

1. Formation of emphysema

- skin emphysema
- preperitoneal emphysema
- omentum emphysema
- mediastinal emphysema
- scrotal emphysema

2. Injuries from insertion

- laceration of intestine
- laceration of blood vessels
- laceration of an ovarian cyst

3. Circulatory disorders

- collapse
- arrhythmia
- cardiac arrest