

1. Medicaments
 - immunosuppressants
 - glucocorticoids
 - cytostatics
 - antibiotics
2. Immunological diseases
 - e. g. AIDS, collagenosis
3. Haematological diseases
 - e. g. leukaemia, aplastic anaemia
4. Malignant diseases
5. Organ transplantation
6. Severe hepatic dysfunction
7. Serious acute diseases
 - e. g. pancreatitis, endocarditis, peritonitis
8. Chronic renal diseases
 - e. g. glomerulonephritis, dialysis
9. Intensive care
 - e. g. artificial respiration, parenteral feeding
10. Infectious diseases
 - e. g. salmonellosis, tuberculosis
11. Diabetes mellitus
12. Burns
13. Major surgery
14. Prepartal and postpartal complications
15. Chronic alcoholism
16. Malnutrition
17. Ileus
18. Tooth extraction
19. ERCP, papillotomy