

1. **Oesophageal, gastric and duodenal varices** (18–25%)

2. Angiodysplasia (1%) (s. fig. 19.5)
3. Boerhaave's syndrome
4. Bouveret's syndrome (31)
5. Clotting defects (s. fig. 19.4)
6. Dieulafoy's bleeding
7. Duodenal ulcer (25–30%)
8. Erosions (10–15%) (s. fig. 19.3)
9. Gastric ulcer (20–25%)
10. Haemobilia
11. Malignancies (3–5%)
12. Mallory-Weiss syndrome (5–8%)
13. Oesophagitis/reflux oesophagitis (8–10%)
14. Osler-Rendu-Weber's disease
15. Peptic jejunal ulcer
16. Portal hypertensive gastropathy
or gastric antral vascular ectasia (GAVE) (22)
17. Watermelon stomach (36)