

## G28SYST2LTI

### Symbolic calculation to determine the principal planes for two thin lenses at distance a

The matrix (M) as product of the two lenses and the displacement between them

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{f_2} & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & a \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{f_1} & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{(f_1 - a)}{f_1} & a \\ \frac{-(f_1 - a + f_2)}{(f_2 \cdot f_1)} & \frac{-(a - f_2)}{f_2} \end{bmatrix}$$

Special case a=0, two thin lenses in contact

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{f_2} & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{f_1} & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ \frac{-(f_1 + f_2)}{(f_2 \cdot f_1)} & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Principal planes with  $h = h'$ ,  $hh = h'$  (notation in book) and  $P = (-1/f_2)(1-a/f_1) - 1/f_1$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & hh \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} \frac{-(-f_1 + a)}{f_1} & a \\ P & \frac{-(a - f_2)}{f_2} \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -h \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{(f_1 - a + hh \cdot P \cdot f_1)}{f_1} & \frac{(-h \cdot f_2 \cdot f_1 + h \cdot f_2 \cdot a - h \cdot f_2 \cdot hh \cdot P \cdot f_1 + f_1 \cdot a \cdot f_2 - f_1 \cdot hh \cdot a + f_1 \cdot hh \cdot f_2)}{(f_1 \cdot f_2)} \\ P & \frac{-(P \cdot h \cdot f_2 + a - f_2)}{f_2} \end{bmatrix}$$

If the (1,1) and 2,2 elements are one

we have for  $hh = a/Pf_1$  and  $h = -a/Pf_2$

P is always  $-1/f$

$$P = (-1/f_2)(1-a/f_1) - 1/f_1$$

$$P := \left(\frac{-1}{f2}\right) \cdot \left(1 - \frac{a}{f1}\right) - \frac{1}{f1} \qquad hh := \frac{a}{P \cdot f1} \qquad h := \frac{-a}{P \cdot f2}$$

$$M := \left[ \begin{array}{cc} \frac{(f1 - a + hh \cdot P \cdot f1)}{f1} & \frac{(-h \cdot f2 \cdot f1 + h \cdot f2 \cdot a - h \cdot f2 \cdot hh \cdot P \cdot f1 + f1 \cdot a \cdot f2 - f1 \cdot hh \cdot a + f1 \cdot hh \cdot f2)}{(f1 \cdot f2)} \\ P & \frac{-(P \cdot h \cdot f2 + a - f2)}{f2} \end{array} \right]$$

$$f1 \equiv 10 \qquad f2 \equiv 10 \qquad a \equiv 100$$

$$M = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0.8 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \qquad f := \frac{-1}{P}$$

$$hh = 12.5 \qquad h = -12.5 \qquad f = -1.25$$