

Congenital or postnatal

1. Arterioportal fistulas
= *hyperkinetic hypertension*
2. Atresia or hypoplasia of the portal vein
3. Thrombosis of the portal vein
 - encroachment of the postnatally obliterated umbilical vein on the portal vein
 - infection of the umbilical vein with phlebitis of the portal vein
4. Cruveilhier-von Baumgarten disease
5. Cavernous transformation of the portal vein

Acquired

1. Thrombophlebitis or thrombosis of the portal vein
2. Compression of the portal vein
3. Cavernous transformation of the portal vein
4. Arterioportal fistulas
= *hyperkinetic hypertension*
5. Compression or thrombosis of the splenic vein
= *segmental portal hypertension*