

1. Liver cirrhosis
2. Alcoholic hepatitis
3. Acute liver failure,
severe acute viral hepatitis
4. Obstruction of the hepatic veins
 - massive fatty liver
 - cardiac liver congestion
 - Budd-Chiari syndrome
5. Neoplasia of the liver
6. Cystic liver
7. Liver fibrosis
 - sarcoidosis
 - schistosomiasis
 - syphilis
8. Arteriovenous shunts,
arterioportal fistula
9. Portal vein thrombosis
10. Obstruction of the superior vena cava with
LeVeen shunt
11. Nodular regenerative hyperplasia
12. Condition after liver transplantation