

1. Biliary diseases
 - cholecystitis
 - cholangitis
 - cholelithiasis, choledocholithiasis (5, 32)
 - biliary tract surgery (16, 57)
 - parasitosis
 - malignant tumours (102)
 - strictures
 - Sump syndrome following choledochoduodenostomia
2. Intestinal diseases
 - appendicitis with perityphlitic abscess
 - diverticulitis (70, 99)
 - colitis
 - Crohn's disease (7, 30, 46, 55, 60, 64, 91, 95)
 - malignant tumours (93, 102)
 - intestinal surgery
3. Gastric diseases
 - perforation of an ulcer
 - gastric surgery
4. Pancreatic diseases
 - pancreatitis (3, 72)
 - pancreatic carcinoma (102)
 - pancreatic surgery
5. Trauma, abdominal injuries
6. Abscesses of adjacent organs
 - perinephritic abscess
 - subphrenic abscess
 - retrocaecal abscess
 - gall-bladder empyema
 - gall-bladder carcinoma (102)
7. Parasitoses
 - amoebiasis
 - Fasciola hepatica
 - Ascaris lumbricoides
8. Thrombophlebitis
 - portal vein (pyelephlebitis)
 - umbilical vein (omphalophlebitis)
9. Alcohol injections for HCC (29, 40, 66, 83)
10. Leukaemia
11. Chronic granulomatosis (34, 37)
12. Arterial embolization (78)
13. Ligature of the hepatic artery (42, 90)
14. Haemosiderosis and yersiniosis (6, 94)
15. Haemorrhoidectomy (67)
16. Infected liver cysts and echinococcus cysts
17. Passage of a swallowed toothpick (2, 44) or fish bone through the stomach into the liver

18. Cryptogenic diseases