

Tables and figures

Table 1. Silicates from groups VIIID17-VIIID21 [91N1] and related ones.

Silicate	Composition	Group
Alamosite	PbSiO_3 (see chap. 8.1.4.1)	VIIID17
Fenaksite	$\text{KNaFeSi}_4\text{O}_{10}$	VIIID18
Litidionite	$\text{KNaCuSi}_4\text{O}_{10}$	VIIID18
$\text{Na}_2\text{CoSi}_4\text{O}_{10}$	$\text{Na}_2\text{CoSi}_4\text{O}_{10}$	
$\text{Na}_2\text{NiSi}_4\text{O}_{10}$	$\text{Na}_2\text{NiSi}_4\text{O}_{10}$	
$\text{Na}_2\text{CuSi}_4\text{O}_{10}$	$\text{Na}_2\text{CuSi}_4\text{O}_{10}$	
$\text{Na}_2\text{Cu}_2\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{11} \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$		
$\text{Na}_2\text{Cu}_2\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{11}$		
Vlasovite	$\text{Na}_2\text{ZrSi}_4\text{O}_{11}$	VIIID18
Agrellite	$\text{NaCa}_2\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{10}\text{F}$	VIIID18
Miserite	$\text{KCa}_5\text{Si}_7\text{O}_{20}(\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{15})(\text{OH})\text{F}$	VIIID18
Canasite	$\text{K}_3\text{Na}_3\text{Ca}_5\text{Si}_{12}\text{O}_{30}(\text{O},\text{OH},\text{F})_4$	VIIID18
Lemoynite	$(\text{Na},\text{K})_2\text{CaZr}_2\text{Si}_{10}\text{O}_{26} \cdot (5-6)\text{H}_2\text{O}$	VIIID18
Natrolemoynite	$\text{Na}_4\text{Zr}_2\text{Si}_{10}\text{O}_{26} \cdot 9\text{H}_2\text{O}$	[01M1]
Altisite	$\text{Na}_3\text{K}_6\text{Ti}_2[\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_8\text{O}_{26}]\text{Cl}_3$	[95F1]
Penkvilksite	$\text{Na}_4\text{Ti}_2\text{Si}_8\text{O}_{22} \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	VIIID18
Tumchaite	$\text{Na}_2(\text{Zr},\text{Sn})\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{11} \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	[00S1]
Charoite	$(\text{K},\text{Na})_5(\text{Ca},\text{Ba},\text{Sr})_8\text{Si}_{18}\text{O}_{46}(\text{OH},\text{F}) \cdot n\text{H}_2\text{O}$	VIIID18
Narsarsukite	$\text{Na}_2(\text{Ti},\text{Fe})\text{Si}_4(\text{O},\text{F})_{11}$	VIIID18
Caysichite-(Y)	$(\text{Ca},\text{Yb},\text{Er})_4\text{Y}_4\text{Si}_8\text{O}_{20}(\text{CO}_3)_6(\text{OH}) \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	VIIID18
Leucosphenite	$\text{Na}_4\text{BaTi}_2\text{B}_2\text{Si}_{10}\text{O}_{30}$	VIIID19
Howieite	$\text{Na}(\text{Fe},\text{Mg},\text{Al})_{12}(\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{17})_2(\text{O},\text{OH})_{10}$	VIIID20
Deerite	$(\text{Fe},\text{Mn})_6(\text{Fe},\text{Al})_3(\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{17})\text{O}_3(\text{OH})_5$	VIIID20
Taneyamalite	$(\text{Na},\text{Ca})(\text{Mn},\text{Mg})_{12}(\text{Si},\text{Al})_{12}(\text{O},\text{OH})_{44}$	VIIID20
Haradaite	SrVSi_2O_7	VIIID21
Suzukiite	BaVSi_2O_7	VIIID21
$\text{BaCu}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7$		
Ohmilite	$\text{Sr}_3(\text{Ti},\text{Fe})(\text{Si}_2\text{O}_6)_2(\text{O},\text{OH}) \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	VIIID21
$\text{Cu}_3\text{Na}_2\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{12}$		

Table 2. Atomic sites and thermal parameters.a) Litidionite, $\text{KNaCuSi}_4\text{O}_{10}$ having triclinic structure, space group $P\bar{1}$ [75P1].

Atom	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$B_{\text{eq}} [\text{\AA}^2]$
Cu	0.4122(1)	0.1287(1)	0.1624(1)	0.74
Si1	0.8593(1)	0.1742(2)	0.8119(2)	0.65
Si2	0.7222(1)	0.3545(2)	0.5664(2)	0.66
Si3	0.2110(1)	0.2877(2)	0.9582(2)	0.59
Si4	0.7256(1)	0.3825(2)	0.1557(2)	0.68
O1	0.5682(3)	0.2072(4)	0.0323(4)	1.25
O2	0.2716(3)	0.1161(4)	0.9166(5)	1.04
O3	0.8535(3)	0.3320(4)	0.0452(5)	1.22
O4	0.0302(3)	0.1851(4)	0.8549(5)	1.64
O5	0.2521(3)	0.0432(4)	0.2803(5)	1.34
O6	0.7943(3)	0.4314(4)	0.4102(4)	1.20
O7	0.5561(3)	0.2017(4)	0.4459(5)	1.30
O8	0.2562(4)	0.4471(5)	0.2155(5)	1.76
O9	0.8331(3)	0.2535(4)	0.6323(5)	1.30
O10	0.2716(3)	0.4072(4)	0.8286(5)	1.61
K	0.0038(1)	0.2033(1)	0.3348(2)	1.58
Na	0.4090(2)	0.1295(3)	0.6633(4)	1.57

b) $\text{Na}_2\text{CoSi}_4\text{O}_{10}$, having triclinic structure, space group $P1$ [97D1].

Atom	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$B_{\text{eq}} [\text{\AA}^2]$
Co	0.4198(7)	0.306(1)	0.478(1)	1.1(2)
Si1	0.804(1)	0.072(2)	0.113(2)	1.9(3)
Si2	0.138(1)	0.283(2)	0.510(2)	2.7(3)
Si3	0.738(1)	0.365(2)	0.494(2)	3.3(4)
Si4	0.751(1)	0.381(2)	0.943(2)	2.9(4)
O1	0.976(3)	0.090(3)	0.293(5)	5.8(9)
O2	0.736(2)	0.151(3)	0.276(4)	2.9(7)
O3	0.280(2)	0.157(3)	0.104(4)	1.1(6)
O4	0.273(2)	0.214(3)	0.551(4)	1.4(6)
O5	0.585(2)	0.415(3)	0.431(4)	2.2(6)
O6	0.578(3)	0.356(3)	0.824(4)	3.0(8)
O7	0.128(2)	0.396(3)	0.786(4)	1.5(6)
O8	0.807(2)	0.352(3)	0.745(4)	1.0(6)
O9	0.128(2)	0.450(3)	0.435(4)	0.7(6)
O10	0.797(3)	0.208(4)	0.994(5)	5.8(8)
Na1	0.016(1)	0.238(2)	0.905(2)	2.0(3)
Na2	0.422(1)	0.272(2)	0.953(2)	2.0(3)

Table 2 (cont.)c) Agrellite³⁾, having triclinic structure, space group $P\bar{1}$ [79G1].

Atom	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>B</i> _{eq} [Å ²]
Ca1A	0.99796(14)	0.21554(5)	0.99620(15)	1.16(3)
Ca1B	0.54176(12)	0.28461(4)	0.01966(13)	0.92(3)
Ca2A	0.45521(12)	0.72007(4)	0.48010(13)	0.94(3)
Ca2B	0.00155(13)	0.78166(5)	0.50022(14)	1.27(3)
NaA	0.23539(28)	0.99102(11)	0.86794(34)	2.49(7)
NaB	0.26104(29)	0.50234(12)	0.13576(36)	2.84(8)
Si1A	0.20870(16)	0.93103(6)	0.35569(17)	0.81(3)
Si1B	0.30739(16)	0.56807(6)	0.65542(18)	0.79(3)
Si2A	0.48573(16)	0.87795(6)	0.21377(17)	0.80(4)
Si2B	0.02460(16)	0.61933(6)	0.79397(17)	0.75(4)
Si3A	0.16705(16)	0.08998(6)	0.33394(17)	0.78(3)
Si3B	0.67404(16)	0.59022(6)	0.34109(17)	0.75(3)
Si4A	0.48619(16)	0.87771(6)	0.77347(18)	0.80(4)
Si4B	0.02139(16)	0.61974(6)	0.23430(18)	0.72(4)
FA	0.7607(4)	0.7610(2)	0.1268(5)	2.7(1)
FB	0.2353(4)	0.2451(2)	0.3595(5)	2.5(1)
O1A	0.3493(4)	0.9351(2)	0.6138(5)	1.3(1)
O1B	0.1641(4)	0.5639(2)	0.3974(5)	1.3(1)
O2A	0.1028(4)	0.0048(1)	0.3023(5)	1.1(1)
O2B	0.5891(4)	0.5065(1)	0.2960(5)	1.0(1)
O3A	0.3483(4)	0.9352(2)	0.2356(5)	1.2(1)
O3B	0.1722(4)	0.5640(2)	0.7804(5)	1.3(1)
O4A	0.0620(4)	0.8634(2)	0.2822(5)	1.3(1)
O4B	0.4543(4)	0.6355(1)	0.7256(5)	1.1(1)
O5A	0.3938(4)	0.7990(1)	0.1901(5)	1.1(1)
O5B	0.1102(4)	0.6991(2)	0.8169(5)	1.4(1)
O6A	0.5130(4)	0.9064(1)	0.0072(4)	1.1(1)
O6B	0.9958(4)	0.5913(2)	0.0012(5)	1.2(1)
O7A	0.7013(4)	0.8924(2)	0.4117(5)	1.6(1)
O7B	0.8136(4)	0.6001(2)	0.5964(5)	1.5(1)
O8A	0.9743(4)	0.1295(2)	0.2368(5)	1.1(1)
O8B	0.4984(4)	0.6382(2)	0.2562(5)	1.2(1)
O9A	0.7019(4)	0.8922(2)	0.7911(5)	1.6(1)
O9B	0.8079(4)	0.6032(2)	0.2180(5)	1.5(1)
O10A	0.3947(4)	0.7986(1)	0.7067(5)	1.3(1)
O10B	0.1082(4)	0.6993(1)	0.2962(5)	1.2(1)

Table 2 (cont.)d) Deerite²³⁾, having monoclinic structure, space group $P2_1/a$ [77F1].

Atom	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>B</i> _{eq} [Å ²]
M1	0.3209(5)	0.1756(3)	0.0238(6)	1.1(1)
M2	0.3209(5)	0.1756(3)	0.3572(6)	1.1(1)
M3	0.3209(5)	0.1756(3)	0.6905(6)	1.1(1)
M4	0.1669(5)	0.3042(3)	0.1388(6)	1.1(1)
M5	0.1669(5)	0.3042(3)	0.4722(6)	1.1(1)
M6	0.1669(5)	0.3042(3)	0.8055(6)	1.1(1)
M7	0.0443(5)	0.4290(3)	0.2654(6)	1.0(1)
M8	0.0443(5)	0.4290(3)	0.5987(6)	1.0(1)
M9	0.0443(5)	0.4290(3)	0.9321(6)	1.0(1)
Si1	0.258(1)	0.5325(8)	0.170(2)	1.4(3)
Si2	0.258(1)	0.5325(8)	0.836(2)	1.4(3)
Si3	0.362(1)	0.4156(8)	0.371(2)	1.1(3)
Si4	0.362(1)	0.4156(8)	0.705(2)	1.1(3)
Si5	0.486(2)	0.3057(9)	0.245(2)	1.6(3)
Si6	0.486(2)	0.3057(9)	0.911(2)	1.6(3)
O1	0.253(2)	0.118(1)	0.164(3)	1.2(4)
O2	0.253(2)	0.118(1)	0.497(3)	1.2(4)
O3	0.253(2)	0.118(1)	0.830(3)	1.2(4)
O4	0.132(2)	0.230(1)	0.298(3)	1.2(4)
O5	0.132(2)	0.230(1)	0.631(3)	1.2(4)
O6	0.132(2)	0.230(1)	0.964(3)	1.2(4)
O7	0.492(2)	0.135(1)	0.080(3)	1.1(4)
O8	0.492(2)	0.135(1)	0.414(3)	1.1(4)
O9	0.492(2)	0.135(1)	0.746(3)	1.1(4)
O10	0.356(2)	0.250(1)	0.203(3)	1.9(5)
O11	0.356(2)	0.250(1)	0.536(3)	1.9(5)
O12	0.356(2)	0.250(1)	0.870(3)	1.9(5)
O13	0.222(2)	0.374(1)	0.323(3)	1.1(4)
O14	0.222(2)	0.374(1)	0.656(3)	1.1(4)
O15	0.222(2)	0.374(1)	0.990(3)	1.1(4)
O16	0.110(2)	0.498(1)	0.122(3)	1.0(4)
O17	0.110(2)	0.498(1)	0.455(3)	1.0(4)
O18	0.110(2)	0.498(1)	0.788(3)	1.0(4)
O19	0.471(6)	0.343(4)	0.083(8)	
O20	0.477(6)	0.375(4)	0.346(7)	
O21	0.466(6)	0.368(4)	0.801(8)	
O22	0.414(5)	0.432(4)	0.551(8)	
O23	0.354(6)	0.491(3)	0.775(8)	
O24	0.356(6)	0.493(3)	0.303(8)	
O25	0.321(6)	0.516(3)	0.023(9)	

Table 2 (cont.)e) Haradaite, SrVSi_2O_7 , having orthorhombic structure, space group Amam [67T1].

Atom	x	y	z	$B_{\text{eq}} [\text{\AA}^2]$
Sr	0.2500	0.2058(1)	0	1.27(5)
V	0.2500	0.3931(3)	0.5000	1.35(12)
Si	0.0228(11)	0.1073(4)	0.5000	1.41(14)
O1	−0.0587(19)	0.1511(6)	0.2528(39)	1.36(27)
O2	0	0	0.5000	0.50(0)
O3	0.2500	−0.0003(15)	0	0.50(0)
O4	0.2500	0.1366(14)	0.5000	0.50(0)

Table 3. Crystal structure and lattice parameters at RT.

Silicate	Space group	Lattice parameters				Refs.
		$a [\text{\AA}]$	$b [\text{\AA}]$	$c [\text{\AA}]$	α, β, γ	
Fenaksite ¹⁾	$P \bar{1}$	10.00	8.18	6.98	$\alpha = 114.7^\circ$ $\beta = 100.7^\circ$ $\gamma = 105.0^\circ$	76G1
Litidionite ²⁾	$P \bar{1}$	9.80(1)	8.01(1)	6.97(1)	$\alpha = 114.12(8)^\circ$ $\beta = 99.52(6)^\circ$ $\gamma = 105.59(8)^\circ$	75P1
$\text{Na}_2\text{CoSi}_4\text{O}_{10}$	P1	10.7173(6)	7.8782(5)	6.9402(4)	$\alpha = 117.394(3)^\circ$ $\beta = 116.842(4)^\circ$ $\gamma = 93.561(4)^\circ$	97D1
$\text{Na}_2\text{NiSi}_4\text{O}_{10}$	P1	10.6512(4)	7.8295(3)	6.9454(3)	$\alpha = 117.849(3)^\circ$ $\beta = 116.706(3)^\circ$ $\gamma = 93.214(3)^\circ$	97D1
Vlasovite ($\text{Na}_2\text{ZrSi}_4\text{O}_{11}$)	C2/c	10.98	10.00	8.52	$\beta = 100.4^\circ$	74V1
Agrellite ³⁾	P	7.773(1)	18.942(1)	6.984(1)	$\alpha = 90.148(5)^\circ$ $\beta = 116.84(1)^\circ$ $\gamma = 94.145(7)^\circ$	76G1
Agrellite ³⁾	$P \bar{1}$	7.759(2)	18.946(3)	6.986(1)	$\alpha = 89.88(2)^\circ$ $\beta = 116.65(2)^\circ$ $\gamma = 94.32(2)^\circ$	79G1
Miserite ⁴⁾	$P \bar{1}$	10.100(5)	16.014(7)	7.377(5)	$\alpha = 96^\circ 25(3)'$ $\beta = 111^\circ 9(3)'$ $\gamma = 76^\circ 34(2)'$	76S1
Miserite ⁵⁾		10.076(30)	15.998(33)	7.329(24)	$\alpha = 96^\circ 31(16)'$ $\beta = 111^\circ 21(17)'$ $\gamma = 76^\circ 10(13)'$	67K1
Miserite ⁶⁾		9.96(5)	15.87(7)	7.33(4)	$\alpha = 95^\circ 45(24)'$ $\beta = 110^\circ 52(24)'$ $\gamma = 76^\circ 25(9)'$	60R1
Miserite ⁷⁾		9.98(4)	16.00(7)	7.46(3)	$\alpha = 95^\circ 41(33)'$ $\beta = 111^\circ 3(19)'$ $\gamma = 76^\circ 54(23)'$	62K1

Table 3 (cont.)

Silicate	Space group	Lattice parameters				Refs.
		<i>a</i> [Å]	<i>b</i> [Å]	<i>c</i> [Å]	α, β, γ	
Canasite ⁸⁾	C2/m, C2 or Cm	18.87	7.24	12.60	$\beta = 112^\circ$	59D2
Canasite ⁹⁾	Cm	18.836(4)	7.244(1)	12.636(2)	$\beta = 111.76(2)^\circ$	87R1
Altisite ¹⁰⁾	C2/m	10.363(2)	16.310(2)	9.132(2)	$\beta = 105.34(3)^\circ$	95F1
<i>T</i> = 973K	C2/m	10.423(3)	16.333(3)	9.160(2)	$\beta = 105.62(2)^\circ$	95F1
Lemoynite ^{11a)}	C2/c	10.384(3)	15.947(9)	18.601(6)	$\beta = 104.59(3)^\circ$	76L1
Natrolemoynite ^{11b)}	C2/m	10.5150(2)	16.2534(4)	9.1029(3)	$\beta = 105.462(2)^\circ$	01M1
Penkvilksite-2O ^{12a)}	Pnca	16.3721(5)	8.7492(3)	7.4020(2)		94M1
Penkvilksite-1M ^{12b)}	P2 ₁ /c	8.956(4)	8.727(3)	7.387(3)	$\beta = 112.74(3)^\circ$	94M1
Tumchaite ¹³⁾	P2 ₁ /c	9.144(4)	8.813(3)	7.537(3)	$\beta = 113.22(3)^\circ$	00S1
Charoite ¹⁴⁾	monoclinic	31.82(5)	7.13(3)	no data	no data	78R1
Caysichite ¹⁵⁾	Ccm2 ₁ or Ccmm	13.282(3)	13.925(3)	9.724(4)		74H1
Caysichite ¹⁶⁾	Ccm2 ₁	13.27(1)	13.91(1)	9.73(1)		78M1
Narsarsukite ¹⁷⁾	I4/m	10.726 ₉		7.947 ₆		62P1
Narsarsukite ¹⁸⁾	I4/m	10.80		8.01		32G1
Narsarsukite ¹⁸⁾	I4/m	10.76		7.92		34W1
Narsarsukite ¹⁸⁾	I4/m	10.72 ₀		7.94 ₈		59S1
Narsarsukite ¹⁸⁾	I4/m	10.72(4)		7.99(2)		60P1
Leucospheinite ¹⁹⁾	C2/m	9.799	16.840	7.199	$\beta = 93^\circ 22'$	71S1
Leucospheinite ²⁰⁾	C2/m	9.781	16.854	7.208	$\beta = 93^\circ 16(1)'$	72C1
Leucospheinite ²¹⁾	C2/m or Cm	9.788	16.826	7.198	$\beta = 93^\circ 27'$	72P1
Leucospheinite ²²⁾	C2/m or Cm	9.789	16.818	7.191	$\beta = 93^\circ 23'$	72P1
Deerite ²³⁾	P2 ₁ /a	10.786(8)	18.88(2)	9.564(9)	$\beta = 107.45(5)^\circ$	77F1
Deerite ²⁴⁾	P2 ₁ /a	10.755(2)	18.870(6)	9.568(2)	$\beta = 107.12(4)^\circ$	65A1, 67A1
Howieite ²⁵⁾	P1	10.170(4)	9.774(4)	9.589(4)	$\alpha = 91.22(5)^\circ$ $\beta = 70.76(5)^\circ$ $\gamma = 108.09(5)^\circ$	74W1
Haradaite ²⁶⁾	Amam or Ama2	7.06	14.64	5.33		67T1
Haradaite ²⁶⁾	Ama2	7.001	14.67	5.324		74W2
Suzukiite ²⁷⁾	Amam or Ama2	7.089	15.261	5.364		82M1
Ohmilite ²⁸⁾	P2 ₁ /m	10.979(6)	7.799(5)	7.818(4)	$\beta = 100.90(3)^\circ$	83M1
BaCu ₂ Si ₂ O ₇	Pnma	6.862(2)	13.178(1)	6.891(1)		02Z1
Cu ₃ Na ₂ Si ₄ O ₁₂	Pnma	7.519(4)	10.203(5)	13.567(8)		76K1

1) NaKFeSi₄O₁₀. The data of [71G1] were transformed through the matrix (011/ $\bar{1}\bar{1}$ 0/100);2) NaKCuSi₄O₁₀;3) (Na_{4.06}K_{0.07})(Ca_{7.30}R_{0.47})(Mn,Fe,Sr,Ba,Mg,Zr)_{0.14}(Si_{15.61}Al_{0.03})O_{39.70}(F_{3.73}OH_{0.71});4) KCa₃□(Si₂O₇)(Si₆O₁₅)(OH)F (ideal formula);

5) Natural sample (Yakutia);

6) Natural sample (Central Asia);

7) Natural sample (Talassk Range) ;

Table 3 (cont.)

- 8) Composition [%]: $\text{SiO}_2 - 56.08$; $\text{TiO}_2 - 0.10$; $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 - 0.55$; $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3 - 1.41$; $\text{FeO} - 0.71$; $\text{MgO} - 0.05$; $\text{MnO} - 0.38$; $\text{CaO} - 20.95$; $\text{Na}_2\text{O} - 8.01$; $\text{K}_2\text{O} - 8.47$; $\text{H}_2\text{O}^- - 0.49$; $\text{H}_2\text{O}^+ - 1.11$; $\text{F} - 2.21$; $\text{Cl} - 0.22$; $\text{CO}_2 - 0.20$; $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5 - 0.04$;
- 9) $\text{K}_3\text{Na}_3\text{Ca}_5\text{Si}_{12}\text{O}_{30}(\text{O},\text{OH},\text{F})_4$;
- 10) $\text{Na}_{3.00}(\text{K}_{5.23}\text{Na}_{0.57}\text{Ba}_{0.08})(\text{Ti}_{1.95}\text{Nb}_{0.04}\text{Zr}_{0.01})\text{Al}_{2.03}\text{Si}_{7.98}\text{O}_{26.10}\text{Cl}_{2.90}$;
- 11a) $(\text{K}_{3.39}\text{Na}_{4.21}\text{Rb}_{0.01})(\text{Ca}_{3.39}\text{Mn}_{0.02}\text{Fe}^{3+}_{0.31}\text{Zn}_{0.10}\text{Cu}_{0.04}\text{Sr}_{0.02}\text{Mg}_{0.17})(\text{Zr}_{7.11}\text{Nb}_{0.28}\text{Ti}_{0.26})(\text{Si}_{39.81}\text{Al}_{0.19})\text{O}_{103.36}\cdot 22.77\text{H}_2\text{O}$;
- 11b) $(\text{Na}_{2.66}\text{K}_{0.30}\text{Ca}_{0.07}\text{Mn}_{0.02})(\text{Zr}_{1.96}\text{Nb}_{0.08}\text{Ti}_{0.05})(\text{Si}_{9.99}\text{Al}_{0.01})\text{O}_{25.79}\cdot 9\text{H}_2\text{O}$; ideal formula $\text{Na}_4\text{Zr}_2\text{Si}_{10}\text{O}_{26}\cdot 9\text{H}_2\text{O}$;
- 12a) $(\text{Na}_{3.66}\text{Ca}_{0.25}\text{K}_{0.02})(\text{Ti}_{1.72}\text{Zr}_{0.15}\text{Nb}_{0.07}\text{Fe}_{0.02})(\text{Si}_{7.87}\text{Al}_{0.13})\text{O}_{21.98}\text{F}_{0.02}\cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$;
- 12b) $\text{Na}_{4.04}(\text{Ti}_{1.93}\text{Nb}_{0.05}\text{Fe}_{0.02})\text{Si}_{7.99}\text{O}_{22}\cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$;
- 13) $(\text{Na}_{2.03}\text{Ca}_{0.01})(\text{Zr}_{0.76}\text{Sr}_{0.17}\text{Ti}_{0.02}\text{Hf}_{0.01})\text{Si}_{4.02}\text{O}_{11}\cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$;
- 14) $(\text{Ca}_{1.57}\text{Na}_{0.51}\text{K}_{0.93}\text{Sr}_{0.03}\text{Ba}_{0.07})\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH}_{0.58}\text{F}_{0.28})\cdot 0.72\text{H}_2\text{O}$;
- 15) $\text{Y}_{2.05}\text{Ca}_{1.47}\text{R}_{0.35}\text{Si}_{3.95}\text{Al}_{0.09}\text{O}_{10.19}(\text{CO}_3)_{2.94}\cdot 3.93\text{H}_2\text{O}$, R is a rare-earth element;
- 16) $\text{Y}_4(\text{Ca}_3\text{R}_1)(\text{OH})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_5[\text{Si}_8\text{O}_{20}](\text{CO}_3)_6\cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$, R is a rare-earth element;
- 17) $(\text{Na}_{7.58}\text{K}_{0.14}\text{Ca}_{0.05})(\text{Ti}_{3.22}\text{Fe}^{3+}_{0.60}\text{Mg}_{0.18}\text{Fe}^{2+}_{0.10})(\text{Si}_{15.90}\text{Al}_{0.10})\text{O}_{43.4}$;
- 18) Natural sample;
- 19) $\text{Na}_{7.64}\text{K}_{0.37}\text{Ba}_{1.88}\text{Mg}_{0.08}\text{Fe}_{0.08}\text{B}_{4.037}\text{Ti}_{3.85}\text{Si}_{20.003}\text{O}_{59.90}$;
- 20) $\text{Na}_{8.21}\text{K}_{0.24}\text{Ba}_{1.71}\text{Fe}_{0.01}\text{B}_{4.15}\text{Ti}_{3.98}\text{Nb}_{0.13}\text{Si}_{19.57}\text{O}_{59.80}$;
- 21) $\text{Na}_{7.36}\text{Ba}_{1.77}\text{B}_{4.12}\text{Ti}_{4.16}\text{Si}_{20.24}\text{O}_{59.32}$;
- 22) $\text{Na}_{7.04}\text{Ba}_{1.85}\text{B}_{4.19}\text{Ti}_{4.15}\text{Si}_{19.98}\text{O}_{59.86}$;
- 23) Natural sample (California): $\text{Fe}^{2+}_6\text{Fe}^{3+}_3\text{O}_3[\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{17}](\text{OH})_5$ with 3.4 wt % MnO which substitutes Fe;
- 24) $(\text{Mg}_{0.08}\text{Mn}_{0.86}\text{Fe}^{2+}_{10.90})(\text{Fe}^{3+}_{5.89}\text{Al}_{0.38})\text{Si}_{11.86}\text{O}_{39.95}(\text{OH})_{10.05}$;
- 25) $(\text{Na}_{1.03}\text{Ca}_{0.02})(\text{Mg}_{0.45}\text{Mn}_{2.98}\text{Fe}^{2+}_{6.41})(\text{Fe}^{3+}_{1.59}\text{Al}_{0.62})(\text{Si}_{11.96}\text{Ti}_{0.04})\text{O}_{31.3}(\text{OH})_{12.69}$;
- 26) SrVSi_2O_7 ;
- 27) $(\text{Ba}_{1.78}\text{Sr}_{0.22})(\text{V}^{4+}_{2.02}\text{Ti}_{0.02})\text{Si}_{3.97}\text{O}_{14}$;
- 28) Composition [wt %]: $\text{SiO}_2 - 34.79$; $\text{TiO}_2 - 10.27$; $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3 - 0.20$; $\text{SrO} - 47.37$; $\text{H}_2\text{O}^+ - 6.68$;
- 29) $(\text{K},\text{Na})_4(\text{Fe}^{2+},\text{Mn})_2(\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{10})_2(\text{OH},\text{F})$ with $\text{K}/\text{Na} \approx 1$;
- 30) $(\text{Na}_{3.7}\text{Ca}_{0.3})(\text{Ti}_{1.7}\text{Zr}_{0.2})(\text{Nb},\text{Fe},\text{Al})_{0.1}(\text{Si}_{7.9}\text{Al}_{0.1})\text{O}_{22}\cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$.

Table 4. Magnetic properties.

Silicate	C [emu K/mol]	θ [K]	T_{\max} [K]	Refs.
$\text{Na}_2\text{NiSi}_4\text{O}_{10}$	1.01	19.0	35	97D1
$\text{Na}_2\text{CoSi}_4\text{O}_{10}$	2.68	14.3	10	97D1
Deerite		36		66C1, 81P1

Table 5. Data obtained by ^{57}Fe NGR method [80A1].

Silicate	T [K]	Site	$\delta^{1)}$ [mm/s]	ΔQ [mm/s]	DH [mm/s]	A [%]
Deerite ²⁾	77	Fe^{2+}	1.34(1)	3.10(1)	0.30	19.4
		Fe^{2+}	1.34(1)	2.79(1)	0.30	25.4
		Fe^{2+}	1.31(1)	2.53(1)	0.30	18.0
		Fe^{3+}	0.63(1)	1.05(1)	0.29	7.9
		Fe^{3+}	0.59(1)	0.80(1)	0.29	18.1
		Fe^{3+}	0.60(1)	0.51(1)	0.29	11.2
	259	Fe^{2+}	1.12(1)	2.89(1)	0.23	11.0
		Fe^{2+}	1.13(1)	2.57(1)	0.27	29.7
		$\text{Fe}^{\text{n+}}$	0.92(1)	1.86(1)	0.34	5.2
		$\text{Fe}^{\text{n+}}$	0.97(1)	0.98(1)	0.66	18.2
		Fe^{3+}	0.50(1)	0.56(1)	0.46	35.9
		Fe^{2+}	1.09(1)	2.78(1)	0.25	10.2
	335	Fe^{2+}	1.09(1)	2.47(1)	0.29	29.8
		$\text{Fe}^{\text{n+}}$	0.72(1)	1.13(1)	0.62	23.6
		Fe^{3+}	0.56(1)	0.36(1)	0.48	36.5
		Fe^{2+}	1.07(1)	2.68(1)	0.24	16.3
		Fe^{2+}	1.08(1)	2.35(1)	0.27	24.3
		$\text{Fe}^{\text{n+}}$	0.63(1)	1.03(1)	0.54	24.5
Deerite ³⁾	77	Fe^{3+}	0.56(1)	0.29(1)	0.38	34.9
		Fe^{2+}	1.34(1)	3.08(1)	0.29	18.9
		Fe^{2+}	1.34(1)	2.81(1)	0.29	27.3
		Fe^{2+}	1.33(1)	2.49(1)	0.29	15.3
		Fe^{3+}	0.62(1)	1.09(1)	0.31	6.7
		Fe^{3+}	0.62(1)	0.81(1)	0.31	20.3
	295	Fe^{3+}	0.61(1)	0.52(1)	0.31	11.5
		Fe^{2+}	1.13(1)	2.89(1)	0.22	7.7
		Fe^{2+}	1.14(1)	2.58(1)	0.32	34.6
		$\text{Fe}^{\text{n+}}$	0.93(1)	1.84(1)	0.43	12.4
		$\text{Fe}^{\text{n+}}$	1.04(1)	0.89(1)	0.36	4.4
		Fe^{3+}	0.52(1)	0.53(1)	0.48	40.9
	325	Fe^{2+}	1.10(1)	2.76(1)	0.26	11.8
		Fe^{2+}	1.11(1)	2.45(1)	0.30	31.0
		$\text{Fe}^{\text{n+}}$	0.77(1)	1.42(1)	0.56	16.4
		Fe^{3+}	0.55(1)	0.43(1)	0.47	40.8
		Fe^{2+}	1.06(1)	2.64(1)	0.26	16.9
		Fe^{2+}	1.07(1)	2.32(1)	0.30	24.3
	375	$\text{Fe}^{\text{n+}}$	0.65(1)	1.20(1)	0.50	15.9
		Fe^{3+}	0.54(1)	0.37(1)	0.46	42.9

¹⁾ Relative to $\alpha\text{-Fe}$;²⁾ $\text{Fe}_{11.27}^{2+}\text{Mn}_{0.03}\text{Mg}_{0.48}\text{Fe}_{5.80}^{3+}\text{Al}_{0.35}\text{Ti}_{0.01}\text{Si}_{12.07}\text{O}_{40}(\text{OH})_{8.68}$;³⁾ $\text{Fe}_{11.03}^{2+}\text{Mn}_{1.14}\text{Mg}_{0.03}\text{Fe}_{5.49}^{3+}\text{Al}_{0.25}\text{Si}_{12.06}\text{O}_{40}(\text{OH})_{10.04}$.

Table 6. Refractive indices

Silicate ^{a)}	n_α	n_β	n_γ	$2V^\circ$		Refs.
Fenaksite ²⁹⁾	1.541	1.560	1.567	80°	biaxial, positive	59D1
Litidionite ²⁾	1.548	1.574		56°	biaxial, positive	35Z1
Agrellite ³⁾	1.567	1.579	1.581	47°	biaxial, negative	76G1
Canasite ⁸⁾	1.534	1.538	1.543	58°	biaxial, negative	59D2
Natrolemoynite ^{11b)}	1.533(1)	1.559(1)	1.567(1)	63(1)°	biaxial, negative	01M1
Penkvilksite 2O ³⁰⁾	1.637	1.640	1.662	42°	biaxial, positive	74B2
Penkvilksite 1M ^{12b)}	1.640(2)	1.646(2)	1.675(2)	50(1)°	biaxial, positive	94M1
Tumchaite ¹³⁾	1.570(2)	1.588(2)	1.594(2)	60(5)°	biaxial, negative	00S1
Charoite ¹⁴⁾	1.550(2)	1.553(2)	1.559(2)	28° ... 30°	biaxial, positive	78R1
Caysichite ¹⁵⁾	1.586(4)	1.614(1)	1.621(1)	53°	biaxial, negative	74H1
Leucosphenite ²⁰⁾	1.643	1.657	1.681	76°		72C1
Leucosphenite ²²⁾	1.644	1.6595	1.687	75°		72P1
Howieite ²⁵⁾	1.701	1.720	1.734	65°	biaxial, negative	74W1
Haradaite ²⁶⁾	1.713(2)	1.721(2)	1.734(2)		biaxial, negative	74W1, 75F1
Suzukiite ²⁷⁾	1.730	1.739	1.748	≅90°	biaxial, negative	82M1

^{a)} For compositions see Table 3.