, 200, 202, 243, 246–247, 249–252, 620
 - M. sulfoxide 25, 247
 - Methotrexate 21
 - 3-Methoxy-4-hydroxyphenylglycol (MHPG) 110, 111, 114, 118
 - 3-Methoxytyramine (3MT) 110, 118
 - 2-Methylacetoacetate 5, 199
 - 2-Methylacetoacetic acid 36, 42
 - 3-Methyladipic acid 35
 - 2-Methylbutyryl-CoA dehydrogenase 59, 203
 - Methylcitric acid/Methylcitrate 37, 42, 197
 - 3-Methylcrotonyl-CoA 169
 - carboxylase 59, 185
 - 3-Methylcrotonylglycine 35, 169, 172, 176, 197, 203
 - 3-Methylglutaconic acid 34, 169, 173–176, 529
 - 3-Methylglutaconyl-CoA 169
 - hydratase 185
 - 3-Methylglutaric acid 34, 169, 173, 174, 176
 - 3-OH-3-Methylglutaric acid 176, 180
 - 3-OH-3-Methylglutaryl-CoA (*see also* HMG-CoA) 59, 185, 310
 - lyase 59, 185, 310
 - 1-Methylhistidine 20
 - 3-Methylhistidine 13
 - 2-Methyl-3-hydroxybutyric acid 32, 201
 - Methylmalonate 201, 222
 - Methylmalonic
 - acid 4, 33, 42, 251, 252
 - acidemia 59

- Methylmalonyl-CoA mutase activity 201
 N-Methylnicotinamide 302
 N¹-Methylnicotinamide 290
 4-Methylsterol 580
 Methylsuccinate 318, 322, 325
 Methylsuccinic acid 33
 5-Methyltetrahydrofolate 96, 125, 131, 249
 5-Methyl-THF 96, 125, 131, 249
 Mevalonate kinase 578
 Mevalonic acid 35, 579
 MHPG (3-Methoxy-4-hydroxyphenylglycol) 110, 111, 114, 118
 β_2 -Microglobulin 639
 Mineralocorticoid 552–554
 Mitochondrial
 – fatty acid 309–333
 – trifunctional protein (MTP) 309
 Molybdenum cofactor 61
 Monoamine oxidase (MAO) 107, 110
 Monooxygenase 3, 670
 Monosaccharide
 – GC/MS analysis 51
 – monosulfated 389
 – transporters 357
 Monosialotransferrin 48, 417
 MPS (Mucopolysaccharides) 47, 49–50, 377, 399
 – electrophoresis of the MPS fractions 50
 – urine analysis 49
 MRI
 – brain 93–94
 – MRI/CAT 112
 MSUD 61
 3-MT (3-Methoxytyramine) 110, 115, 118
 mtDNA 532
 5-MTHF 96, 131
 Mucolipidin 401
 Mucopolysaccharides (*see* MPS) 47, 49–50, 377, 399
 Mucopolysacchariduria 409, 410
 Muscle
 – biopsy 532
 – ischaemic muscle exercise tolerance test: (p.NH₃) 453
 – phospho-fructokinase 337
 Mutation analysis 216, 218
 Myoadenylate deaminase 449
 Myoglobin 9, 315–317, 319, 345, 346
 Myoinositol 82
 Myophosphorylase 337
 Myristate 39
 – and or palmitate by lymphocytes or fibroblasts 328
 – ¹⁴C-labelled 328
 – ³H-labelled 328
- N**
 Na⁺ 360
 N-Acetyl- α -D-glucosamidase 380, 387
 N-Acetylaspatic acid 36, 42, 218, 223, 225
 N-Acetylcysteine 21
 α -N-Acetylgalactosaminidase 400, 408
 N-Acetylgalactosamine-4-sulfatase 380, 391
 N-Acetylgalactosamine-6-sulfatase (Galactose-6-sulfatase) 380, 390
 N-Acetylglucosamine 411
 N-Acetylglucosamine-1-phosphotransferase 401, 408
 N-Acetylglucosamine-6-sulfatase 380, 389
 N-Acetylglucosaminyltransferase II 411, 417
 N-Acetylglutamate 261, 265
 N-Acetyllysines 292
 N-Acetylneuraminic acid 82, 439
 N-Acetyltransferase 380, 398
 N-Acetyltyrosine 38
 NAG (N-Acetylglutamate) 261, 265
 NE 114, 115
 Neo (Neopterin) 96
 Neopterin (Neo) 93–96
 nerve conduction velocity, reduced 403
 α -Neuraminidase 400, 408
 Neutrophil functions 343
 Newborn screening 58, 60, 65, 155
 N-Glycans 411
 Niacin 21
 Nitric oxide synthetase 265
 Nitroprusside test (urine) 5
 Nitrous oxide 21
 N-Methyl-nicotinamide 302
 NMN (normetanephrine) 115, 118
 Non-ketotic hyperglycinemia 61
 Norepinephrine 107, 111, 112
 Normetanephrine (NMN) 115, 118
 NTBC 142
 Nucleotides 452, 455
- O**
 Octanoate 39
 Octanoic acid 33
 Octanoylcarnitine 66
 Octenedioic acid 36
 Octynoylglycine 61
 Odor (urine) 3
 Oleate 39
 Oleic acid 673
 – oxidation 673
 – uptake 673
 Oleoylcarnitine 66
 – 3-OH-Oleoylcarnitine 66
 Oligosaccharides 47, 49–50, 344, 399, 411, 417
 – urine analysis 49
 Oligosacchariduria 402
 3OMD (3-O-Methyldopa) 108, 110, 112, 114, 115, 118
 Organic acid 32–39, 108, 112, 325, 326, 332, 342
 – acid profile 311
 – C_{14:1} 311
 – C_{14:2} 311
 – C_{16:1} 311
 Ornithine 12, 25, 125, 131, 265, 268, 277, 282, 288, 301
 – decarboxylase 280
 – transcarbamylase 280
 Ornithine-5-aminotransferase 279, 280
 Orotate 268
 Orotic acid (OROT/OA) 36, 46, 62, 269, 448, 454
 – OA+orotidine 454
 Orotidine 46
 Orotidine-5'-monophosphate 265
 OTC 62
 Oxalate 510–512
 Oxalic acid 4, 32
 Oxidative phosphorylation (OX-PHOS) 521
 Oxipurinol 451
 3-Oxoacyl-CoA thiolase, medium-chain 333

2-Oxo adipate 284, 288
 – dehydrogenase 281
 2-Oxo adipic acid/aciduria 38, 293
 3-Oxo adipic acid 38
 3-Oxo- Δ^4 bile acids 620
 2-Oxobutyric acid 4, 5, 35
 18-Oxocortisol 559, 566
 2-Oxoglutarate 39, 265
 – dehydrogenase 281, 533
 2-Oxoglutaric acid 37
 2-Oxoisocaproate 39
 2-Oxoisocaproic acid 3, 5, 36, 169, 178
 2-Oxoisovaleric acid 3, 5, 35, 82, 178
 2-Oxo-4-methylbutyric acid 3
 2-Oxo-3-methyl-*n*-valerate 39
 2-Oxo-3-methylvaleric acid 3, 5, 178
 5-Oxoprolinase 233, 234, 238, 241, 242
 5-Oxoproline 35, 144, 147, 233, 234, 236–238, 241
 5-Oxoprolinuria 233, 241, 242
 Δ^4 -3-Oxosteroid 5 β -reductase 620
 Oxothiolase 309–310
 – 3-Oxothiolase activity 199, 310
 – – long-chain 309
 OXPHOS (oxidative phosphorylation) 521
 Oxygen consumption 533

P

PAH (Phenylalanine-4-hydroxylase) 91
 Palmitate 39
 – and or myristate by lymphocytes or fibroblasts 328
 – – ^{14}C -labelled 328
 – – ^3H -labelled 328
 – oxidation of ^{13}C -labelled palmitate by fibroblasts 328
 Palmitic acid 673
 – oxidation 673
 – uptake 673
 Palmitoleate 39
 Palmitoyl protein thioesterase 1 (PPT1) 432, 440
 3-OH-Palmitoylcarnitine 66
 Palmitoylcarnitine 66
 PBG (Porphobilinogen) 594, 600–602
 – deaminase 605
 – in 24 h urine 605
 – qualitative 602
 – synthase (*see* RBC) 146, 346
 PCD (Pterin carbinolamina-4- α -dehydratase) (Primapterinuria) 91
 – PCR screen for apoB-3500 542
 PD (Pregnandiol) 566
 Penicillamine 21
 Pentasialotransferrin 417
 Peptid-bound
 – hyp 133
 – pro 133
 Peroxisomes 491
 PEX-genes 483
 Phe 93–96
 – loading test 95, 99–100
 Phenistix reagent strip 155
 Phenolphthalein 3
 Phenothiazines 4
 Phenylacetate 3, 273
 Phenylacetylglutamine 273
 Phenylalanine (Phe) 12, 25, 57, 99, 302
 – D-Phenylalanine 21
 Phenylalanine-4-hydroxylase (PAH) 91
 Phenylbutyrate 273
 Phenyllactic acid 36
 Phenylpropionate loading test 327
 Phenylpropionylglycine 37, 42, 61, 322, 325, 327
 Phenylpyruvic acid/Phenylpyruvate 4, 5, 37, 93
 Phospholipids 491
 Phosphocreatine/ATP 282
 – Phosphocreatine/phosphate phosphocreatine/ATP 281, 472, 473
 Phosphoethanolamine 18, 25, 672
 Phosphofructokinase 346
 Phosphofuranidinoacetate 472
 2-Phosphoglycerate 338
 3-Phosphoglycerate dehydrogenase (PGDH) 123
o-Phosphohydroxylysine 25
 Phospholipids 57, 482
 Phosphomannomutase 411, 414, 417
 Phosphomannose isomerase 411, 417
 Phosphoribosylpyrophosphate synthetase superactivity 449

Phosphorus 341, 362
 Phosphorylase 345–347
 – kinase 347
 – liver phosphorylase 337
 – purine nucleoside phosphorylase 62
 Phytanic acid 51–52, 482, 494–497
 Phytanoyl-CoA 492
 Pipecolic acid 25, 288, 292, 481, 494
 – oxidase 281
 PKU 60, 61
 Plasmalogens 57, 491, 494–497
 PLP (Pyridoxal-phosphatase) 672
 PN'L (16-Hydroxy pregnenolone) 566
 Polamines 280
 Polyamines 305
 – cadaverine 304
 – putrescine 305
 Polyols 51
 Porphobilinogen (*see* PBG) 146, 346, 594, 600–602, 605
 Porphobilinogen synthase (RBC) 146
 – life span 346
 Porphyrins, mutations of 611
 Porphyrins 3, 594, 601–604, 606, 611, 612
 – erythrocytic porphyrins 604, 607, 612
 – fecal porphyrin excretion 604, 606, 607
 – – I-Isomers 607
 – precursors 606, 612
 – total 602–603
 – urinary porphyrin excretion 604, 606, 612
 – – in adults 604
 – – in childhood 604
 Post-heparin hepatic lipase activity 540, 541
 Potassium 556–559, 562, 567, 569
 PPribP 453
 PRA (Plasma renin activity) 558, 562
 Pregnandiol (PD) 566
 Pregnantriol (PT) 558, 566
 Pregnantriolone (PTL) 566
 Pregnenolone 556
 – 17 α -OH-Pregnenolone 556–557, 564
 – 16-Hydroxy pregnenolone (PN'L) 566

- Prenatal diagnosis 331
 Primapterin 95, 100
 Primapterinuria (pterin carbinolamina-4- α -dehydratase; PCD) 91
 Pristanic acid 51–52, 481, 490, 491, 494–497
 Pro/Hyp 133
 Progesteron 554, 556, 562
 – 17-OH-Progesterone 556, 558, 560, 564–567
 Prolactin 111, 112
 Prolidase 132
 Proline 25, 123, 131–132, 280
¹⁴C-Propionate incorporation 201
 Propionic acidemia 59, 61
 Propionylcarnitine 66
 Propionylglycine 34, 61, 199
 Propionyl carnitine 199
 Propionyl-CoA carboxylase activity 199
 Protein 161, 340, 341
 – CSF 222
 – loading test 270
 – membrane-bound (CLN3 protein) 432
 – urine 544
 Prothrombin time 340, 345
 Proton magnetic resonance spectroscopy 47
 Protoporphyria
 – concentrations in the erythrocytes 594, 603
 – erythrocytes 612
 – feces: protoporphyria elevated 603, 605
 PRPS superactive 453
 Pseudo-uridine 46
 PT (Pregnantriol) 558, 566
 Pterins 93–95
 – carbinolamina-4- α -dehydratase (PCD) (Primapterinuria) 91
 – urine 99
 PTL (Pregnantriolone) 566
 PTPS (6-Pyruvoyl-tetrahydropterin synthase) 91, 97
 Purine 45–46, 61, 64, 69, 71, 73
 – base 45
 – nucleoside phosphorylase 62, 449
 Putrescine 305
 Pyrazolons 3
 Pyridoxal-phosphatase (PLP) 672
 Pyrimidine 45–46, 57, 61, 64, 69, 71, 73
 – base 45
 Pyroglutamic acid 233
 Pyrroline 12
 Pyrophosphate, inorganic 672
 Δ^1 -Pyrroline 5-carboxylate synthase 123, 125
 Pyrroline-5-carboxylate 265
 Pyrrolutamate 39
 Pyruvate 5, 7, 39, 220–221, 528
 – carboxylase 337, 342
 – dehydrogenase/dehydrogenase complex 519, 523, 533
 – lactate/pyruvate 215
 Pyruvic acid 35
 6-Pyruvoyl-tetrahydropterin synthase (PTPS) 91, 97
- R**
- Reducing
 – substances
 – – stool 363
 – – urine 4, 339–341
 – sugars (stool) 360
 Renal biopsy 544
 Renin 555
 – plasma renin activity (PRA) 558, 562
 Replacement therapy 397
 Respiratory chain enzyme complex 520, 523, 533
 Reticulocytes 10, 236, 237, 346
 Ribitol 51, 83
- S**
- S-(2-carboxypropyl)cysteamine 203
 S-(2-carboxypropyl)cysteine 203
 Saccharopine 25, 283, 288, 292
 – dehydrogenase 281
 Sacrosine 25
 S-Ado 453
 SAICAR (Succinyl aminoimidazole carboxamide riboside) 47, 453
 Salicylates 4
 SAPC 401
 Saposin B 432, 440, 443
 Sarcosine 132, 320
 SCAD 59
 Sebacic acid 37
 Sepiapterin 96
 – reductase (SR) 91, 97
 Serine 12, 25, 26, 123, 125, 131, 133, 302
 Serotonin (5HT) 107, 108, 112, 118
 – whole blood 115
 Sex hormones 557, 569
 SGLT (sodium-dependent glucose transporter) 357
 SiaGalMan₃GlcNac₃ 413
 Sia₂Gla₂Man₃GlcNac₄ 413
 Sialic acid 49–50, 411, 442
 Sialin 440
 Sialotransferrin (S) cathodal shift (type 1 pattern) 414–416
 Sialyloligosaccharides 50
 SSCP) 120
 Sitosterol 54
 Skeletal X-ray 580–582
 Sodium 360, 554–569, 562
 – intake 564
 Sodium-dependent glucose transporter (SGLT) 357
 Sorbitol 338, 362, 363
 Spektrophotometric measurements 50
 Sphingolipids 57
 Sphingomyelinase 401, 408
 Sphingosin 434
 SR (Sepiapterin reductase) 91, 97
 SSCP (Single-strand conformation polymorphism) 120
 SSD (Succinic semialdehyde dehydrogenase) 124
 S-Sulfocysteine 18, 26, 248, 249
 Stearate 39
 Steroid 57, 556
 – hormones 569
 – 5 α / 5 β reduced C19 steroids ratio 561
 – δ_5 -Steroids 557
 – ratio δ_5/δ_4 steroids, Ratio 557
 Sterol
 – analysis 54, 580–583
 – – in the supernatant of fibroblasts 54
 – 27-Hydroxylase 621
 Sterol-carrier-protein 488
 Suberate 39, 222, 322
 – 3-OH suberate 322
 Suberic acid 36, 42
 Suberylcarnitine 66

Suberylglycine 38, 61, 322, 325
 Substrate oxidations 533
 Succinate 221, 222
 – dehydrogenase 523
 Succinic semialdehyde dehydrogenase (SSD) 124
 Succinyl aminoimidazole carboxamide riboside (SAICAR) 47, 453
 Succinylacetoacetate 145
 Succinylacetone 38, 42, 145, 146
 Succinyladenosine 46, 62
 Succinyl-CoA transferase (SCOT) 310
 Succinyl/Methylmalonylcarnitine 66
 Sucrose 338
 Sugars 47
 – Sugar alcohols 47
 – – GC/MS analysis 51
 – Sugar phosphates 47
 Sulfate 246, 248, 249
 Sulfatide 437
 Sulfatide excretion 437
 Sulfite test 246, 248, 249
 – oxidase 61
 Sulfocysteine 57
 – S-Sulfocysteine 18, 26, 248, 249
 Sulfur amino acids 243–259
 Sulphite 451
 S-Sulphocysteine 451

T

T/DHT ratio after human chorionic gonadotropin 561
 Tamoxifen 21
 Tandem electrospray MS 47, 53
 Taurine 12, 26, 243, 246, 248, 249
 – of bile acid 52
 Testosterone (T) 552, 554, 556, 558, 560, 561, 564–567
 – androstenedione 560
 Tetracycline 21
 3-OH-Tetradecaboylcarnitine 66
 Tetradecadienoylcarnitine 66
 Tetradecanoylcarnitine 66
 Tetraglucose 51
 Tetrahydro compound (THa) 566
 Tetrahydrobiopterin (BH₄) 107
 – loading test 93–94
 Tetrahydrocorticosterone (THB) 566

Tetrahydrocortisol
 (see THF) 559–560, 562, 566
 Tetrahydrocortisone (THE) ratio 559–560, 562, 566
 Tetrahydrodeoxycortisol (THS) 566
 Tetrasaccharide 417
 TH (Tyrosine hydroxylase) 107, 108, 110
 THa (Tetrahydro compound) 566
 THB (Tetrahydrocorticosterone) 566
 THCA (Trihydroxycholestanic acid) 481, 488, 491, 626
 THF (Tetrahydrocortisol) 559–560, 562, 566
 – allo THF 566
 – THF ratio 559
 Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) 47, 50
 Thiodiglycolic acid 35
 Thiolase 488
 – activity 488
 Thiopurine methyltransferase 449
 Thiosulfate 246, 248, 249, 451
 Threonine 12, 302
 THS (Tetrahydrodeoxycortisol) 566
 Thymidine 46, 448, 455
 – phosphorylase 448
 Thymine 46, 62, 448, 456
 Thyroxin-binding globulin 414, 415
 Tiglyl /3-Methylcrotonylglycine 61
 Tiglylglycine 35
 (Thin-layer chromatography) 50
 TMA (Trimethylamine) 83
 Transaminases 415, 416, 579
 Transcobalamin 253
 Transferrin 48, 645, 647
 – IEF (Iso-Electric Focusing) 48
 – saturation 645
 Tricarboxylic acid 175
 Triglycerides 9, 342, 346–348, 370, 372, 540–545
 – cholesterol (see there) 362
 – long-chain (LCT) 326
 – medium-chain (MCT) loading test 326
 Triglycylglycine 35, 42, 201
 Trihydroxycholestanic acid (THCA) 481, 488, 491, 626
 Trimethylamine (TMA) 4, 83, 669
 Trimethylamine-N-oxide 82–83

Trimethylaminuria (fishodour) syndrome 77
 Tripeptidyl peptidase 1 432, 440
 Trisialotransferrin 48, 417
 Tryptophan 12, 26, 273, 284, 289, 294, 296, 302
 – load 293
 – L-tryptophan 290
 – metabolites 296, 302
 – oral loading 205
 – pyrrolase (L-tryptophan/2,3 dioxygenase) 281
 Tyrosine 12, 26, 57, 99, 141, 145, 146, 147, 302, 620
 – aminotransferase 141
 – hydroxylase (TH) 107, 108, 110
 Tyrosinemia 61

U

Ubiquinone-50 579
 UDPGal-4-epimerase 337
 UDP-N-Acetylglucosamine-2-epimerase 433, 440
 Unsaturated long-chain substances (C₁₂-C16) 322
 Upper endoscopy 544–545
 Uracil 34, 46, 62, 448, 456
 Urates 3
 Urea 8
 – creatinine 544
 – cycle disorders 261
 β-Ureidoisobutyrate 456
 Ureidoisobutyric acid 83
 – β-Ureidoisobutyric acid 448
 β-Ureidopropionate 456
 Ureidopropionic acid 83
 – β-Ureidopropionic acid 448
 Ureidopropionase (β-ureidopropionase) 77, 448
 Uric acid 4, 8, 45–46, 171, 174, 249, 316, 318, 340, 343, 345, 346, 348, 362, 449–453, 455
 Uridine 46
 – monophosphate
 – – hydrolase 1 448
 – – synthase 448
 Uridine-5'-monophosphate 265
 Urine tests/urinary
 – acetest 5
 – colour (see there) 3, 600–603
 – Cu test 653

- excretion 377–379
- ferric chloride 4
- nitroprusside test 5
- odour 3
 - acrid odour 172
- organic acids/acids profile 32–38, 215–216, 325
- protein 544
- reducing substances 4, 47, 339
- urinary organic acid profile 312

Uro A 158

Urobilinogen stix, positive in urine 601–602

Urocanase 155, 156, 162, 163

Urocanic acid 82, 155, 156

UV-positive substance 163

V

Vacuolated lymphocytes 10

Valine 12, 26, 179, 302

[¹⁴C]-Valine oxidation 203

Valproate 21, 261

Vanillinlactic acid 38, 110, 112

Vanillinmandelic acid (VMA) 37, 110, 111, 115, 118

VDAC 523

Very long-chain fatty acids (*see* fatty acids) 51, 488

Vigabatrin/ γ -vinyl-GABA 21, 124

Vitamin

- B₆ 291
- B₁₂ 278
- binding capacity 253
- E level 544, 545

VLAa 115

VLCAD 59

VLCFA 494–496

VMA (Vanillinmandelic acid) 37, 110, 111, 115, 118

X

Xanthine 46, 62, 249, 451

- dehydrogenase 449

Xanthurenic acid 4, 289, 290

- conjugated 289

Xylose 4

Z

Zinc (Zn) 633, 644