

No. 39A-14 Rb₂CoBr₄, Rubidium tetrabromocobaltate*(M* = 549.48)

1a Ferroelectricity in Rb ₂ CoBr ₄ was discovered by Sawada et al. in 1978.						78Saw		
b	phase	V	IV	III	II *)	I	78Saw	
	state	(F) ^{a)}	(F,AF) ^{a) b)}	F		P	^{a)} 91Yam	
	crystal system					orthorhombic	^{b)} 87Yam	
	space group					Pmcn–D _{2h} ^{16 c)}	^{c)} 87Kas ^{d)} 85Ges	
	Θ [K]	65 ^{d)}		95 ^{d)}	192, 177 ^{e)} **) 333 ^{f)}		^{e)} 90Shi ^{f)} 79Saw	
*) Incommensurate structural modulation was found in phase II; see subsection 14a.								
**) 192 K on heating, 177 K on cooling.								
<i>P_s</i> [100] in phase III and IV.								85Ges, 90Ges1
Antiferroelectric axis in phase IV [010].								87Yam
<i>P_s</i> lies in (010) in phase V.								91Yam
<i>T_{melt}</i> = 500 °C.								75Sei
<i>ρ</i> = 3.65 · 10 ³ kg m ^{–3} , <i>ρ_x</i> = 3.67 · 10 ³ kg m ^{–3} .								75Sei
Slightly greenish blue.								85Ges
Cleavage plane: (010).								85Ges
Deliquescent.								85Ges
Phase diagram in regard to <i>p</i> : Fig. 39A-14-001.								
[dΘ _{II-I} /d <i>p</i>] _{<i>p</i>=0} = 39 K GPa ^{–1} , [dΘ _{III-II} /d <i>p</i>] _{<i>p</i>=0} = –52 K GPa ^{–1} .								90Ges2
2a Crystal growth: Bridgman method from a stoichiometric melt.							85Ges	
3a Unit cell parameters: <i>a</i> = 7.643(2) Å, <i>b</i> = 13.337(4) Å, <i>c</i> = 9.724(3) Å at 348 K.							87Kas	
b <i>Z</i> = 4 in phase I.							75Sei, 87Kas	
5a Dielectric constants: Fig. 39A-14-002; see also Effect of <i>p</i> : Fig. 39A-14-003, Fig. 39A-14-004, Fig. 39A-14-005; see also Fig. 39A-2-015 in No. 39A-2.							85Ges	
c Spontaneous polarization and polarization induced by electric field: Fig. 39A-14-006, Fig. 39A-14-007, Fig. 39A-14-008; see also							90Ges1, 90Shi	
14a Wave vector of structural modulation: Fig. 32A-14-009.								