

## 63 $(\text{NH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COOH})_2 \cdot \text{MnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$

### 63A Pure compound

**No. 63A-1  $(\text{NH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COOH})_2 \cdot \text{MnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , Diglycine manganese chloride dihydrate**  
( $M = 312.008$ )

1a	Ferroelectric activity in $(\text{NH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COOH})_2 \cdot \text{MnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ was discovered by Pepinsky et al. in 1958.		58Pep
b	state	F *)	58Pep
	crystal system	monoclinic	
	space group	$\text{P}2_1 - \text{C}_2^2$	
	$P_s \parallel [010]$ .		58Pep
	$\rho = 1.875_0 \cdot 10^3 \text{ kg m}^{-3}$ at 20 °C.		58Pep
	Transparent.		58Pep
	*) Transition to the paraelectric phase dose not exist up to the decomposition temperature.		
2a	Crystal growth: evaporation or cooling method from aqueous solution.		58Pep
3a	Unit cell parameters: $a = 9.96 \text{ \AA}$ , $b = 8.53 \text{ \AA}$ , $c = 6.86 \text{ \AA}$ , $\beta = 107.0(5)^\circ$ at RT.		58Pep
b	$Z = 2$ .		58Pep
5a	Dielectric constants: Fig. 63A-1-001. Dielectric constants at RT: $\kappa_a = 6.6$ , $\kappa_b = 8.1$ , $\kappa_c = 7.4$ .		58Pep
c	Spontaneous polarization and coercive field: Fig. 63A-1-002, Fig. 63A-1-003.		

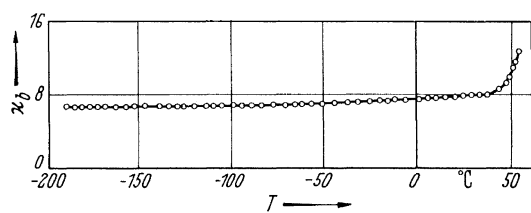


Fig. 63A-1-001.  $(\text{NH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COOH})_2 \cdot \text{MnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ .  $\kappa_b$  vs.  $T$  [58Pep].

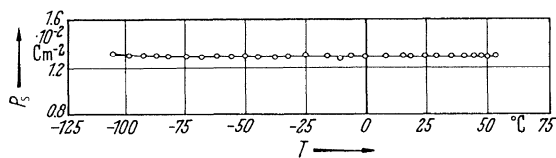


Fig. 63A-1-002.  $(\text{NH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COOH})_2 \cdot \text{MnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ .  $P_s$  vs.  $T$  [58Pep].

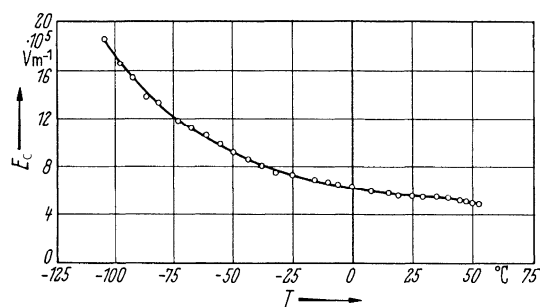


Fig. 63A-1-003.  $(\text{NH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COOH})_2 \cdot \text{MnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ .  $E_c$  vs.  $T$  [58Pep].

**Reference**

58Pep    Pepinsky, R., Vedam, K., Oakaya, Y.: Phys. Rev. **110** (1958) 1309.