

Drainage disorders in the portal and systemic circulation

- Liver cirrhosis (37), liver tumours, liver echinococcosis, portal vein thrombosis, thrombosis of the splenic vein, right heart failure, Budd-Chiari syndrome, peliosis hepatis (39), *etc.*

Hepatolienal storage diseases

- Amyloidosis, fatty liver, glycogenoses, Wolman's syndrome, hyperchylomicronaemia, Wilson's disease, Zellweger's cerebrohepatorenal syndrome, Niemann-Pick disease, mucopolysaccharidoses, *etc.*

Infectious diseases

- Acute viral hepatitis, acute salmonellosis, measles, bacterial sepsis, histoplasmosis, leptospirosis, malaria, mononucleosis, Bang's disease, visceral leishmaniasis (22), rickettsioses, toxoplasmosis, tularaemia, schistosomiasis, *etc.*

Chronic infections

- Cholangitis, endocarditis lenta, malaria, eosinophilic granuloma, tuberculosis, chronic hepatitis (27), *etc.*

Collagenoses and rheumatic diseases

- Felty's syndrome, lupus erythematosus, Reiter's disease, Still's disease, Wegener's disease, histiocytosis, *etc.*

Diseases of the haematopoietic system

- Acute leucosis, chronic lymphadenosis, chronic myelosis, erythroblastosis, haemolytic anaemias, Werlhof's disease, osteomyelosclerosis, polycythemia vera, thalassaemia, shunt hyperbilirubinemia, *etc.*

Diseases of the lymphoreticulohistiocytic system

- Lipogranulomatosis, lymphosarcoma, Hodgkin's disease (36), Brill-Symmers disease, Waldenström's disease, *etc.*

Chronic exposure to arsenic (29, 31)

Isolated (primary) splenomegaly

- Echinococcus (13), splenic abscess (12), splenic tumours (30), splenic cysts (14, 15, 17, 24–26, 32, 33, 40), *etc.*

Non-tropical idiopathic splenomegaly

- Dacie's syndrome (J. DACIE, 1969) (28)

Tropical idiopathic splenomegaly syndrome