

## Grading of chronic hepatitis (= inflammatory activity)

<b>G 1: minimal</b>	=	mild portal inflammatory infiltrates, intact limiting plates, isolated necrosis
<b>G 2: mild</b>	=	mainly portal, yet also slightly lobular inflammatory infiltrates, focal liver cell necrosis
<b>G 3: moderate</b>	=	dense portal inflammatory infiltrates, piecemeal necrosis, single-cell and group necrosis, centroportal bridging necrosis
<b>G 4: severe</b>	=	dense inflammatory infiltrates with periportal and septal piecemeal necrosis, confluent portocentral and portoportal bridging necrosis, sublobular and panlobular necrosis

## Staging of chronic hepatitis (= degree of fibrosis)

<b>S 1: minimal</b>	————→	slight portal fibrosis
<b>S 2: mild</b>	————→	slight portal and periportal fibrosis
<b>S 3: moderate</b>	————→	portoportal fibrous septa
<b>S 4: severe</b>	————→	portoportal/portocentral fibrous septa, active and passive septa

**Fibrosis**

**Cirrhosis**