

Cu ₃ P	<i>hP</i> 24	(185) <i>P</i> 6 ₃ <i>cm</i> – c ³ ba
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Cu₃P [1], Strukturbericht notation D0₂₁; Na₃As α [2]; AuCd₃ hexagonal [3]; LaF₃ [7]

Structural features: Puckered hexagon-mesh Cu₂ and approximately planar hexagon-mesh CuP layers alternate along [001]. P(Cu₆Cu₅) pentacapped trigonal prisms in h stacking share atoms to form a dense 3D-framework.

Olofsson O. (1972) [1]

Cu_{2.84}P

$a = 0.69593$, $c = 0.7143$ nm, $c/a = 1.026$, $V = 0.2996$ nm³, $Z = 6$

site	Wyck.	sym.	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	occ.	atomic environment
P1	6 <i>c</i>	.. <i>m</i>	0.3322	0	0.0713		pseudo Frank-Kasper Cu ₁₁
Cu2	6 <i>c</i>	.. <i>m</i>	0.3761	0	0.3967	0.936	pseudo Frank-Kasper P ₄ Cu ₉
Cu3	6 <i>c</i>	.. <i>m</i>	0.7194	0	0.2448	0.900	anticuboctahedron P ₄ Cu ₈
Cu4	4 <i>b</i>	3.. _{1/3}	_{1/3}	_{2/3}	0.1215		icosahedron P ₃ Cu ₉
Cu5	2 <i>a</i>	3.. <i>m</i>	0	0	0.0		icosahedron P ₃ Cu ₉

Transformation from published data: -*x*, -*y*, -*z*; origin shift 0 0 0.6787

Experimental: single crystal, diffractometer, X-rays, R = 0.037

Remarks: The structure type (antitype) was originally proposed for LaF₃ (tysonite) [7], however, the structure of LaF₃ was (re)determined in space group (165) *P*-3*c*1 ([5]; [9]). On the contrary, structure proposals for Cu₃P in space group (165) *P*-3*c*1 ([4]; [5]) are superseded in [1]; the author states that also Cu₃As may crystallize in space group (185) *P*6₃*cm*. The structure proposal for α -Na₃As in space group (194) *P*6₃/*mmc* with _{1/3} cell volume in [6] is also superseded (see [2] and [8]). Strukturbericht notation D0₂₁ was defined on the superseded structure proposal for Cu₃P.

References: [1] Olofsson O. (1972), Acta Chem. Scand. 26, 2777-2787. [2] Hafner P., Range K.J. (1994), J. Alloys Compd. 216, 7-10. [3] Alasafi K.M., Schubert K. (1977), J. Less-Common Met. 51, 225-233. [4] Steenberg B. (1938), Ark. Kemi Mineral. Geol. 12A(26), 1-15. [5] Mansmann M. (1965), Z. Kristallogr. 122, 399-406. [6] Brauer G., Zintl E. (1937), Z. Phys. Chem., Abt. B 37, 323-352. [7] De Rango C., Tsoucaris G., Zelwer C. (1966), C. R. Seances Acad. Sci., Ser. C 263, 64-66. [8] Range K., Ehrl R., Hafner P. (1996), J. Alloys Compd. 240, 19-24. [9] Cheetham A.K., Fender B.E.F., Fuess H., Wright A.F. (1976), Acta Crystallogr. B 32, 94-97.