

1. **Primary hepatotropic viruses** (*see chapter 22*)
 - Hepatitis (A?) (s. p. 430!) – Hepatitis C
 - Hepatitis B, B/D – Hepatitis C/G
2. **Secondary hepatotropic viruses** (*see chapter 23*)
 - Cytomegalovirus – Q fever
 - Epstein-Barr virus
3. **Bacterial infection** (*see chapter 24*)
4. **Parasitic infection** (*see chapter 25*)
5. **Toxic causes**
 - Alcohol (*see chapter 28*)
 - Drugs (*see chapter 29*)
 - Chemicals (*see chapter 30*)
6. **Genetic/metabolic aetiology** (*see chapter 31*)
 - Abetalipoproteinaemia
 - α_1 -antitrypsin deficiency
 - Chronic hepatic porphyria
 - Glycogen storage disease
 - Galactosaemia
 - Haemochromatosis
 - Mucoviscidosis
 - Wilson's disease
7. **Autoimmunopathies**
 - Autoimmune hepatitis (*see chapter 32*)
 - Primary biliary cholangitis (*see chapter 33*)
 - Primary sclerosing cholangitis (*see chapter 33*)
 - Autoimmune cholangitis (*see chapter 33*)
 - Overlap syndrome (*see chapter 33*)
8. **Chronic cardiac liver congestion**
9. **Immunological rejection following transplantation**
10. **Malignant lymphoma mimicking CAH**
11. **Cryptogenic chronic hepatitis**