

Tables and figures

Table 1. Cyclosilicates from group VIIIC07 [91N1].

Silicate	Composition
Koashvite	$\text{Na}_6(\text{Ca},\text{Mn})(\text{Fe},\text{Ti})\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}$
Imandrite	$\text{Na}_{12}\text{Ca}_3\text{Fe}_2\text{Si}_{12}\text{O}_{36}$
Kazakovite	$\text{Na}_6\text{MnTiSi}_6\text{O}_{18}$
Zirsinalite (Cyrsinalite)	$\text{Na}_6\text{CaZrSi}_6\text{O}_{18}$
Lovozerite	$(\text{Na},\text{Ca})_3(\text{Zr},\text{Ti})\text{Si}_6(\text{O},\text{OH})_{18}$
Litvinskite [01Y1]	$(\text{Na},\text{H}_2\text{O},\square)_3(\square,\text{Na},\text{Mn}^{2+})\text{Zr}[\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{12}(\text{OH})_3(\text{OH},\text{O})_3]$
Combeite	$\text{Na}_4\text{Ca}_4\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}$
Tisinalite	$\text{H}_3\text{Na}_3(\text{Mn},\text{Ca},\text{Fe})\text{TiSi}_6(\text{O},\text{OH})_{18} \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$
Shafarovskyite	$(\text{Na},\text{K})_6(\text{Mn},\text{Fe})_3\text{Si}_9\text{O}_{24} \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$
Zakharovite	$\text{Na}_4\text{Mn}_5\text{Si}_{10}\text{O}_{24}(\text{OH})_6 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$
Traskite	$\text{Ba}_{12}\text{Fe}_2\text{Ti}_6\text{Si}_{12}\text{O}_{54}\text{Cl}_3 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$
Lourenswalsite	$(\text{K},\text{Ba})_2\text{Ti}_4(\text{Si},\text{Al})_6\text{O}_{14}(\text{OH})_{12}$
Jonesite	$(\text{K},\text{Na})_2\text{Ba}_4\text{Ti}_4\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_{10}\text{O}_{36} \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$
Tienschanite	$\text{KNa}_9\text{Ba}_6\text{Ca}_2\text{Mn}_6\text{Ti}_6\text{B}_{12}\text{Si}_{36}\text{O}_{123}(\text{OH})_2$
Petarasite	$\text{Na}_5\text{Zr}_2\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}(\text{Cl},\text{OH}) \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$
Ashcroftine-(Y)	$\text{K}_5\text{Na}_5(\text{Y},\text{Ca})_{12}\text{Si}_{28}\text{O}_{70}(\text{OH})_2(\text{CO}_3)_8 \cdot 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$
$\text{Na}_4\text{CaSi}_3\text{O}_9$ [84F1]	
$\text{Na}_4\text{SrSi}_3\text{O}_9$ [91D1]	
$\text{NaBa}_3(\text{Mn}^{2+},\text{Mn}^{3+})_4[\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2] [\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7] \text{O}_2\text{F} \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ [92Y1]	

Table 2. Distribution of cations in the pseudocubic lovozerite block [90T1].

Composition	Silicate name	A	B	C	M	Symmetry of block
$\text{H}_5\text{Na}_3\text{Zr}[\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}]$	Lovozerite T	12Na	6H	2H	8Zr	$\bar{3}m$
$\text{Na}_6\text{MnTi}[\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}]$	Kazakovite	12Na	6Na	2(Mn, \square)	8Ti	$\bar{3}m$
$\text{Na}_8\text{Sn}[\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}]$		12Na	6Na	2Na	8Sn	$\bar{3}m$
$\text{Na}_6\text{CaZr}[\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}]$	Cyrsinalite	12Na	6Na	2(Ca, \square)	8Zr	$\bar{3}m$
$\text{H}_6\text{Na}_2\text{Zr}[\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}]$	Lovozerite M	8Na+4H	6H	2H	8Zr	2
$\text{Na}_8\text{Sn}[\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}]$		12Na	6Na	2Na	8Sn	$\bar{3}m$
$\text{Na}_6(\text{Ca},\text{Mn})(\text{Fe},\text{Ti})[\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}]$	Koashvite	11Na+(Fe,Ti)	6Na	2(Ca,Mn, \square)	6(Fe,Ti)+2Na	m
$\text{Na}_6\text{Ca}_{1.5}\text{Fe}[\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}]$	Imandrite	10Na+2Fe	6Na	2(Ca, \square)	4Fe+4Na	2/m
$\text{Na}_5(\text{Na},\text{Mn})_3\text{Mn}[\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}]$		10(Na,Mn)+2Mn	6Na	2(Na,Mn)	4Mn+4(Na,Mn)	2/m
$\text{Na}_6\text{Mn}_3[\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}]$		10Na+2Mn	6Na	2Mn	4Mn+4Na	2/m
$\text{Na}_6\text{Cd}_3[\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}]$		8Na+4Cd	6Na	Cd+Na	8Cd	m
$\text{Na}_5(\text{Na},\text{Ca})_2(\text{Nd},\text{Ca})_2[\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}]$		8Na+4(Nd,Ca)	6Na	2(Ca,Na)	8(Nd,Ca)	2/m
$\text{Na}_6\text{Ca}_3[\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}]$	Combeite I	—	—	—	—	—
$\text{Na}_6\text{Ca}_3[\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}]$		12(Ca,Na)	6Na	2(Na,Ca)	8Ca	$\bar{3}m$
$\text{Na}_4\text{Ca}_4[\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}]$	Combeite II	—	—	—	—	—
$\text{Na}_4\text{Ca}_4[\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}]$		8(Ca,Na)+4Ca	4Na+2 \square	2(Ca,Na)	8Ca	2

Table 3. Atomic sites and thermal factors.a) Combeite, $\text{Na}_4\text{Ca}_4\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}$, having space group $R\bar{3}m$ [85O1].

Atom	x	y	z	$B_{\text{eq}} [\text{\AA}^2] \cdot 10^3$	Site symmetry	Position	Atoms / unit cell	
							Na	Ca
Si1	0.1502(1)	– x	0.5636(1)	7(1)	.m	18h		
O1	0.2533(6)	0.0131(6)	0.5147(3)	36(2)	1	36i ^{a)}		
O2	0.1161(1)	– x	0.6734(2)	34(1)	.m	18h		
O3	0.2373(1)	– x	0.5510(2)	33(1)	.m	18h		
M1	0	0	0.2485(1)	13(1)	3m	6c	4.23	1.77
M2	1/2	0	9	34(2)	.2/m	9e	8.75	-
M3	1/2	0	½	17(1)	.2/m	9d	4.51	4.49
M4	0	0	0	10(1)	3m	3a	-	3.0

^{a)} Statistically occupied by 18 oxygen atoms.b) Combeite, $\text{Na}_4\text{Ca}_4\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}$, having space group $P3_221$ [86O1].

Atom	x	y	z	$B_{\text{eq}} [\text{\AA}^2] \cdot 10^3$	Site symmetry	Position	Atoms / unit cell	
							Na	Ca
Si1	0.1986(1)	0.1526(1)	0.7780(1)	6(1)	1	6c		
Si2	0.4996(1)	0.3234(1)	0.8958(1)	7(1)	1	6c		
Si3	0.6243(1)	0.1845(1)	0.7635(1)	6(1)	1	6c		
O1	0.1671(3)	0	5/6	18(1)	.2.	3b		
O2	0.5555(3)	0	5/6	20(1)	.2.	3b		
O3	0.3442(2)	0.2842(2)	0.8382(1)	11(1)	1	6c		
O4	0.5849(2)	0.2643(2)	0.8199(2)	13(1)	1	6c		
O5	0.2468(2)	0.1535(2)	0.6622(1)	14(1)	1	6c		
O6	0.4782(2)	0.2472(2)	0.0032(1)	15(1)	1	6c		
O7	0.5513(2)	0.1104(3)	0.6540(1)	17(1)	1	6c		
O8	0.0652(2)	0.1853(2)	0.7949(1)	10(1)	1	6c		
O9	0.5965(3)	0.4991(2)	0.8880(1)	17(1)	1	6c		
O10	0.7990(2)	0.2184(2)	0.7763(1)	14(1)	1	6c		
M1	0.3086(1)	0.9830(1)	0.5892(1)	7(1)	1	6c	1.77(6)	1.23(6)
M1'	0.2821(7)	0.9704(5)	0.6151(5)	33(3)	1	6c	1.77(6)	1.23(6)
M21	0.5041(2)	0.3380(2)	0.6642(1)	21(1)	1	6c	6.0	-
M31	0.5262(1)	0.3704(1)	0.1558(1)	20(1)	1	6c	2.46(6)	3.54(6)
M32	0.8203(1)	0	5/6	10(1)	.2.	3b	-	3.0
M4	0.3039(1)	0	1/3	7(1)	.2.	3a	-	3.0
					Total		12.0	12.0

Table 3 (cont.)c) Traskite¹⁶⁾ having hexagonal-type lattice [76M1].

Atom	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	Multiplicity	Atom	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	Multiplicity
Ba1	−0.2207	0.2207	0.243	6	O6	0.571	−0.571	0	3
Ba2	0.4222	−0.4222	0.500	3	O7	0.472	0.095	0.179	12
Ba3	0.3515	0.3618	0	6	O8	0.387	−0.387	0.136	6
Ba4	0.5694	−0.5694	0.500	3	O9	0.447	−0.447	0	3
Ba5	0.2034	−0.2034	0.238	6	O10	0.377	0.466	0.185	12
A	2/3	1/3	0.271	2	O11	0.617	−0.617	0.172	6
B	1/3	2/3	0.240	2	Cl1	0.185	−0.185	0	3
C	1/3	2/3	0	1	Cl2	0.791	−0.791	0	3
D	0.4007	0.4062	0.297	12	OH1	0.289	0.302	0.214	12
Si1	0.569	−0.569	0.139	6	OH2	0.285	−0.285	0.388	6
Si2	0.440	−0.440	0.128	6	OH3	0.715	−0.715	0.382	6
Si3	0.092	0.358	0.500	6	(O,OH)4	0.509	−0.509	0.361	6
Si4	0.736	0.098	0.500	6	(H ₂ O)1	0.878	−0.878	0.246	6
O1	0.318	0.418	0.395	12	(H ₂ O)2	0.088	−0.088	0	3
O2	0.272	0.267	0.500	6	(H ₂ O)3	0.864	−0.864	0	3
O3	0.833	−0.833	0.500	3	(H ₂ O)4	0	0	0.500	1
O4	0.169	−0.169	0.500	3	(H ₂ O)5	0	0	0	1
O5	0.403	0.311	0.385	12					

d) Petarasite²²⁾ having monoclinic-type structure, space group P2₁/m [80G1].

Atom	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	Occupancy
Na1	0.53203(26)	0.11999(18)	0.94377(40)	Na-0.80; Ca-0.20; Cl-0.75
Na2	0.96816(26)	0.11801(17)	0.04734(36)	
Na3	0.75350(52)	0.25000	0.53730(128)	
Zr	0.75341(4)	0.01483(3)	0.50974(6)	
Si1	0.04177(11)	0.14185(9)	0.59651(18)	
Si2	0.25281(13)	0.05076(8)	0.99330(18)	
Si3	0.46055(11)	0.14000(8)	0.39881(18)	
O1	0.05903(47)	0.25000	0.54621(72)	
O2	0.89046(32)	0.12341(23)	0.57443(54)	
O3	0.09220(30)	0.07970(22)	0.44176(46)	
O4	0.13872(35)	0.12679(26)	0.85457(48)	0.25 0.12
O5	0.80161(31)	0.00514(24)	0.84919(46)	
O6	0.70604(32)	0.01230(25)	0.17083(45)	
O7	0.38504(34)	0.11045(25)	0.14028(48)	
O8	0.61709(30)	0.12247(23)	0.46523(52)	
O9	0.43210(47)	0.25000	0.41461(78)	
O10	0.39821(31)	0.08351(23)	0.54458(48)	
W1(H ₂ O)	0.10237(77)	0.25000	0.16018(107)	
W2(H ₂ O)	0.39241(63)	0.25000	0.82389(92)	
Cl	0.75124(32)	0.25000	0.00521(48)	
OH1	0.86880(360)	0.25000	−0.02220(564)	0.25
OH2	0.70151(644)	0.25000	0.11946(972)	0.12

Table 3 (cont.)e) Ashcroftine²⁴⁾ with average tetragonal structure [87M1].

Atom	Occupancy	Multiplicity	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>
a) Healthy part					
Si1	1.00	32	0.2414(1)	0.1510(1)	0.4128(2)
Si2	1.00	32	0.2697(2)	0.0635(1)	0.2945(2)
Si3	1.00	32	0.2188(2)	0.0630(1)	0.1339(2)
O1	1.00	32	0.2371(4)	0.0935(4)	0.3644(5)
O2	1.00	32	0.2235(4)	0.0619(4)	0.2264(5)
O3	1.00	32	0.3018(3)	0.1780(4)	0.4034(5)
O4	1.00	32	0.2682(4)	0.0970(4)	0.0958(5)
O5	1.00	32	0.3247(4)	0.0958(4)	0.2695(5)
O6	1.00	32	0.1595(4)	0.0875(5)	0.1160(8)
O7	1.00	16	0.1912(4)	0.1912	0.3848(6)
O8	1.00	16	0.2297(6)	0.1322(5)	1/2
O9	1.00	16	0.2807(6)	0	0.3205(8)
O10	1.00	16	0.2200(7)	0	0.1033(8)
C1	1.00	16	0.4002(9)	0	0.1582(15)
O11	1.00	32	0.4261(5)	0.0469(5)	0.1713(7)
O12	1.00	16	0.3529(7)	0	0.1315(10)
C2	1.00	16	0.3709(11)	0.0923(10)	1/2
O13	1.00	32	0.3596(5)	0.0693(4)	0.4353(5)
O14	1.00	16	0.3932(6)	0.1411(6)	1/2
OH1	1.00	8	0.2473(5)	0.2473	1/2
OW1	1.00	16	0.1264(7)	0.1264	0.2782(9)
OW2	1.00	4	1/2	0	0
Y1 ^{a)}	1.00	32	0.3556(1)	0.1152(1)	0.1468(1)
Y2 ^{a)}	1.00	16	0.2679(1)	0.1618(1)	0
K1	1.00	8	0.2704(5)	0	1/2
K2	1.00	8	0.3057(4)	0	0
Na1	1.00	4	1/2	0	1/4
b) Pathological part					
T1D	Si 0.38	16	0.1336(4)	0.1336	0.0622(8)
T2D	Si 0.39	16	0.0986(5)	0.0986	0.0905(11)
K1D	0.30	16	0.2158(10)	0.2158	0.2057(21)
Na1D	0.45	16	0.4181(10)	0	0.3924(15)
Na2D	0.28	16	0.3900(17)	0	0.3585(25)
Na3D	0.42	4	0	0	0
φ 1D OH [−]	0.49	16	0.1859(9)	0.1859	0.0772(21)
φ 2D OH [−]	0.30	16	0.0532(10)	0.0532	0.1270(26)
φ 3D H ₂ O	0.13	16	0.1441(37)	0.1086(41)	0
φ 4D O ^{2−}	0.54	8	0.0983(12)	0.0983	0
φ 5D H ₂ O	0.36	8	0.1036(29)	0	0
φ 6D OH [−]	0.50	8	0.1733(15)	0.1733	0

^{a)} Were refined only Y.^{16), 22), 24)} For composition see Table 4

Table 4. Crystal structures and lattice parameters at RT.

Silicate	Space group	Lattice parameters				Refs.
		a [Å]	b [Å]	c [Å]	α, β, γ	
Koashvite ¹⁾	Pmnb	10.169	20.899	7.335		80C3
Imandrite ²⁾	Pmnn	10.331	10.546	7.426		80C2
Imandrite ²⁾	Pnnm or Pnn2	7.426(4)	10.546(1)	10.331(1)		79K1
Kazakovite ³⁾	R $\bar{3}$ m	10.174		13.053		79V1
Kazakovite ⁴⁾	R $\bar{3}$ m	10.18(4)		13.06(5)		74K1
Kazakovite ⁴⁾	R $\bar{3}$ m	7.30(3)			$\alpha = 88^\circ 15'$	82K2
Zirsinalite (Cyrssinalite) ⁵⁾	R $\bar{3}$ c	10.290		26.310		80P1
Lovozerite M ⁶⁾	A2	7.33	10.48	10.20	$\beta = 92.30^\circ$	60I1
Lovozerite T ⁷⁾	R $\bar{3}$ m	10.174		13.053		75C1
Lovozerite ⁸⁾	R $\bar{3}$ m	10.18		13.10		73K1
Na ₆ Mn ₃ [Si ₆ O ₁₈]	Pmnn	10.354	10.251	7.374		76P1
Na ₆ Cd ₃ [Si ₆ O ₁₈]	Pm2 ₁ n	10.40(5)	10.40(5)	7.45(3)		68S1
Na ₆ Ca ₃ [Si ₆ O ₁₈]	R $\bar{3}$ m	10.500(2)		13.148(1)		85O1
Na ₆ CaZr[Si ₆ O ₁₈]	R $\bar{3}$ c	10.290		26.310		80P1
Na ₈ Sn[Si ₆ O ₁₈]	R $\bar{3}$ m	10.189		13.186		80S1
Na ₈ Sn[Si ₆ O ₁₈]	A2/m	7.340	10.576	10.183	$\beta = 92.90^\circ$	80Z1
Na ₄ Ca ₄ [Si ₆ O ₁₈]	P3 ₂ 21	10.464		13.168		86O1
Na ₄ CaSi ₃ O ₉	Pa3	15.087(2)				84F1
Na ₄ SrSi ₃ O ₉	C2	10.706(2)	10.866(2)	6.509(1)	$\beta = 144.14(2)^\circ$	91D1
Na ₅ (Na,Mn) ₃ Mn[Si ₆ O ₁₈]	Pm2 ₁ n	10.40	10.40	7.45		73O1
Na ₅ (Na,Ca) ₂ (Nd,Ca) ₂ [Si ₆ O ₁₈] ⁹⁾	P2 ₁ /b	7.501(5)	14.926(5)	7.446(5)	$\gamma = 91.79(3)^\circ$	89T1
Combeite ¹⁰⁾	R3m, R32 or R $\bar{3}$ m	10.43(3)		13.14(3)		57S1
Combeite ¹¹⁾	R $\bar{3}$ m	10.429(2)		13.149(3)		87F1
Combeite ¹²⁾	P3 ₁ 21	10.464(2)		13.176(3)		87F1
Tisinalite ¹³⁾	R $\bar{3}$ m	10.14		13.08		80K1
Shafanovskite ¹⁴⁾	P31m or Pmm1	14.58		21.01		82K2
Zakharovite ¹⁵⁾	P31m or P3m1	14.58		37.71		82K1
Traskite (natural)		17.88		12.30		65A2
Traskite ¹⁶⁾	P6m2	17.89(1)		12.33(1)		76M1
NaBa ₃ (Mn ²⁺ , Mn ³⁺) ₄ [Si ₄ O ₁₀ (OH) ₂][Si ₂ O ₇] O ₂ F · H ₂ O ¹⁷⁾	Pnma	23.42(1)	12.266(8)	7.181(5)		92Y1
Lourenswalsite ¹⁸⁾	R $\bar{3}$ m	5.244(2)		20.49(3)		87A1
Tianshanite ¹⁹⁾	P6/m (probable)	16.755(10)		10.435(7)		67D1
Jonesite ²⁰⁾	B22 ₁ 2(C222 ₁ in standard setting)	13.730(5)	25.904(5)	10.608(3)		77W1
Jonesite ²¹⁾	P2 ₁ /m	10.618(2)	25.918(4)	8.6945(4)	$\beta = 127.633(3)^\circ$	04K1
Petarasite ²²⁾	P2 ₁ /m	10.7956(8)	14.4928(6)	6.6229(6)	$\beta = 113.214(5)^\circ$	80G1
Petarasite ²²⁾	P2 ₁ /m or P2 ₁	10.791(4)	14.505(5)	6.626(2)	$\beta = 113.21(3)^\circ$	80C1
Litvinskite ²³⁾	Cm	10.589(7)	10.217(8)	7.355(5)	$\beta = 92.91(5)^\circ$	01Y1
Ashcroftine ²⁴⁾	I4/m2/m2/m (average)	23.994(6)		17.512(5)		87M1
Ashcroftine ²⁵⁾		24.039(6)		17.538(8)		73M1

¹⁾ Na₆(Ca,Mn)(Fe,Ti)[Si₆O₁₈];²⁾ Na₆Ca_{1.5}Fe[Si₆O₁₈];³⁾ Na₆MnTi[Si₆O₁₈];⁴⁾ (Na_{5.51}K_{0.07}Ca_{0.05}Mg_{0.02}Mn_{0.42})(Ti_{0.64}Fe_{0.19}Al_{0.11}Nb_{0.07})(Si_{5.84}P_{0.07})H_{2.73}O_{18.39};⁵⁾ Na₆CaZr[Si₆O₁₈];⁶⁾ H₆Na₂Zr[Si₆O₁₈];⁷⁾ H₅Na₃Zr[Si₆O₁₈];⁸⁾ (Na,Ca)₃(Zr,Ti)Si₆(O,OH)₁₈;

- 9) $\text{Na}_5(\text{Na}_{0.5+x}\text{Ca}_{0.5-x})_2(\text{Nd}_x\text{Ca}_{1-x})_2[\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}]$ with $x = 0.158(1)$;
- 10) Composition: SiO_2 -49.78; TiO_2 -0.32; ZrO_2 -0.44; Al_2O_3 -2.45; Fe_2O_3 -1.86; FeO -0.54; MnO -0.58; MgO -0.41; CaO -22.68; BaO -0.09; Na_2O -16.14; K_2O -1.18; P_2O_5 -0.02; F -1.87; Cl -0.30; SO_3 -0.19; H_2O^- -0.42; H_2O^+ -1.39;
- 11) $\text{Na}_{2.4}\text{Ca}_{1.5}(\text{Fe}, \text{Mn}, \text{Mg}, \text{Zn})_{0.3}\text{Si}_3\text{O}_9$;
- 12) $\text{Na}_{2.2}\text{Ca}_{1.9}\text{Si}_3\text{O}_9$ with traces of Mn and Fe;
- 13) $\text{Na}_{3.00}\text{H}_{3.00}(\text{Mn}_{0.54}\text{Ca}_{0.30}\text{Fe}_{0.16})(\text{Ti}_{0.72}\text{Fe}_{0.28})\text{Si}_6[\text{O}_{17.40}(\text{OH})_{0.60}] \cdot 2.23\text{H}_2\text{O}$;
- 14) $\text{Na}_{3.63}\text{K}_{1.82}\text{Ca}_{0.12}\text{Mn}^{2+}_{0.29}(\text{Mn}^{2+}_{1.95}\text{Fe}^{2+}_{0.93}\text{Mg}_{0.09}\text{Ti}_{0.02}\text{Fe}^{3+}_{0.01})(\text{Si}_{8.68}\text{Fe}^{3+}_{0.24}\text{Al}_{0.01})\text{O}_{24} \cdot 5.96\text{H}_2\text{O}$;
- 15) $(\text{Na}_{3.16}\text{Ca}_{0.46}\text{K}_{0.11}\text{Sr}_{0.01})(\text{Mn}^{2+}_{4.45}\text{Fe}^{2+}_{0.42}\text{Mg}_{0.02})\text{Si}_{10}\text{O}_{24}(\text{OH}_{5.60}\text{O}_{0.40}) \cdot 5.59\text{H}_2\text{O}$;
- 16) Composition [wt %]: SiO_2 -27.30; Al_2O_3 -0.45; TiO_2 -5.71; FeO -4.46; MnO -1.35; MgO -0.32; CaO -0.89; K_2O -0.05; BaO -53.50; SrO -0.35; Cl -3.50; H_2O -2.52;
- 17) Composition [wt %]: SiO_2 -32.09; MnO -13.22; Mn_2O_3 -10.84; Na_2O -3.12; BaO -36.73; H_2O -2.40 (only main chemical components);
- 18) $(\text{K}_{1.16}\text{Ba}_{0.72})(\text{Ti}_{3.38}\text{Mg}_{0.37}\text{Ca}_{0.14}\text{Fe}_{0.13})(\text{Si}_{4.41}\text{Al}_{0.99}\text{Fe}_{0.60})[\text{O}_{19.94}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{6.06}]$;
- 19) $(\text{Na}, \text{Ca})_{1.87}(\text{Ba}, \text{K})_{1.34}(\text{Mn}, \text{Fe})_{1.01}(\text{Ti}, \text{Nb}, \text{Ta})_{1.00}\text{B}_{1.78}\text{Si}_{5.95}\text{O}_{20}$;
- 20) natural sample;
- 21) $\text{Ba}_2(\text{K}, \text{Na})[\text{Ti}_2(\text{Si}_5\text{Al})\text{O}_{18}(\text{H}_2\text{O})](\text{H}_2\text{O})_n$;
- 22) $\text{Na}_{4.69}\text{Ca}_{0.13}\text{K}_{0.05}(\text{Zr}_{2.01}\text{Ti}_{0.01})\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}[(\text{OH})_{0.60}\text{Cl}_{0.48}] \cdot 3.01\text{H}_2\text{O}$;
- 23) $[\text{Na}_{1.54}\text{K}_{0.01}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{0.45}]\text{Na}_{0.78}(\text{Na}_{0.19}\text{Mn}^{2+}_{0.14}\text{Ca}_{0.01}\text{Fe}^{2+}_{0.01})(\text{Zr}_{0.96}\text{Ti}_{0.01}\text{Hf}_{0.01})(\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{12}(\text{OH})_3)\{(\text{OH})_{2.24}\text{O}_{0.76}\}$;
- 24) $\text{K}_{10.40}\text{Na}_{8.68}\text{Y}_{20.92}\text{Ca}_{3.08}\text{Si}_{54.16}\text{O}_{130.10}(\text{OH})_{12.32}(\text{CO}_3)_{16.00}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{12.48}$;
- 25) $\text{K}_{10.00}\text{Na}_{10.80}\text{Y}_{20.56}\text{Ca}_{3.44}\text{Si}_{51.84}\text{B}_{4.16}\text{O}_{13.30}(\text{OH})_{11.20}(\text{CO}_3)_{16.0}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{14.52}$;
- 26) Composition [wt %]: Na_2O -0.14; CaO -0.50; BaO -48.2; FeO -5.77; MgO -0.16; MnO -1.28; TiO_2 -7.12; SiO_2 -26.1; Cl -4.23; F -0.5;
- 27) $(\text{Ba}_{25.40}\text{Ca}_{1.17}\text{Sr}_{0.26}\text{K}_{0.08})(\text{Fe}_{4.45}\text{Mn}_{1.46}\text{Mg}_{0.57})\text{Ti}_{5.33}(\text{Si}_{35.17}\text{Al}_{0.49})\text{O}_{88.78}(\text{OH}_{43.09}\text{Cl}_{7.51}\text{F}_{1.60})$.

Table 5. Refractive indices.

Silicate	n_α	n_β	n_γ	$2V$		Refs.
				exp.	calc	
Imandrite ²⁾	1.605	1.608	1.612	75°		biaxial positive 79K1
Kazakovite ⁴⁾	1.648(ω)		1.625(ϵ)			uniaxial negative 74K1
Combeite ¹⁰⁾	1.598(2)(ω)		1.598(2)(ϵ)			uniaxial negative 57S1
Tisinalite ¹³⁾	1.624(ω)		1.590...1.592(ϵ)			uniaxial negative 80K1
Shafranovskite ¹⁴⁾	1.587(2)(ω)		1.570(2)(ϵ)			uniaxial negative 82K2
Zakharovite ¹⁵⁾	1.565(2)(ω)		1.535(2)(ϵ)			uniaxial negative 82K1
Lourenswalsite ¹⁸⁾	1.815(2)	1.840(2)	1.840(2)	$\cong 0$		biaxial negative 87A1
Tianshanite ¹⁹⁾	1.666(ω)		1.653(ϵ)			uniaxial negative 67D1
Petarasite ²²⁾	1.596(1)	1.598(1)	1.632(1)	29°	27.7°	80C1
Ashcroftine (natural)	1.535	1.537	1.545			24G1
Traskite ²⁷⁾	1.714(ω)		1.702(ϵ)			uniaxial negative 65A1, 65A3

For footnotes see Table 4.