

## **Heart**

1. Right heart insufficiency
2. Constrictive pericarditis
3. Tricuspid valve incompetence
4. Idiopathic dilative cardiomyopathy

## **Inferior vena cava**

1. Membranous obstruction
2. Anomaly
3. Thrombosis
4. Tumours
5. Nephrotic syndrome
6. Polycythaemia vera

## **Hepatic veins**

1. Anomaly
2. Chiari's syndrome
3. Tumours
4. Amoebic abscess