

1. **Hypercoagulopathies**
 - Antiphospholipid syndrome (63)
 - Antithrombin III deficiency
 - Essential thrombocytosis
 - Factor V mutation (42)
 - Hyperhomocysteinaemia
 - Lupus anticoagulant
 - Myeloproliferative disease (32)
 - Paroxysmal nocturnal haemoglobinuria
 - Polycythaemia vera
 - Protein C deficiency (71)
 - Protein S deficiency
 - Sickle-cell anaemia
2. **Infections**
 - Amoebic liver abscess
 - Aspergillosis
 - Crohn's disease
 - Echinococcosis
 - Hepatic abscess
 - Pyogenic abscess (49)
 - Schistosomiasis
 - Syphilis
 - Tuberculosis
3. **Malignant diseases**
 - Adrenal carcinoma
 - Bronchogenic carcinoma
 - Fibrolamellar carcinoma
 - Hepatocellular carcinoma
 - Leiomyosarcoma
 - Leukaemia
 - Renal cell carcinoma
 - Rhabdomyosarcoma
4. **Endotheliotoxic substances**
 - Cytostatics (66)
 - Azathioprine
 - Phytotoxins
5. **Hormonal factors**
 - Oral contraceptives (60)
 - Pregnancy (50)
6. **Immunological factors**
 - Behçet's disease (36)
 - Hypereosinophilia
 - Sarcoidosis (67)
 - Sjögren's syndrome (57)
7. **Other aetiological observations**
 - Abdominal trauma (56)
 - Laparoscopic cholecystectomy
 - Membranous obstruction
 - Polycystic liver disease (37)
 - Retroperitoneal neurilemmoma (68)
 - Tumour in the right atrium (45)

8. **Cryptogenic**