

11. Effects of reindeer grazing on pastures - a necessary basis for sustainable reindeer herding

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Figure 11. A. Reindeer pasture in a mixed birch – pine forest in Kaldoaivi, Finland. Reindeer grazing modifies field layer and lower parts of birch canopy. Photo: S Neuvonen



Figure 11. B. A fence in a reindeer pasture in Kevo, Finland. The protected side of the fence has an abundant layer of lichens, whereas the unprotected side has a poor lichen coverage. Photo: S Neuvonen.

